1544 AMS JUD S2451.1

2 **HB 1544** - S COMM AMD

3 By Committee on Judiciary

4 ADOPTED 4/14/99

- 5 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 6 following:
- 7 "Sec. 1. RCW 9.94A.040 and 1997 c 365 s 2 and 1997 c 338 s 3 are 8 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 9 (1) A sentencing guidelines commission is established as an agency 10 of state government.
- 11 (2) The legislature finds that the commission, having accomplished 12 its original statutory directive to implement this chapter, and having 13 expertise in sentencing practice and policies, shall:
- 14 (a) Evaluate state sentencing policy, to include whether the 15 sentencing ranges and standards are consistent with and further:
- 16 (i) The purposes of this chapter as defined in RCW 9.94A.010; and
- 17 (ii) The intent of the legislature to emphasize confinement for the 18 violent offender and alternatives to confinement for the nonviolent 19 offender.
- The commission shall provide the governor and the legislature with its evaluation and recommendations under this subsection not later than December 1, 1996, and every two years thereafter;
- (b) Recommend to the legislature revisions or modifications to the standard sentence ranges, state sentencing policy, prosecuting standards, and other standards. If implementation of the revisions or modifications would result in exceeding the capacity of correctional facilities, then the commission shall accompany its recommendation with an additional list of standard sentence ranges which are consistent with correction capacity;
- 30 (c) Study the existing criminal code and from time to time make 31 recommendations to the legislature for modification;
- (d)(i) Serve as a clearinghouse and information center for the collection, preparation, analysis, and dissemination of information on state and local adult and juvenile sentencing practices; (ii) develop and maintain a computerized adult and juvenile sentencing information system by individual superior court judge consisting of offender,

- offense, history, and sentence information entered from judgment and sentence forms for all adult felons; and (iii) conduct ongoing research regarding adult and juvenile sentencing guidelines, use of total confinement and alternatives to total confinement, plea bargaining, and other matters relating to the improvement of the adult criminal justice system and the juvenile justice system;
- 7 (e) Assume the powers and duties of the juvenile disposition 8 standards commission after June 30, 1996;
- 9 (f) Evaluate the effectiveness of existing disposition standards and related statutes in implementing policies set forth in RCW 13.40.010 generally, specifically review the guidelines relating to the confinement of minor and first offenders as well as the use of diversion, and review the application of current and proposed juvenile sentencing standards and guidelines for potential adverse impacts on the sentencing outcomes of racial and ethnic minority youth;
- 16 (g) Solicit the comments and suggestions of the juvenile justice 17 community concerning disposition standards, and make recommendations to the legislature regarding revisions or modifications of the standards. 18 19 The evaluations shall be submitted to the legislature on December 1 of 20 each odd-numbered year. The department of social and health services shall provide the commission with available data concerning the 21 implementation of the disposition standards and related statutes and 22 their effect on the performance of the department's responsibilities 23 24 relating to juvenile offenders, and with recommendations for modification of the disposition standards. 25 The office of the 26 administrator for the courts shall provide the commission with 27 available data on diversion and dispositions of juvenile offenders under chapter 13.40 RCW; and 28
- (h) Not later than December 1, 1997, and at least every two years thereafter, based on available information, report to the governor and the legislature on:
- 32 (i) Racial disproportionality in juvenile and adult sentencing;
- (ii) The capacity of state and local juvenile and adult facilities and resources; and
- 35 (iii) Recidivism information on adult and juvenile offenders.
- 36 (3) Each of the commission's recommended standard sentence ranges 37 shall include one or more of the following: Total confinement, partial 38 confinement, community supervision, community service, and a fine.

