2 <u>SHB 2460</u> - S AMD - 291 3 By Senators Brown and Loveland

ADOPTED 3/9/00

5 On page 1, strike everything after the enacting clause and insert 6 the following:

7 "NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. (1) The legislature finds that:

- (a) There are geographic areas within communities that are characterized by a lack of employment opportunities, an average income level that is below the median income level for the surrounding community, a lack of affordable housing, deteriorating infrastructure, and a lack of facilities for community services, job training, and education;
- (b) Strategies to encourage reinvestment in these areas by assisting local businesses to become stronger and area residents to gain economic power involve a variety of activities and partnerships;
- (c) Reinvestment in these areas cannot be accomplished with only governmental resources and require a comprehensive approach that integrates various incentives, programs, and initiatives to meet the economic, physical, and social needs of the area;
- (d) Successful reinvestment depends on a local government's ability to coordinate public resources in a cohesive, comprehensive strategy that is designed to leverage long-term private investment in an area;
- (e) Reinvestment can strengthen the overall tax base through increased tax revenue from expanded and new business activities and physical property improvement;
- (f) Local governments, in cooperation with area residents, can provide leadership as well as planning and coordination of resources and necessary supportive services to address reinvestment in the area; and
- (g) It is in the public interest to adopt a targeted approach to revitalization and enlist the resources of all levels of government, the private sector, community-based organizations, and community residents to revitalize an area.
- 35 (2) The legislature declares that the purposes of the community 36 empowerment zone act are to:

(a) Encourage reinvestment through strong partnerships and cooperation between all levels of government, community-based organizations, area residents, and the private sector;

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- (b) Involve the private sector and stimulate private reinvestment through the judicious use of public resources;
- 6 (c) Target governmental resources to those areas of greatest need; 7 and
- 8 (d) Include all levels of government, community individuals, 9 organizations, and the private sector in the policy-making process.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise:
- 12 (1) "Area" means a geographic area within a local government that 13 is described by a close perimeter boundary.
 - (2) "Community empowerment zone" means an area meeting the requirements of RCW 43.63A.700 (as recodified by this act) and officially designated by the director.
 - (3) "Department" means the department of community, trade, and economic development.
- 19 (4) "Director" means the director of the department of community, 20 trade, and economic development.
- 21 (5) "Local government" means a city, code city, town, or county.
- 22 **Sec. 3.** RCW 43.63A.700 and 1994 sp.s. c 7 s 702 are each amended 23 to read as follows:
 - (1) The department, in cooperation with the department of revenue, the employment security department, and the office of financial management, ((shall)) may approve applications submitted by local governments for an area's designation as a community empowerment zone under this ((section)) chapter. The application for designation shall be in the form and manner and contain such information as the department may prescribe, provided that the application ((for designation)) shall:
 - (a) Contain information sufficient for the director to determine if the criteria established in RCW 43.63A.710 (as recodified by this act) have been $met((\cdot))$;
- 35 (b) Be submitted on behalf of the local government by its chief 36 elected official, or, if none, by the governing body of the local government((\cdot, \cdot));

(c) Contain a five-year community empowerment plan that ((describes the proposed designated community empowerment zone's community development needs and present a strategy for meeting those needs. The plan shall address the following categories: Housing needs; public infrastructure needs, such as transportation, water, sanitation, energy, and drainage/flood control; other public facilities needs, such as neighborhood facilities or facilities for provision of health, education, recreation, public safety, or other services; community economic development needs, such as commercial/industrial revitalization, job creation and retention considering the unemployment and underemployment of area residents, accessibility to financial resources by area residents and businesses, investment within the area, or other related components of community economic development; and social service needs.

The local government is required to provide a description of its strategy for meeting the needs identified in this subsection (1)(c). As part of the strategy, the local government is required to identify the needs for which specific plans are currently in place and the source of funds expected to be used. For the balance of the area's needs, the local government must identify the source of funds expected to become available during the next two-year period and actions the local government will take to acquire those funds.)) meets the requirements of section 5 of this act; and

- (d) Certify that $((\frac{\text{neighborhood}}{\text{neighborhood}}))$ area residents were given the opportunity to participate in the development of the five-year community empowerment strategy required under $((\frac{\text{c})}{\text{of}})$ section 5 of this act.
- (2) No local government shall submit more than two ((neighborhoods)) areas to the department for possible designation as a ((designated)) community empowerment zone under this ((section)) chapter.
- (3)(a) ((Within ninety days after January 1, 1994,)) The director may designate up to six ((designated)) community empowerment zones, state-wide, from among the applications ((eligible)) submitted for designation as a ((designated)) community empowerment zone.
- (b) The director shall make determinations of designated community empowerment zones on the basis of the following factors:

- (i) The strength and quality of the local government commitments to meet the needs identified in the five-year community empowerment plan required under ((this)) section $\underline{5}$ of this act.
- (ii) The level of private ((commitments by private entities))

 sector commitment of additional resources and contribution to the ((designated)) community empowerment zone.
- (iii) The potential for revitalization of the area as a result of designation as a ((designated)) community empowerment zone.
 - (iv) Other factors the director deems necessary.

