
HOUSE BILL 1155

State of Washington

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By Representatives Cooper, Cairnes, Edmonds, Conway, Wood, Schoesler, Dunshee, Gombosky, Doumit, Thomas and Keiser

Read first time 01/15/1999. Referred to Committee on Commerce & Labor.

1 AN ACT Relating to coverage of the lemon law; and amending RCW
2 19.118.021.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 19.118.021 and 1998 c 298 s 2 are each amended to read
5 as follows:

6 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
7 this section apply throughout this chapter.

8 (1) "Board" means new motor vehicle arbitration board.

9 (2) "Collateral charges" means any sales or lease related charges
10 including but not limited to sales tax, use tax, arbitration service
11 fees, unused license fees, unused registration fees, unused title fees,
12 finance charges, prepayment penalties, credit disability and credit
13 life insurance costs not otherwise refundable, any other insurance
14 costs prorated for time out of service, transportation charges, dealer
15 preparation charges, or any other charges for service contracts,
16 undercoating, rustproofing, or factory or dealer installed options.

17 (3) "Condition" means a general problem that results from a defect
18 or malfunction of one or more parts, or their improper installation by
19 the manufacturer, its agents, or the new motor vehicle dealer.

1 (4) "Consumer" means any person who has entered into an agreement
2 or contract for the transfer, lease, or purchase of a new motor
3 vehicle, other than for purposes of resale or sublease, during the
4 duration of the warranty period defined under this section.

5 (5) "Court" means the superior court in the county where the
6 consumer resides, except if the consumer does not reside in this state,
7 then the superior court in the county where an arbitration hearing or
8 determination was conducted or made pursuant to this chapter.

9 (6) "Incidental costs" means any reasonable expenses incurred by
10 the consumer in connection with the repair of the new motor vehicle,
11 including any towing charges and the costs of obtaining alternative
12 transportation.

13 (7) "Manufacturer" means any person engaged in the business of
14 constructing or assembling new motor vehicles or engaged in the
15 business of importing new motor vehicles into the United States for the
16 purpose of selling or distributing new motor vehicles to new motor
17 vehicle dealers. "Manufacturer" does not include any person engaged in
18 the business of set-up of motorcycles as an agent of a new motor
19 vehicle dealer if the person does not otherwise construct or assemble
20 motorcycles.

21 (8) "Motorcycle" means any motorcycle as defined in RCW 46.04.330
22 which has an engine displacement of at least seven hundred fifty cubic
23 centimeters.

24 (9) "Motor home" means a vehicular unit designed to provide
25 temporary living quarters for recreational, camping, or travel use,
26 built on or permanently attached to a self-propelled motor vehicle
27 chassis or on a chassis cab or van that is an integral part of the
28 completed vehicle.

29 (10) "Motor home manufacturer" means the first stage manufacturer,
30 the component manufacturer, and the final stage manufacturer.

31 (a) "First stage manufacturer" means a person who manufactures
32 incomplete new motor vehicles such as chassis, chassis cabs, or vans,
33 that are directly warranted by the first stage manufacturer to the
34 consumer, and are completed by a final stage manufacturer into a motor
35 home.

36 (b) "Component manufacturer" means a person who manufactures
37 components used in the manufacture or assembly of a chassis, chassis
38 cab, or van that is completed into a motor home and whose components
39 are directly warranted by the component manufacturer to the consumer.

1 (c) "Final stage manufacturer" means a person who assembles,
2 installs, or permanently affixes a body, cab, or equipment to an
3 incomplete new motor vehicle such as a chassis, chassis cab, or van
4 provided by a first stage manufacturer, to complete the vehicle into a
5 motor home.

6 (11) "New motor vehicle" means any new (~~(self-propelled)~~) vehicle,
7 including a new motorcycle, primarily designed for the transportation
8 of persons or property over the public highways that was originally
9 purchased or leased at retail from a new motor vehicle dealer or
10 leasing company in this state, and that was initially registered in
11 this state or for which a temporary motor vehicle license was issued
12 pursuant to RCW 46.16.460, but does not include vehicles purchased or
13 leased by a business as part of a fleet of ten or more vehicles at one
14 time or under a single purchase or lease agreement. If the motor
15 vehicle is a motor home, this chapter (~~(shall apply)~~) applies to the
16 entire vehicle, including the self-propelled vehicle and chassis, (~~but~~
17 ~~does not include~~) and those portions of the vehicle designated, used,
18 or maintained primarily as a mobile dwelling, office, or commercial
19 space. The term "new motor vehicle" also includes a travel trailer as
20 defined by RCW 46.04.623 that was purchased new from a mobile home and
21 travel trailer dealer, as defined in RCW 46.70.011. The term "new
22 motor vehicle" does not include trucks with nineteen thousand pounds or
23 more gross vehicle weight rating. The term "new motor vehicle"
24 includes a demonstrator or lease-purchase vehicle as long as a
25 manufacturer's warranty was issued as a condition of sale.