- 1 (4) The standard sentence ranges of total and partial confinement 2 under this chapter are subject to the following limitations:
- 3 (a) If the maximum term in the range is one year or less, the 4 minimum term in the range shall be no less than one-third of the 5 maximum term in the range, except that if the maximum term in the range 6 is ninety days or less, the minimum term may be less than one-third of 7 the maximum;
- 8 (b) If the maximum term in the range is greater than one year, the 9 minimum term in the range shall be no less than seventy-five percent of 10 the maximum term in the range, except that for murder in the second 11 degree in seriousness ((category XIII)) level XIV under RCW 9.94A.310, 12 the minimum term in the range shall be no less than fifty percent of 13 the maximum term in the range; and
- 14 (c) The maximum term of confinement in a range may not exceed the statutory maximum for the crime as provided in RCW 9A.20.021.
- 16 (5) The commission shall exercise its duties under this section in 17 conformity with chapter 34.05 RCW.
- 18 Sec. 2. RCW 9.94A.310 and 1998 c 235 s 1 and 1998 c 211 s 3 are 19 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 20 (1) TABLE 1
- 21 Sentencing Grid
- 22 SERIOUSNESS
- 23 ((SCORE))
- 24 <u>LEVEL</u> OFFENDER SCORE
- 25 9 or 26 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 more
- 28 ((XV))

- 29 XVI Life Sentence without Parole/Death Penalty
- 30
- 31 ((XIV))
- $32 \quad \underline{XV} \qquad 23y4m \quad 24y4m \quad 25y4m \quad 26y4m \quad 27y4m \quad 28y4m \quad 30y4m \quad 32y10m36y \qquad 40y$
- 33 240- 250- 261- 271- 281- 291- 312- 338- 370- 411-
- 34 320 333 347 361 374 388 416 450 493 548
- 36 ((XIII))
- 37 <u>XIV</u> 14y4m 15y4m 16y2m 17y 17y11m18y9m 20y5m 22y2m 25y7m 29y

1		123-	134-	144-	154-	165-	175-	195-	216-	257-	298-
2		220	234	244	254	265	275	295	316	357	397
4	XIII	<u>12y</u>	<u>13y</u>	<u>14y</u>	<u>15y</u>	<u>16y</u>	<u>17y</u>	<u>19y</u>	<u>21y</u>	<u>25y</u>	<u>29y</u>
5		<u> 123-</u>	<u>134-</u>	<u>144-</u>	<u> 154-</u>	<u> 165-</u>	<u> 175-</u>	<u> 195-</u>	<u> 216-</u>	<u> 257-</u>	<u> 298-</u>
6		<u>164</u>	<u>178</u>	<u>192</u>	<u>205</u>	219	233	<u>260</u>	288	342	397
7 8	XII	9y	9y11m	10y9m	11y8m	12y6m	13y5m	15y9m	17y3m	20y3m	23y3m
9		93-	102-	111-	120-	129-	138-	162-	178-	209-	240-
10		123	136	147	160	171	184	216	236	277	318
11 12	XI	7у6m	8y4m	9y2m	9v11m	10v9m	11v7m	14v2m	15v5m	17y11r	m20v5m
13		78-	86-	95-	102-	111-	120-	146-	159-	185-	210-
14		102	114	125	136	147	158	194	211	245	280
15 16	X	E	5y6m	617		7,,		9y6m	10116m	12y6m	1.42.6m
17	Λ	5y 51-	57-	6y 62-	67-	7 _Y 72-	7 y o i ii 77 –	990III 98-	108-	129-	1490111
18		68	75	82	89	96	102	130	144	171	198
19			2.6.	4	1 6			7.6	0.6	10.6	10.6
20	IX	3y	3убт э.с	4y	4убт	5y	5убт -7	7убт 77	8y6m		12y6m
21 22		31- 41	36- 48	41- 54	46- 61	51- 68	57- 75	77- 102	87- 116	108- 144	129- 171
23				J 1	<u> </u>						
24	VIII	2y	2y6m	Зу	3y6m	4y	4y6m	6y6m	7y6m	8y6m	10y6m
25		21-	26-	31-	36-	41-	46-	67-	77-	87-	108-
26		27	34	41	48	54	61	89	102	116	144
27 28	VII	18m	2y	2y6m	3y	3y6m	4y	5y6m	6y6m	7y6m	8y6m
29		15-	21-	26-	31-	36-	41-	57-	67-	77-	87-
30		20	27	34	41	48	54	75	89	102	116
31 32	VI	13m	18m	2y	2y6m	3y	3y6m	4 у6т	5y6m	6y6m	7у6m
33		12+-	15-	21-	26-		36-	46-	57-	67-	77-
34		14	20	27	34	41	48	61	75	89	102
35 36		9m	13m	15m	18m	2y2m	3v2m	4y	5y	6y	7 _Y
37	•	6-	12+-	13-	15-	22-	33-	41-	51-	62-	72-
38		12	14	17	20	29	43	54	68	82	96
39											

