

2 HB 1849 - S COMM AMD
3 By Committee on Judiciary

4 ADOPTED 4/8/99

5 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the
6 following:

7 "Sec. 1. RCW 9.94A.390 and 1997 c 52 s 4 are each amended to read
8 as follows:

9 If the sentencing court finds that an exceptional sentence outside
10 the standard range should be imposed in accordance with RCW
11 9.94A.120(2), the sentence is subject to review only as provided for in
12 RCW 9.94A.210(4).

13 The following are illustrative factors which the court may consider
14 in the exercise of its discretion to impose an exceptional sentence.
15 The following are illustrative only and are not intended to be
16 exclusive reasons for exceptional sentences.

- 17 (1) Mitigating Circumstances
 - 18 (a) To a significant degree, the victim was an initiator, willing
19 participant, aggressor, or provoker of the incident.
 - 20 (b) Before detection, the defendant compensated, or made a good
21 faith effort to compensate, the victim of the criminal conduct for any
22 damage or injury sustained.
 - 23 (c) The defendant committed the crime under duress, coercion,
24 threat, or compulsion insufficient to constitute a complete defense but
25 which significantly affected his or her conduct.
 - 26 (d) The defendant, with no apparent predisposition to do so, was
27 induced by others to participate in the crime.
 - 28 (e) The defendant's capacity to appreciate the wrongfulness of his
29 or her conduct or to conform his or her conduct to the requirements of
30 the law, was significantly impaired (voluntary use of drugs or alcohol
31 is excluded).
 - 32 (f) The offense was principally accomplished by another person and
33 the defendant manifested extreme caution or sincere concern for the
34 safety or well-being of the victim.

1 (g) The operation of the multiple offense policy of RCW 9.94A.400
2 results in a presumptive sentence that is clearly excessive in light of
3 the purpose of this chapter, as expressed in RCW 9.94A.010.

4 (h) The defendant or the defendant's children suffered a continuing
5 pattern of physical or sexual abuse by the victim of the offense and
6 the offense is a response to that abuse.

7 (2) Aggravating Circumstances

8 (a) The defendant's conduct during the commission of the current
9 offense manifested deliberate cruelty to the victim.

10 (b) The defendant knew or should have known that the victim of the
11 current offense was particularly vulnerable or incapable of resistance
12 due to extreme youth, advanced age, disability, or ill health.

13 (c) The current offense was a violent offense, and the defendant
14 knew that the victim of the current offense was pregnant.

15 (d) The current offense was a major economic offense or series of
16 offenses, so identified by a consideration of any of the following
17 factors:

18 (i) The current offense involved multiple victims or multiple
19 incidents per victim;

20 (ii) The current offense involved attempted or actual monetary loss
21 substantially greater than typical for the offense;

22 (iii) The current offense involved a high degree of sophistication
23 or planning or occurred over a lengthy period of time; or

24 (iv) The defendant used his or her position of trust, confidence,
25 or fiduciary responsibility to facilitate the commission of the current
26 offense.

27 (e) The current offense was a major violation of the Uniform
28 Controlled Substances Act, chapter 69.50 RCW (VUCSA), related to
29 trafficking in controlled substances, which was more onerous than the
30 typical offense of its statutory definition: The presence of ANY of
31 the following may identify a current offense as a major VUCSA:

32 (i) The current offense involved at least three separate
33 transactions in which controlled substances were sold, transferred, or
34 possessed with intent to do so;

35 (ii) The current offense involved an attempted or actual sale or
36 transfer of controlled substances in quantities substantially larger
37 than for personal use;

38 (iii) The current offense involved the manufacture of controlled
39 substances for use by other parties;

1 (iv) The circumstances of the current offense reveal the offender
2 to have occupied a high position in the drug distribution hierarchy;

3 (v) The current offense involved a high degree of sophistication or
4 planning or occurred over a lengthy period of time or involved a broad
5 geographic area of disbursement; or

6 (vi) The offender used his or her position or status to facilitate
7 the commission of the current offense, including positions of trust,
8 confidence or fiduciary responsibility (e.g., pharmacist, physician, or
9 other medical professional).

10 (f) The current offense included a finding of sexual motivation
11 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.127.

12 (g) The offense was part of an ongoing pattern of sexual abuse of
13 the same victim under the age of eighteen years manifested by multiple
14 incidents over a prolonged period of time.

15 (h) The current offense involved domestic violence, as defined in
16 RCW 10.99.020 and one or more of the following was present:

17 (i) The offense was part of an ongoing pattern of psychological,
18 physical, or sexual abuse of the victim manifested by multiple
19 incidents over a prolonged period of time;

20 (ii) The offense occurred within sight or sound of the victim's or
21 the offender's minor children under the age of eighteen years; or

22 (iii) The offender's conduct during the commission of the current
23 offense manifested deliberate cruelty or intimidation of the victim.

24 (i) The operation of the multiple offense policy of RCW 9.94A.400
25 results in a presumptive sentence that is clearly too lenient in light
26 of the purpose of this chapter, as expressed in RCW 9.94A.010.

27 (j) The defendant's prior unscored misdemeanor or prior unscored
28 foreign criminal history results in a presumptive sentence that is
29 clearly too lenient in light of the purpose of this chapter as
30 expressed in RCW 9.94A.010.

31 (k) The offense resulted in the pregnancy of a child victim of
32 rape.

33 (l) The defendant knew that the victim of the current offense was
34 a youth who was not residing with a legal custodian and the defendant
35 established or promoted the relationship for the primary purpose of
36 victimization."

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4 On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "sentence;" strike the
5 remainder of the title and insert "and amending RCW 9.94A.390."

EFFECT: Makes a structural change to ensure the new language of
the original bill does not modify existing language within the statute.

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