26 (12) "New motor vehicle dealer" means a person who holds a dealer
27 agreement with a manufacturer for the sale of new motor vehicles, who
28 is engaged in the business of purchasing, selling, servicing,
29 exchanging, or dealing in new motor vehicles, and who is licensed or
30 required to be licensed as a vehicle dealer by the state of Washington.

31 (13) "Nonconformity" means a defect, serious safety defect, or
32 condition that substantially impairs the use, value, or safety of a new
33 motor vehicle, but does not include a defect or condition that is the
34 result of abuse, neglect, or unauthorized modification or alteration of
35 the new motor vehicle.

36 (14) "Purchase price" means the cash price of the new motor vehicle
37 appearing in the sales agreement or contract.

38 (a) "Purchase price" in the instance of a lease means the actual
39 written capitalized cost disclosed to the consumer contained in the

1 lease agreement. If there is no disclosed capitalized cost in the
2 lease agreement the "purchase price" is the manufacturer's suggested
3 retail price including manufacturer installed accessories or items of
4 optional equipment displayed on the manufacturer label, required by 15
5 U.S.C. Sec. 1232.

6 (b) "Purchase price" in the instance of both a vehicle purchase or
7 lease agreement includes any allowance for a trade-in vehicle but does
8 not include any manufacturer-to-consumer rebate appearing in the
9 agreement or contract that the consumer received or that was applied to
10 reduce the purchase or lease cost.

11 Where the consumer is a subsequent transferee and the consumer
12 selects repurchase of the motor vehicle, "purchase price" means the
13 consumer's subsequent purchase price. Where the consumer is a
14 subsequent transferee and the consumer selects replacement of the motor
15 vehicle, "purchase price" means the original purchase price.

16 (15) "Reasonable offset for use" means the definition provided in
17 RCW 19.118.041(1)(c) for a new motor vehicle other than a new
18 motorcycle. The reasonable offset for use for a new motorcycle shall
19 be computed by the number of miles that the vehicle traveled before the
20 manufacturer's acceptance of the vehicle upon repurchase or replacement
21 multiplied by the purchase price, and divided by twenty-five thousand.

22 (16) "Reasonable number of attempts" means the definition provided
23 in RCW 19.118.041.

24 (17) "Replacement motor vehicle" means a new motor vehicle that is
25 identical or reasonably equivalent to the motor vehicle to be replaced,
26 as the motor vehicle to be replaced existed at the time of original
27 purchase or lease, including any service contract, undercoating,
28 rustproofing, and factory or dealer installed options.

29 (18) "Serious safety defect" means a life-threatening malfunction
30 or nonconformity that impedes the consumer's ability to control or
31 operate the new motor vehicle for ordinary use or reasonable intended
32 purposes or creates a risk of fire or explosion.

33 (19) "Subsequent transferee" means a consumer who acquires a motor
34 vehicle, within the warranty period, as defined in this section, with
35 an applicable manufacturer's written warranty and where the vehicle
36 otherwise met the definition of a new motor vehicle at the time of
37 original retail sale or lease.

38 (20) "Substantially impair" means to render the new motor vehicle
39 unreliable, or unsafe for ordinary use, or to diminish the resale value

1 of the new motor vehicle below the average resale value for comparable
2 motor vehicles.

3 (21) "Warranty" means any implied warranty, any written warranty of
4 the manufacturer, or any affirmation of fact or promise made by the
5 manufacturer in connection with the sale of a new motor vehicle that
6 becomes part of the basis of the bargain. The term "warranty" pertains
7 to the obligations of the manufacturer in relation to materials,
8 workmanship, and fitness of a new motor vehicle for ordinary use or
9 reasonably intended purposes throughout the duration of the warranty
10 period as defined under this section.

11 (22) "Warranty period" means the period ending two years after the
12 date of the original delivery to the consumer of a new motor vehicle,
13 or the first twenty-four thousand miles of operation, whichever occurs
14 first.

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