1	IV	бm	9m	13m	15m	18m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m	5y2m	6y2m
2		3-	6-	12+-	13-	15-	22-	33-	43-	53-	63-
3		9	12	14	17	20	29	43	57	70	84
4											
5	III	2m	5m	8m	11m	14m	20m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m	5y
6		1-	3-	4 –	9 –	12+-	17-	22-	33-	43-	51-
7		3	8	12	12	16	22	29	43	57	68
8											
9	II		4m	бm	8m	13m	16m	20m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m
10		0-90	2-	3-	4 –	12+-	14-	17-	22-	33-	43-
11		Days	6	9	12	14	18	22	29	43	57
12											
13	I			3m	4 m	5m	8m	13m	16m	20m	2y2m
14		0-60	0-90	2-	2-	3 –	4 –	12+-	14-	17-	22-
15		Days	Days	5	6	8	12	14	18	22	29
16											

NOTE: Numbers in the first horizontal row of each seriousness category represent sentencing midpoints in years(y) and months(m). Numbers in the second and third rows represent presumptive sentencing ranges in months, or in days if so designated. 12+ equals one year and one day.

- (2) For persons convicted of the anticipatory offenses of criminal attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the presumptive sentence is determined by locating the sentencing grid sentence range defined by the appropriate offender score and the seriousness level of the completed crime, and multiplying the range by 75 percent.
- (3) The following additional times shall be added to the presumptive sentence for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995, if the offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any firearm enhancements based on the classification of the completed felony crime. If the offender is being sentenced for more than one offense, the firearm enhancement or enhancements must be added to the total period of confinement for all offenses, regardless of which underlying offense is subject to a firearm enhancement. If the offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any

- 1 firearm enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to
- 2 the presumptive sentence determined under subsection (2) of this
- 3 section based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW
- 4 9A.28.020:
- 5 (a) Five years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
- 6 felony or with a maximum sentence of at least twenty years, or both,
- 7 and not covered under (f) of this subsection.
- 8 (b) Three years for any felony defined under any law as a class B
- 9 felony or with a maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and not
- 10 covered under (f) of this subsection.
- 11 (c) Eighteen months for any felony defined under any law as a
- 12 class C felony or with a maximum sentence of five years, or both, and
- 13 not covered under (f) of this subsection.
- 14 (d) If the offender is being sentenced for any firearm
- 15 enhancements under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection and the
- 16 offender has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon
- 17 enhancements after July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this
- 18 subsection or subsection (4)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or
- 19 both, any and all firearm enhancements under this subsection shall be
- 20 twice the amount of the enhancement listed.
- 21 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any and all
- 22 firearm enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served
- 23 in total confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other
- 24 sentencing provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon
- 25 enhancements, for all offenses sentenced under this chapter.
- 26 (f) The firearm enhancements in this section shall apply to all
- 27 felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun,
- 28 possessing a stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm,
- 29 unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and
- 30 use of a machine gun in a felony.
- 31 (g) If the presumptive sentence under this section exceeds the
- 32 statutory maximum for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall
- 33 be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a persistent
- 34 offender as defined in RCW 9.94A.030. If the addition of a firearm
- 35 enhancement increases the sentence so that it would exceed the
- 36 statutory maximum for the offense, the portion of the sentence
- 37 representing the enhancement may not be reduced.
- 38 (4) The following additional times shall be added to the
- 39 presumptive sentence for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995,

if the offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon as 1 2 defined in this chapter other than a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in 3 4 this subsection as eligible for any deadly weapon enhancements based on the classification of the completed felony crime. If the offender is 5 being sentenced for more than one offense, the deadly weapon 6 7 enhancement or enhancements must be added to the total period of 8 confinement for all offenses, regardless of which underlying offense is 9 subject to a deadly weapon enhancement. If the offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other than a firearm as 10 defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for an 11 anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the 12 13 crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any deadly weapon enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to the 14 15 presumptive sentence determined under subsection (2) of this section based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW 16 17 9A.28.020:

- 18 (a) Two years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
 19 felony or with a maximum sentence of at least twenty years, or both,
 20 and not covered under (f) of this subsection.
- (b) One year for any felony defined under any law as a class B felony or with a maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection.
- (c) Six months for any felony defined under any law as a class C felony or with a maximum sentence of five years, or both, and not covered under (f) of this subsection.
- (d) If the offender is being sentenced under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection for any deadly weapon enhancements and the offender has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection or subsection (3)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or both, any and all deadly weapon enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the amount of the enhancement listed.
- (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any and all deadly weapon enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served in total confinement, and shall run consecutively to all other sentencing provisions, including other firearm or deadly weapon enhancements, for all offenses sentenced under this chapter.

