

---

HOUSE BILL 1375

---

State of Washington

56th Legislature

1999 Regular Session

By Representatives Schoesler, Doumit, Mielke, Sump, Cairnes, Boldt, McDonald, Lisk, Delvin, O'Brien, Radcliff, DeBolt, Carrell, Sheahan, Dunn, Esser, Bush and Mulliken

Read first time 01/22/1999. Referred to Committee on Criminal Justice & Corrections.

1 AN ACT Relating to manufacturing methamphetamine; amending RCW  
2 9.94A.030; and prescribing penalties.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9.94A.030 and 1998 c 290 s 3 are each amended to read  
5 as follows:

6 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in  
7 this section apply throughout this chapter.

8 (1) "Collect," or any derivative thereof, "collect and remit," or  
9 "collect and deliver," when used with reference to the department of  
10 corrections, means that the department is responsible for monitoring  
11 and enforcing the offender's sentence with regard to the legal  
12 financial obligation, receiving payment thereof from the offender, and,  
13 consistent with current law, delivering daily the entire payment to the  
14 superior court clerk without depositing it in a departmental account.

15 (2) "Commission" means the sentencing guidelines commission.

16 (3) "Community corrections officer" means an employee of the  
17 department who is responsible for carrying out specific duties in  
18 supervision of sentenced offenders and monitoring of sentence  
19 conditions.

1 (4) "Community custody" means that portion of an inmate's sentence  
2 of confinement in lieu of earned early release time or imposed pursuant  
3 to RCW 9.94A.120 (6), (8), or (10) served in the community subject to  
4 controls placed on the inmate's movement and activities by the  
5 department of corrections.

6 (5) "Community placement" means that period during which the  
7 offender is subject to the conditions of community custody and/or  
8 postrelease supervision, which begins either upon completion of the  
9 term of confinement (postrelease supervision) or at such time as the  
10 offender is transferred to community custody in lieu of earned early  
11 release. Community placement may consist of entirely community  
12 custody, entirely postrelease supervision, or a combination of the two.

13 (6) "Community service" means compulsory service, without  
14 compensation, performed for the benefit of the community by the  
15 offender.

16 (7) "Community supervision" means a period of time during which a  
17 convicted offender is subject to crime-related prohibitions and other  
18 sentence conditions imposed by a court pursuant to this chapter or RCW  
19 16.52.200(6) or 46.61.524. For first-time offenders, the supervision  
20 may include crime-related prohibitions and other conditions imposed  
21 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.120(5). For purposes of the interstate compact  
22 for out-of-state supervision of parolees and probationers, RCW  
23 9.95.270, community supervision is the functional equivalent of  
24 probation and should be considered the same as probation by other  
25 states.

26 (8) "Confinement" means total or partial confinement as defined in  
27 this section.

28 (9) "Conviction" means an adjudication of guilt pursuant to Titles  
29 10 or 13 RCW and includes a verdict of guilty, a finding of guilty, and  
30 acceptance of a plea of guilty.

31 (10) "Court-ordered legal financial obligation" means a sum of  
32 money that is ordered by a superior court of the state of Washington  
33 for legal financial obligations which may include restitution to the  
34 victim, statutorily imposed crime victims' compensation fees as  
35 assessed pursuant to RCW 7.68.035, court costs, county or interlocal  
36 drug funds, court-appointed attorneys' fees, and costs of defense,  
37 fines, and any other financial obligation that is assessed to the  
38 offender as a result of a felony conviction. Upon conviction for  
39 vehicular assault while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or

1 any drug, RCW 46.61.522(1)(b), or vehicular homicide while under the  
2 influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, RCW 46.61.520(1)(a),  
3 legal financial obligations may also include payment to a public agency  
4 of the expense of an emergency response to the incident resulting in  
5 the conviction, subject to the provisions in RCW 38.52.430.

6 (11) "Crime-related prohibition" means an order of a court  
7 prohibiting conduct that directly relates to the circumstances of the  
8 crime for which the offender has been convicted, and shall not be  
9 construed to mean orders directing an offender affirmatively to  
10 participate in rehabilitative programs or to otherwise perform  
11 affirmative conduct. However, affirmative acts necessary to monitor  
12 compliance with the order of a court may be required by the department.

13 (12) "Criminal history" means the list of a defendant's prior  
14 convictions and juvenile adjudications, whether in this state, in  
15 federal court, or elsewhere. The history shall include, where known,  
16 for each conviction (a) whether the defendant has been placed on  
17 probation and the length and terms thereof; and (b) whether the  
18 defendant has been incarcerated and the length of incarceration.

