

HOUSE BILL REPORT

SHB 1623

As Passed House:

March 12, 1999

Title: An act relating to updating the tax code by making administrative clarifications, correcting oversights, and deleting obsolete references.

Brief Description: Updating the tax code by making administrative clarifications, correcting oversights, and deleting obsolete references.

Sponsors: By House Committee on Finance (Originally sponsored by Representatives Haigh, Cairnes, Reardon and Thomas; by request of Department of Revenue).

Brief History:

Committee Activity:

Finance: 2/9/99, 3/8/99 [DPS].

Floor Activity:

Passed House: 3/12/99, 81-16.

Brief Summary of Substitute Bill

- Redefines fund-raising activities for the purpose of business and occupation and sales tax exemptions.
- Extends fund-raising tax exemption to include sales of used books in libraries.
- Eliminates the requirement that duplicate exemption certificates be sent to the Department of Revenue for some exemptions.
- Makes a number of technical changes and removes obsolete references in excise statutes.

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

Majority Report: The substitute bill be substituted therefor and the substitute bill do pass. Signed by 10 members: Representatives Dunshee, Democratic Co-Chair; Thomas, Republican Co-Chair; Carrell, Republican Vice Chair; Reardon, Democratic Vice Chair; Cairnes; Conway; Cox; Dickerson; Santos and Veloria.

Minority Report: Do not pass. Signed by 2 members: Representatives Pennington and Van Luven.

Staff: Bob Longman (786-7139).

Background:

Amounts received by nonprofit organizations for fund-raising activities are exempt from business and occupation (B&O) tax and sales tax. Fund-raising activities are activities involving the direct solicitation of money or property or the anticipated exchange of goods or services for money between the organization and the person solicited. Fund-raising activities do not include the operation of a regular place of business in which sales are made during regular hours.

Sales of watercraft to nonresidents or to residents of foreign countries for use outside the state is exempt from sales tax. An exemption certificate must be signed by the purchaser. A copy must be filed with the Department of Revenue, and a duplicate must be retained by the dealer.

Sales of machinery and equipment used to generate electricity using wind, sun, or landfill gas is exempt from sales and use tax. For the sales tax exemption, the purchaser must provide the seller with an exemption certificate and provide the Department of Revenue with a duplicate copy of the exemption certificate or a summary of exempt sales. An exemption certificate or an annual summary of exempt sales must be provided to the department for the use tax exemption.

Sales of amusement, recreation, and other personal services by nonprofit youth organizations are exempt from sales tax. However, no corresponding use tax exemption exists.

The B&O tax does not apply to ride sharing for the elderly and the handicapped, and ride-sharing vehicles for the elderly and the handicapped are not subject to sales and use tax. In 1996, the terms "elderly" and "handicapped" were replaced in the ride-sharing statutes with "persons with special transportation needs." However, the tax exemption statutes were not updated.

In 1997, legislation changed the amount of interest paid on excise tax refunds, recoveries, and credits. Interest was computed at a variable rate defined as the average federal short-term rate plus 1 percent. After January 1, 1999, the interest

was to accrue at the variable rate plus 2 percent. However, the interest rate for court-ordered recoveries was applied to recoveries beginning January 1, 1992, rather than January 1, 1999.

Cogeneration facilities that have a B&O tax credit are exempt from property tax for seven years. However, the B&O tax credit program was terminated in 1984.

Section 1034 of the federal Internal Revenue Code, which provided for the nonrecognition of gain on the sale of a principal residence and the purchase within two years of a new residence, was repealed by Congress when it exempted the first \$250,000 of gain on the sale of a principal residence.

Summary of Bill:

For the B&O tax and sales tax exemption for fund-raising, fund-raising is redefined as either accepting contributions of money or other property or activities involving the anticipated exchange of goods or services for money. The exemption does not apply to the operation of a regular place of business from which services are provided or performed during regular hours such as the provision of retail, personal, or professional services. Sales of used books, used videos, used sound recordings, or similar used information products in a library are eligible for the fund-raising exemption, if the proceeds of the sales are used to support the library.

The requirement of sending duplicate exemption certificates to the Department of Revenue is eliminated for exempt watercraft sales. The requirement of sending duplicate exemption certificates and use tax exemption certificates to the Department of Revenue on sales of machinery and equipment used to generate electricity using wind, sun, or landfill gas is eliminated.

A use tax exemption is provided for sales of amusement, recreation, and other personal services by nonprofit youth organizations.

The B&O and sales and use tax exemption statutes for ride sharing for the elderly and the handicapped are changed to refer to persons with special transportation needs.

The interest rate for court-ordered recoveries is applied to recoveries beginning January 1, 1999, rather than January 1, 1992.

The following technical corrections are made to excise and property tax statutes:

- Obsolete provisions referring to the terminated B&O tax credit for cogeneration facilities are removed.

- The seven-year property tax exemption for cogeneration facilities that have a B&O tax credit is repealed.
 - Obsolete references to section 1034 of the federal Internal Revenue Code are eliminated.
 - The three 1998 session laws that amended the B&O wholesaling tax statute without reference to each other are integrated.
 - A redundant reference to amusement and recreation services is removed.
 - The property tax exemption for sheltered workshops and the definition of sheltered workshop are incorporated into one section.
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Appropriation: None.

Fiscal Note: Available.

Effective Date: Section 2 of the act takes effect July 1, 2001. Sections 1 and 3 through 19 of this act shall take effect August 1, 1999.

Testimony For: (Original bill) This is a housekeeping bill. The purpose is to clarify existing law, not to make policy changes. Library used book sales should be exempt because they raise money to support public libraries. These sales are fund-raising sales, not regular places of business.

Testimony Against: None.

Testified: Representative Haigh, prime sponsor; Neel Parukh, Washington Library Association; and Tim Sekerak, Department of Revenue.