1 (f) The deadly weapon enhancements in this section shall apply to 2 all felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun, 3 possessing a stolen firearm, drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm, 4 unlawful possession of a firearm in the first and second degree, and 5 use of a machine gun in a felony.

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- (g) If the presumptive sentence under this section exceeds the statutory maximum for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a persistent offender as defined in RCW 9.94A.030. If the addition of a deadly weapon enhancement increases the sentence so that it would exceed the statutory maximum for the offense, the portion of the sentence representing the enhancement may not be reduced.
- 13 The following additional times shall be added to the (5) presumptive sentence if the offender or an accomplice committed the 14 15 offense while in a county jail or state correctional facility as that 16 term is defined in this chapter and the offender is being sentenced for 17 one of the crimes listed in this subsection. If the offender or an accomplice committed one of the crimes listed in this subsection while 18 19 in a county jail or state correctional facility as that term is defined 20 in this chapter, and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the 21 crimes listed in this subsection, the following additional times shall 22 23 be added to the presumptive sentence determined under subsection (2) of 24 this section:
- 25 (a) Eighteen months for offenses committed under RCW 26 69.50.401(a)(1)(i) or (ii) or 69.50.410;
- 27 (b) Fifteen months for offenses committed under RCW 28 69.50.401(a)(1)(iii),(iv), and (v);
- 29 (c) Twelve months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(d).
- For the purposes of this subsection, all of the real property of a state correctional facility or county jail shall be deemed to be part of that facility or county jail.
- 33 (6) An additional twenty-four months shall be added to the 34 presumptive sentence for any ranked offense involving a violation of 35 chapter 69.50 RCW if the offense was also a violation of RCW 69.50.435.
- 36 (7) An additional two years shall be added to the presumptive 37 sentence for vehicular homicide committed while under the influence of 38 intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502 for each 39 prior offense as defined in RCW 46.61.5055.

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Sec. 3. RCW 9.94A.320 and 1998 c 290 s 4, 1998 c 219 s 4, 1998 c
 1
    82 s 1, and 1998 c 78 s 1 are each reenacted and amended to read as
 2
 3
    follows:
 4
                                     TABLE 2
 5
                 CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
 6
    ( (<del>XV</del> ) )
 7
              Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW 10.95.020)
      <u>XVI</u>
 8
    ((<del>XIV</del>))
 9
              Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)
       ΧV
              Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055)
10
              Malicious explosion 1 (RCW 70.74.280(1))
11
12
    ((<del>XIII</del>))
13
      <u>XIV</u>
              Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050)
14
     XIII
              Malicious explosion 2 (RCW 70.74.280(2))
15
              Malicious placement of an explosive 1 (RCW
                    70.74.270(1))
16
              Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011)
17
      XII
18
              Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
19
              Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
20
              Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
              Malicious placement of an imitation device 1
21
                    (RCW 70.74.272(1)(a))
22
23
       ΧI
              Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
24
              Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)
              Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
25
26
        Χ
              Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)
              Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
27
              Malicious explosion 3 (RCW 70.74.280(3))
28
29
              Over 18 and deliver heroin, methamphetamine,
                    a narcotic from Schedule I or II,
30
                    flunitrazepam from
                                           Schedule
31
                                                       IV
                                                           to
32
                    someone under 18 (RCW 69.50.406)
              Leading Organized Crime (RCW 9A.82.060(1)(a))
33
34
              Indecent Liberties (with forcible compulsion)
35
                    (RCW 9A.44.100(1)(a))
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1		Manufacture of methamphetamine (RCW
2		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
3	IX	Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)
4		Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
5		Explosive devices prohibited (RCW 70.74.180)
6		Malicious placement of an explosive 2 (RCW
7		70.74.270(2))
8		Over 18 and deliver narcotic from Schedule
9		III, IV, or V or a nonnarcotic, except
10		flunitrazepam <u>or methamphetamine</u> , from
11		Schedule I-V to someone under 18 and 3
12		years junior (RCW 69.50.406)
13		Controlled Substance Homicide (RCW 69.50.415)
14		Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
15		Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW
16		9A.82.060(1)(b))
17		Vehicular Homicide, by being under the
18		influence of intoxicating liquor or any
19		drug (RCW 46.61.520)
20		Homicide by Watercraft, by being under the
21		influence of intoxicating liquor or any
22		drug (RCW 88.12.029)
23	VIII	Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)
24		Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW 9A.88.070)
25		Selling for profit (controlled or
26		counterfeit) any controlled substance
27		(RCW 69.50.410)
28		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
29		to deliver heroin or cocaine (RCW
30		69.50.401(a)(1)(i))
31		Deliver or possess with intent to deliver
32		methamphetamine (RCW
33		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
34		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
35		to deliver amphetamine (RCW
36		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))