19 (13) "Day fine" means a fine imposed by the sentencing judge that  
20 equals the difference between the offender's net daily income and the  
21 reasonable obligations that the offender has for the support of the  
22 offender and any dependents.

23 (14) "Day reporting" means a program of enhanced supervision  
24 designed to monitor the defendant's daily activities and compliance  
25 with sentence conditions, and in which the defendant is required to  
26 report daily to a specific location designated by the department or the  
27 sentencing judge.

28 (15) "Department" means the department of corrections.

29 (16) "Determinate sentence" means a sentence that states with  
30 exactitude the number of actual years, months, or days of total  
31 confinement, of partial confinement, of community supervision, the  
32 number of actual hours or days of community service work, or dollars or  
33 terms of a legal financial obligation. The fact that an offender  
34 through "earned early release" can reduce the actual period of  
35 confinement shall not affect the classification of the sentence as a  
36 determinate sentence.

37 (17) "Disposable earnings" means that part of the earnings of an  
38 individual remaining after the deduction from those earnings of any  
39 amount required by law to be withheld. For the purposes of this

1 definition, "earnings" means compensation paid or payable for personal  
2 services, whether denominated as wages, salary, commission, bonuses, or  
3 otherwise, and, notwithstanding any other provision of law making the  
4 payments exempt from garnishment, attachment, or other process to  
5 satisfy a court-ordered legal financial obligation, specifically  
6 includes periodic payments pursuant to pension or retirement programs,  
7 or insurance policies of any type, but does not include payments made  
8 under Title 50 RCW, except as provided in RCW 50.40.020 and 50.40.050,  
9 or Title 74 RCW.

10 (18) "Drug offense" means:

11 (a) Any felony violation of chapter 69.50 RCW except possession of  
12 a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.401(d)) or forged prescription for a  
13 controlled substance (RCW 69.50.403);

14 (b) Any offense defined as a felony under federal law that relates  
15 to the possession, manufacture, distribution, or transportation of a  
16 controlled substance; or

17 (c) Any out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws  
18 of this state would be a felony classified as a drug offense under (a)  
19 of this subsection.

20 (19) "Escape" means:

21 (a) Escape in the first degree (RCW 9A.76.110), escape in the  
22 second degree (RCW 9A.76.120), willful failure to return from furlough  
23 (RCW 72.66.060), willful failure to return from work release (RCW  
24 72.65.070), or willful failure to be available for supervision by the  
25 department while in community custody (RCW 72.09.310); or

26 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that  
27 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as an escape  
28 under (a) of this subsection.

29 (20) "Felony traffic offense" means:

30 (a) Vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), vehicular assault (RCW  
31 46.61.522), eluding a police officer (RCW 46.61.024), or felony hit-  
32 and-run injury-accident (RCW 46.52.020(4)); or

33 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that  
34 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a felony  
35 traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.

36 (21) "Fines" means the requirement that the offender pay a specific  
37 sum of money over a specific period of time to the court.

38 (22) "First-time offender" means any person who is convicted of a  
39 felony (a) not classified as a violent offense or a sex offense under

1 this chapter, or (b) that is not the manufacture, delivery, or  
2 possession with intent to manufacture or deliver a controlled substance  
3 classified in Schedule I or II that is a narcotic drug or flunitrazepam  
4 classified in Schedule IV, nor the manufacture, delivery, or possession  
5 with intent to deliver methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts  
6 of its isomers as defined in RCW 69.50.206(d)(2), nor the selling for  
7 profit of any controlled substance or counterfeit substance classified  
8 in Schedule I, RCW 69.50.204, except leaves and flowering tops of  
9 marihuana, who previously has never been convicted of a felony in this  
10 state, federal court, or another state, and who has never participated  
11 in a program of deferred prosecution for a felony offense.

12 (23) "Most serious offense" means any of the following felonies or  
13 a felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies, as now  
14 existing or hereafter amended:

15 (a) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or  
16 criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a class A  
17 felony;

18 (b) Assault in the second degree;

19 (c) Assault of a child in the second degree;

20 (d) Child molestation in the second degree;

21 (e) Controlled substance homicide;

22 (f) Extortion in the first degree;

23 (g) Incest when committed against a child under age fourteen;

24 (h) Indecent liberties;

25 (i) Kidnapping in the second degree;

26 (j) Leading organized crime;

27 (k) Manslaughter in the first degree;

28 (l) Manslaughter in the second degree;

29 (m) Manufacture of methamphetamine or possession of ephedrine or  
30 pseudoephedrine with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, in or near  
31 a residence in which a minor or a pregnant woman resides;