- 10 (c) The determination of the director as to the areas designated as community empowerment zones shall be final.
- 12 (4) Except as provided in section 6 of this act, an area that was
 13 designated a community empowerment zone before January 1, 1996, under
 14 this section, automatically and without additional action by the local
 15 government continues its designation under this chapter.
- 16 (5) The department may not designate additional community
 17 empowerment zones after January 1, 2004, but may amend or rescind
 18 designation of community empowerment zones in accordance with section
 19 6 of this act.
- **Sec. 4.** RCW 43.63A.710 and 1994 sp.s. c 7 s 703 are each amended 21 to read as follows:
 - (1) The director may not designate an area as a ((designated)) community empowerment zone unless that area meets the following requirements:
 - (a) The area must be designated by the legislative authority of the local government as an area to receive federal, state, and local assistance designed to increase economic, physical, or social activity in the area;
 - (b) The area must have at least fifty-one percent of the households in the area with incomes at or below eighty percent of the county's median income, adjusted for household size;
 - (c) The average unemployment rate for the area, for the most recent twelve-month period for which data is available must be at least one hundred twenty percent of the average unemployment rate of the county; and
- 36 (d) A five-year community empowerment plan for the area that meets 37 the requirements of ((RCW 43.63A.700(1)(c) and as further defined by 38 the director)) section 5 of this act must be adopted.

(2) The director may establish, by rule, such other requirements as the director may reasonably determine necessary and appropriate to assure that the purposes of this ((section)) chapter are satisfied.

- (3) In determining if an area meets the requirements of this section, the director may consider data provided by the United States bureau of the census from the most recent census or any other reliable data that the director determines to be acceptable for the purposes for which the data is used.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. (1) The five-year community empowerment plan required under RCW 43.63A.700 (as recodified by this act) shall contain information that describes the community development needs of the proposed community empowerment zone and present a strategy for meeting those needs. The plan shall address the following categories:
- (a) Housing needs for all economic segments of the proposed community empowerment zone;
- (b) Public infrastructure needs, such as transportation, water, sanitation, energy, and drainage and flood control;
- (c) Other public facilities needs, such as neighborhood facilities or facilities for the provision of health, education, recreation, public safety, and other services;
- (d) Community economic development needs, such as commercial and industrial revitalization, job creation and retention considering the unemployment and underemployment of area residents, accessibility to financial resources by area residents and businesses, investment within the area, and other related components of community economic development; and
- (e) Social service needs of residents in the proposed community empowerment zone.
- (2) The local government must provide a description of its strategy for meeting the needs identified in subsection (1) of this section. As part of the community empowerment zone strategy, the local government must identify the needs for which specific plans are currently in place and the source of funds expected to be used. For the balance of the area's needs, the local government must identify the source of funds expected to become available during the next two-year period and actions the local government will take to acquire those funds.
- (3) The local government must submit an annual progress report to the department that details the extent to which the local government is

working to meet the needs identified in the five-year community empowerment plan. If applicable, the progress report must also contain a discussion on the impediments to meeting the needs outlined in the five-year community empowerment plan. The department must determine the date the annual progress reports are due from each local government.

NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. (1) The terms or conditions of a community empowerment zone approved under this chapter may be amended to:

- (a) Alter the boundaries of the community empowerment zone; or
- (b) Terminate the designation of a community empowerment zone.
- (2)(a) A request for an amendment under subsection (1)(a) of this section may not be in effect until the department issues an amended designation for the community empowerment zone that approves the requested amendment. The local government must promptly file with the department a request for approval that contains information the department deems necessary to evaluate the proposed changes and its impact on the area's designation as a community empowerment zone under RCW 43.63A.710 (as recodified by this act). The local government must hold at least two public hearings on the proposed changes and include the information in its request for an amendment to its community empowerment zone.
- (b) The department shall approve or disapprove a proposed amendment to a community empowerment zone within sixty days of its receipt of a request under subsection (1)(a) of this section. The department may not approve changes to a community empowerment zone that are not in conformity with this chapter.
- (3)(a) The termination of an area's designation as a community empowerment zone under subsection (1)(b) of this section is not effective until the department issues a finding stating the reasons for the termination, which may include lack of commitment of resources to activities in the community empowerment zone by the public, private, and community-based sectors. The local government may file an appeal to the department's findings within sixty days of the notice to terminate the area's designation. The department must notify the local government of the results within thirty days of the filing of the appeal.
- (b) A termination of an area's designation as a community empowerment zone has no effect on benefits previously extended to

individual businesses. The local government may not commit benefits to a business after the effective date of the termination of an area's designation as a community empowerment zone.