1		Possession of ephedrine or pseudoephedrine
2		with intent to manufacture
3		methamphetamine (RCW 69.50.440)
4		Vehicular Homicide, by the operation of any
5		vehicle in a reckless manner (RCW
6		46.61.520)
7		Homicide by Watercraft, by the operation of
8		any vessel in a reckless manner (RCW
9		88.12.029)
10		Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)
11	VII	Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)
12		Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for the
13		safety of others (RCW 46.61.520)
14		Homicide by Watercraft, by disregard for the
15		safety of others (RCW 88.12.029)
16		Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW 9A.76.140)
17		Indecent Liberties (without forcible
18		compulsion) (RCW $9A.44.100(1)$ (b) and
19		(c))
19 20		(c)) Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)
20		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)
20 21		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in
20 21 22		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW
20 21 22 23		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050)
20 21 22 23 24		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050) Sending, bringing into state depictions of
20 21 22 23 24 25		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050) Sending, bringing into state depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit
20 21 22 23 24 25 26		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050) Sending, bringing into state depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.060)
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050) Sending, bringing into state depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.060) Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050) Sending, bringing into state depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.060) Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW 69.50.401(f))
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050) Sending, bringing into state depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.060) Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW 69.50.401(f)) Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045)
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050) Sending, bringing into state depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.060) Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW 69.50.401(f)) Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045) Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(a))
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050) Sending, bringing into state depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.060) Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW 69.50.401(f)) Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045) Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the first
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	VI	Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050) Sending, bringing into state depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.060) Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW 69.50.401(f)) Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045) Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(a)) Malicious placement of an explosive 3 (RCW
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	VI	Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050) Sending, bringing into state depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.060) Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW 69.50.401(f)) Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045) Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(a)) Malicious placement of an explosive 3 (RCW 70.74.270(3))
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	VI	Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086) Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.050) Sending, bringing into state depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct (RCW 9.68A.060) Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW 69.50.401(f)) Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045) Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(a)) Malicious placement of an explosive 3 (RCW 70.74.270(3)) Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)