32 (n) Promoting prostitution in the first degree;

33 (~~(n)~~) (o) Rape in the third degree;

34 (~~(o)~~) (p) Robbery in the second degree;

35 (~~(p)~~) (q) Sexual exploitation;

36 (~~(q)~~) (r) Vehicular assault;

37 (~~(r)~~) (s) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the  
38 driving of any vehicle by any person while under the influence of

1 intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the  
2 operation of any vehicle in a reckless manner;

3 ~~((s))~~ (t) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of  
4 sexual motivation, as "sexual motivation" is defined under this  
5 section;

6 ~~((t))~~ (u) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW  
7 9.94A.125;

8 ~~((u))~~ (v) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to  
9 December 2, 1993, that is comparable to a most serious offense under  
10 this subsection, or any federal or out-of-state conviction for an  
11 offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified  
12 as a most serious offense under this subsection;

13 ~~((v))~~ (w)(i) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW  
14 9A.88.100(1) (a), (b), and (c), chapter 260, Laws of 1975 1st ex. sess.  
15 as it existed until July 1, 1979, RCW 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b), and (c) as  
16 it existed from July 1, 1979, until June 11, 1986, and RCW 9A.44.100(1)  
17 (a), (b), and (d) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988;

18 (ii) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW  
19 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988,  
20 if: (A) The crime was committed against a child under the age of  
21 fourteen; or (B) the relationship between the victim and perpetrator is  
22 included in the definition of indecent liberties under RCW  
23 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from July 1, 1988, through July 27, 1997,  
24 or RCW 9A.44.100(1) (d) or (e) as it existed from July 25, 1993,  
25 through July 27, 1997.

26 (24) "Nonviolent offense" means an offense which is not a violent  
27 offense.

28 (25) "Offender" means a person who has committed a felony  
29 established by state law and is eighteen years of age or older or is  
30 less than eighteen years of age but whose case is under superior court  
31 jurisdiction under RCW 13.04.030 or has been transferred by the  
32 appropriate juvenile court to a criminal court pursuant to RCW  
33 13.40.110. Throughout this chapter, the terms "offender" and  
34 "defendant" are used interchangeably.

35 (26) "Partial confinement" means confinement for no more than one  
36 year in a facility or institution operated or utilized under contract  
37 by the state or any other unit of government, or, if home detention or  
38 work crew has been ordered by the court, in an approved residence, for  
39 a substantial portion of each day with the balance of the day spent in

1 the community. Partial confinement includes work release, home  
2 detention, work crew, and a combination of work crew and home detention  
3 as defined in this section.

4 (27) "Persistent offender" is an offender who:

5 (a)(i) Has been convicted in this state of any felony considered a  
6 most serious offense; and

7 (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (a) of this  
8 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least two separate  
9 occasions, whether in this state or elsewhere, of felonies that under  
10 the laws of this state would be considered most serious offenses and  
11 would be included in the offender score under RCW 9.94A.360; provided  
12 that of the two or more previous convictions, at least one conviction  
13 must have occurred before the commission of any of the other most  
14 serious offenses for which the offender was previously convicted; or

15 (b)(i) Has been convicted of: (A) Rape in the first degree, rape  
16 of a child in the first degree, child molestation in the first degree,  
17 rape in the second degree, rape of a child in the second degree, or  
18 indecent liberties by forcible compulsion; (B) murder in the first  
19 degree, murder in the second degree, homicide by abuse, kidnapping in  
20 the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, assault in the first  
21 degree, assault in the second degree, assault of a child in the first  
22 degree, or burglary in the first degree, with a finding of sexual  
23 motivation; or (C) an attempt to commit any crime listed in this  
24 subsection (27)(b)(i); and

25 (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (b)(i) of this  
26 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least one occasion,  
27 whether in this state or elsewhere, of an offense listed in (b)(i) of  
28 this subsection. A conviction for rape of a child in the first degree  
29 constitutes a conviction under subsection (27)(b)(i) only when the  
30 offender was sixteen years of age or older when the offender committed  
31 the offense. A conviction for rape of a child in the second degree  
32 constitutes a conviction under subsection (27)(b)(i) only when the  
33 offender was eighteen years of age or older when the offender committed  
34 the offense.

35 (28) "Postrelease supervision" is that portion of an offender's  
36 community placement that is not community custody.

37 (29) "Restitution" means the requirement that the offender pay a  
38 specific sum of money over a specific period of time to the court as

1 payment of damages. The sum may include both public and private costs.  
2 The imposition of a restitution order does not preclude civil redress.