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(4) The department may request applications from local governments for designation as community empowerment zones under this chapter as a result of a termination of an area's designation as a community empowerment zone under this section.

8 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 7.** The department must administer this chapter 9 and has the following powers and duties:

- (1) To monitor the implementation of chapter . . ., Laws of 2000 (this act) and submit reports evaluating the effectiveness of the program and any suggestions for legislative changes to the governor and legislature by December 1, 2000;
- (2) To develop evaluation and performance measures for local governments to measure the effectiveness of the program at the local level on meeting the objectives of this chapter;
- (3) To provide information and appropriate assistance to persons desiring to locate and operate a business in a community empowerment zone;
- (4) To work with appropriate state agencies to coordinate the delivery of programs, including but not limited to housing, community and economic development, small business assistance, social service, and employment and training programs which are carried on in a community empowerment zone; and
- 25 (5) To develop rules necessary for the administration of this 26 chapter.

27 NEW SECTION. Sec. 8. The administration of a community 28 empowerment zone is under the jurisdiction of the local government. Each local government must, by ordinance, designate a community 29 30 empowerment zone administrator for the area designated as a community 31 empowerment zone that is within its jurisdiction. A community 32 empowerment zone administrator must be an officer or employee of the local government. The community empowerment zone administrator is the 33 34 liaison between the local government, the department, the business 35 community, and labor and community-based organizations within the 36 community empowerment zone.

- NEW SECTION. Sec. 9. This chapter may be known and cited as the Washington community empowerment zone act.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 10.** Sections 1, 2, and 5 through 9 of this act 4 constitute a new chapter in Title 43 RCW.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 11. RCW 43.63A.700 and 43.63A.710, as amended by this act, are each recodified as sections in chapter 43.-- RCW (sections 1, 2, and 5 through 9 of this act).
- 8 NEW SECTION. Sec. 12. If any part of this act is found to be in 9 conflict with federal requirements that are a prescribed condition to the allocation of federal funds to the state, the conflicting part of 10 11 this act is inoperative solely to the extent of the conflict and with 12 respect to the agencies directly affected, and this finding does not 13 affect the operation of the remainder of this act in its application to the agencies concerned. Rules adopted under this act must meet federal 14 15 requirements that are a necessary condition to the receipt of federal 16 funds by the state.
- 17 **Sec. 13.** RCW 82.60.049 and 1999 c 164 s 304 are each amended to 18 read as follows:
 - (1) For the purposes of this section:

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- 20 (a) "Eligible area" also means a designated community empowerment 21 zone approved <u>before January 1, 2000</u>, under RCW 43.63A.700 or a county 22 containing a community empowerment zone <u>approved before January 1</u>, 23 2000.
 - (b) "Eligible investment project" also means an investment project in an eligible area as defined in this section.
 - (2) In addition to the provisions of RCW 82.60.040, the department shall issue a sales and use tax deferral certificate for state and local sales and use taxes due under chapters 82.08, 82.12, and 82.14 RCW, on each eligible investment project that is located in an eligible area, if the applicant establishes that at the time the project is operationally complete:
- 32 (a) The applicant will hire at least one qualified employment 33 position for each seven hundred fifty thousand dollars of investment on 34 which a deferral is requested; and

- (b) The positions will be filled by persons who at the time of hire are residents of the community empowerment zone in which the project is located. As used in this subsection, "resident" means the person makes his or her home in the community empowerment zone. A mailing address alone is insufficient to establish that a person is a resident for the purposes of this section. The persons must be hired after the date the application is filed with the department.
- (3) All other provisions and eligibility requirements of this chapter apply to applicants eligible under this section.
- 10 (4) If a person does not meet the requirements of this section by 11 the end of the calendar year following the year in which the project is 12 certified as operationally complete, all deferred taxes are immediately 13 due.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 14. If any provision of this act or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other persons or circumstances is not affected."
- Renumber the sections consecutively and correct any internal references accordingly.
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22 ADOPTED 3/9/00

On page 1, on line 1 of the title, after "zones;" strike the remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 43.63A.700, 43.63A.710, and 82.60.049; adding a new chapter to Title 43 RCW; creating new sections; and recodifying RCW 43.63A.700 and 43.63A.710."

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