to deliver narcotics from Schedule I of II (except heroin or cocaine) of flunitrazepam from Schedule IV (RC 69.50.401(a)(1)(i)) Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160) Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RC 9A.76.170(2)(a)) Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300) V Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW 9.94.070 (Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Abandonment of dependent person 1 (RC 9A.42.060) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RC 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RC 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.030)	1	Malicious placement of an imitation device 2
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to deliver narcotics from Schedule I of II (except heroin or cocaine) of flunitrazepam from Schedule IV (RG 69.50.401(a)(1)(i)) Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160) Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RG 9A.76.170(2)(a)) Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300) V Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW 9.94.070 Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) Abandonment of dependent person 1 (RG 9A.42.060) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RG 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RG 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	3	Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
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8 69.50.401(a)(1)(i)) 9 Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160) 10 Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RC 9A.76.170(2)(a)) 11	6	II (except heroin or cocaine) or
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11 9A.76.170(2)(a)) 12 Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300) 13 V Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW 9.94.070) 14 Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) 15 Abandonment of dependent person 1 (RCM 9A.42.060) 17 Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) 18 Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCM 9A.44.093) 20 Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) 21 Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) 22 Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) 23 Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) 24 Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) 25 Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCM 9A.82.020) 27 Advancing money or property for extortionate extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) 28 Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.030) 29 Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	9	Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)
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V Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW 9.94.070 14 Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020) 15 Abandonment of dependent person 1 (RC 9A.42.060) 17 Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) 18 Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RC 9A.44.093) 20 Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) 21 Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) 22 Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) 23 Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) 24 Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) 25 Extortionate Extension of Credit (RC 9A.82.020) 27 Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) 28 Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.030) 29 Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	11	9A.76.170(2)(a))
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Abandonment of dependent person 1 (RC 9A.42.060) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RC 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RC 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.030)	13 V	Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW 9.94.070)
9A.42.060) Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCM 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCM 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	14	Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020)
Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060) Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCM 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCM 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.030)	15	Abandonment of dependent person 1 (RCW
Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RC 9A.44.093) Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RC 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	16	9A.42.060)
19 9A.44.093) 20 Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089) 21 Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) 22 Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) 23 Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) 24 Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) 25 Extortionate Extension of Credit (RC 9A.82.020) 27 Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) 28 Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.030)	17	Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)
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Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030) Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120) Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2)) Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.030)	19	9A.44.093)
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Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020) Extortionate Extension of Credit (RC 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortionate extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	22	Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)
Extortionate Extension of Credit (RC 9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	23	Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))
9A.82.020) Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	24	Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)
Advancing money or property for extortional extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	25	Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW
28 extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030) 29 Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	26	9A.82.020)
Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	27	Advancing money or property for extortionate
30 Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)	28	extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030)
	29	Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of
21 Pandarian Guinia Panistrana 1 (Di	30	Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)
31 Rendering Criminal Assistance I (RG	31	Rendering Criminal Assistance 1 (RCW
32 9A.76.070)	32	9A.76.070)
Bail Jumping with class A Felony (RG	33	Bail Jumping with class A Felony (RCW
34 9A.76.170(2)(b))	34	9A.76.170(2)(b))
35 Sexually Violating Human Remains (RG	35	Sexually Violating Human Remains (RCW
36 9A.44.105)	36	9A.44.105)
37 Delivery of imitation controlled substance b	37	Delivery of imitation controlled substance by
38 person eighteen or over to person unde	38	person eighteen or over to person under
39 eighteen (RCW 69.52.030(2))		eighteen (RCW 69.52.030(2))

1 2		Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW 9A.56.310)
3	IV	Residential Burglary (RCW 9A.52.025)
4	τ.	Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
5		Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)
6		Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.021)
7		Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110)
8		Arson 2 (RCW 9A.48.030)
9		Commercial Bribery (RCW 9A.68.060)
10		Bribing a Witness/Bribe Received by Witness
11		(RCW 9A.72.090, 9A.72.100)
12		Malicious Harassment (RCW 9A.36.080)
13		Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)
14		Willful Failure to Return from Furlough (RCW
15		72.66.060)
16		Hit and RunInjury Accident (RCW
17		46.52.020(4))
18		Hit and Run with VesselInjury Accident (RCW
19		88.12.155(3))
20		Vehicular Assault (RCW 46.61.522)
21		Assault by Watercraft (RCW 88.12.032)
22		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
23		to deliver narcotics from Schedule III,
24		IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule
25		I-V (except marijuana, amphetamine,
26		methamphetamines, or flunitrazepam) (RCW
27		69.50.401(a)(1) (iii) through (v))
28		Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW
29		9A.82.070)
30		Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering (RCW
31		9A.82.080 (1) and (2))
32		Knowingly Trafficking in Stolen Property (RCW
33		9A.82.050(2))

1	III	Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW 9A.46.120)
2		Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW 9A.42.030)
3		Abandonment of dependent person 2 (RCW
4		9A.42.070)
5		Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)
6		Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW 9A.40.040)
7		Assault 3 (RCW 9A.36.031)
8		Assault of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.36.140)
9		Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)
10		Unlawful possession of firearm in the second
11		degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(b))
12		Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)
13		Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW 9A.88.080)
14		Willful Failure to Return from Work Release
15		(RCW 72.65.070)
16		Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)
17		Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW 9A.76.150)
18		Communication with a Minor for Immoral
19		Purposes (RCW 9.68A.090)
20		Patronizing a Juvenile Prostitute (RCW
21		9.68A.100)
22		Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)
23		Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)
24		Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony (RCW
25		9A.76.170(2)(c))
26		Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW 9A.76.180)
27		Tampering with a Witness (RCW 9A.72.120)
28		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
29		to deliver marijuana (RCW
30		69.50.401(a)(1)(iii))
31		Delivery of a material in lieu of a
32		controlled substance (RCW 69.50.401(c))
33		Manufacture, distribute, or possess with
34		intent to distribute an imitation
35		controlled substance (RCW 69.52.030(1))
36		Recklessly Trafficking in Stolen Property
37		(RCW 9A.82.050(1))
38		Theft of livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.080)
39		Securities Act violation (RCW 21.20.400)