3 (30) "Serious traffic offense" means:

4 (a) Driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any  
5 drug (RCW 46.61.502), actual physical control while under the influence  
6 of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.504), reckless driving  
7 (RCW 46.61.500), or hit-and-run an attended vehicle (RCW 46.52.020(5));  
8 or

9 (b) Any federal, out-of-state, county, or municipal conviction for  
10 an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a  
11 serious traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.

12 (31) "Serious violent offense" is a subcategory of violent offense  
13 and means:

14 (a) Murder in the first degree, homicide by abuse, murder in the  
15 second degree, manslaughter in the first degree, assault in the first  
16 degree, kidnapping in the first degree, or rape in the first degree,  
17 assault of a child in the first degree, or an attempt, criminal  
18 solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit one of these felonies;  
19 or

20 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that  
21 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a serious  
22 violent offense under (a) of this subsection.

23 (32) "Sentence range" means the sentencing court's discretionary  
24 range in imposing a nonappealable sentence.

25 (33) "Sex offense" means:

26 (a) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9A.44 RCW or RCW  
27 9A.64.020 or 9.68A.090 or a felony that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a  
28 criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to  
29 commit such crimes;

30 (b) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW  
31 9.94A.127 or 13.40.135; or

32 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that  
33 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a sex  
34 offense under (a) of this subsection.

35 (34) "Sexual motivation" means that one of the purposes for which  
36 the defendant committed the crime was for the purpose of his or her  
37 sexual gratification.

38 (35) "Total confinement" means confinement inside the physical  
39 boundaries of a facility or institution operated or utilized under

1 contract by the state or any other unit of government for twenty-four  
2 hours a day, or pursuant to RCW 72.64.050 and 72.64.060.

3 (36) "Transition training" means written and verbal instructions  
4 and assistance provided by the department to the offender during the  
5 two weeks prior to the offender's successful completion of the work  
6 ethic camp program. The transition training shall include instructions  
7 in the offender's requirements and obligations during the offender's  
8 period of community custody.

9 (37) "Victim" means any person who has sustained emotional,  
10 psychological, physical, or financial injury to person or property as  
11 a direct result of the crime charged.

12 (38) "Violent offense" means:

13 (a) Any of the following felonies, as now existing or hereafter  
14 amended: Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or an  
15 attempt to commit a class A felony, criminal solicitation of or  
16 criminal conspiracy to commit a class A felony, manslaughter in the  
17 first degree, manslaughter in the second degree, indecent liberties if  
18 committed by forcible compulsion, kidnapping in the second degree,  
19 arson in the second degree, assault in the second degree, assault of a  
20 child in the second degree, extortion in the first degree, robbery in  
21 the second degree, drive-by shooting, vehicular assault, and vehicular  
22 homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of any vehicle by any  
23 person while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as  
24 defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of any vehicle in a  
25 reckless manner;

26 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time prior  
27 to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a violent  
28 offense in (a) of this subsection; and

29 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that  
30 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a violent  
31 offense under (a) or (b) of this subsection.

32 (39) "Work crew" means a program of partial confinement consisting  
33 of civic improvement tasks for the benefit of the community of not less  
34 than thirty-five hours per week that complies with RCW 9.94A.135. The  
35 civic improvement tasks shall have minimal negative impact on existing  
36 private industries or the labor force in the county where the service  
37 or labor is performed. The civic improvement tasks shall not affect  
38 employment opportunities for people with developmental disabilities  
39 contracted through sheltered workshops as defined in RCW 82.04.385.

1 Only those offenders sentenced to a facility operated or utilized under  
2 contract by a county or the state are eligible to participate on a work  
3 crew. Offenders sentenced for a sex offense as defined in subsection  
4 (33) of this section are not eligible for the work crew program.

5 (40) "Work ethic camp" means an alternative incarceration program  
6 designed to reduce recidivism and lower the cost of corrections by  
7 requiring offenders to complete a comprehensive array of real-world job  
8 and vocational experiences, character-building work ethics training,  
9 life management skills development, substance abuse rehabilitation,  
10 counseling, literacy training, and basic adult education.

11 (41) "Work release" means a program of partial confinement  
12 available to offenders who are employed or engaged as a student in a  
13 regular course of study at school. Participation in work release shall  
14 be conditioned upon the offender attending work or school at regularly  
15 defined hours and abiding by the rules of the work release facility.

16 (42) "Home detention" means a program of partial confinement  
17 available to offenders wherein the offender is confined in a private  
18 residence subject to electronic surveillance.

--- END ---