1	II	Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW 2.48.180)
2		Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070)
3		Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
4		9A.56.150)
5		Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
6		Class B Felony Theft of Rental, Leased, or
7		Lease-purchased Property (RCW
8		9A.56.096(4))
9		Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
10		48.30A.015)
11		Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or
12		Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))
13		Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030)
14		Possession of controlled substance that is
15		either heroin or narcotics from Schedule
16		I or II or flunitrazepam from Schedule
17		IV (RCW 69.50.401(d))
18		Possession of phencyclidine (PCP) (RCW
19		69.50.401(d))
20		Create, deliver, or possess a counterfeit
21		controlled substance (RCW 69.50.401(b))
22		Computer Trespass 1 (RCW 9A.52.110)
23		Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310)
24	I	Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
25		Class C Felony Theft of Rental, Leased, or
26		Lease-purchased Property (RCW
27		9A.56.096(4))
28		Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
29		9A.56.160)
30		Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
31		Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission (RCW
32		9A.56.070)
33		Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)
34		Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police Vehicle
35		(RCW 46.61.024)
36		Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080)
37		Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
38		Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts (RCW
39		9A.56.060)

1 Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW 9.91.140 (2) 2 and (3)) 3 False Verification for Welfare (RCW 4 74.08.055) Forged Prescription (RCW 69.41.020) 5 Prescription for a Controlled 6 Forged 7 Substance (RCW 69.50.403) 8 Possess Controlled Substance that is 9 Narcotic from Schedule III, IV, or V or 10 Non-narcotic from Schedule I-V (except phencyclidine or flunitrazepam) (RCW 11 69.50.401(d)) 12

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13 **Sec. 4.** RCW 9.94A.030 and 1998 c 290 s 3 are each amended to read 14 as follows:

Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter.

- (1) "Collect," or any derivative thereof, "collect and remit," or "collect and deliver," when used with reference to the department of corrections, means that the department is responsible for monitoring and enforcing the offender's sentence with regard to the legal financial obligation, receiving payment thereof from the offender, and, consistent with current law, delivering daily the entire payment to the superior court clerk without depositing it in a departmental account.
 - (2) "Commission" means the sentencing guidelines commission.
- (3) "Community corrections officer" means an employee of the department who is responsible for carrying out specific duties in supervision of sentenced offenders and monitoring of sentence conditions.
- 29 (4) "Community custody" means that portion of an inmate's sentence 30 of confinement in lieu of earned early release time or imposed pursuant 31 to RCW 9.94A.120 (6), (8), or (10) served in the community subject to 32 controls placed on the inmate's movement and activities by the 33 department of corrections.
- 34 (5) "Community placement" means that period during which the 35 offender is subject to the conditions of community custody and/or 36 postrelease supervision, which begins either upon completion of the 37 term of confinement (postrelease supervision) or at such time as the 38 offender is transferred to community custody in lieu of earned early

- 1 release. Community placement may consist of entirely community 2 custody, entirely postrelease supervision, or a combination of the two.
- 3 (6) "Community service" means compulsory service, without 4 compensation, performed for the benefit of the community by the 5 offender.
- (7) "Community supervision" means a period of time during which a 6 7 convicted offender is subject to crime-related prohibitions and other 8 sentence conditions imposed by a court pursuant to this chapter or RCW 9 16.52.200(6) or 46.61.524. For first-time offenders, the supervision 10 may include crime-related prohibitions and other conditions imposed pursuant to RCW 9.94A.120(5). For purposes of the interstate compact 11 for out-of-state supervision of parolees and probationers, RCW 12 13 9.95.270, community supervision is the functional equivalent of probation and should be considered the same as probation by other 14 15 states.
- 16 (8) "Confinement" means total or partial confinement as defined in this section.
- 18 (9) "Conviction" means an adjudication of guilt pursuant to Titles 19 10 or 13 RCW and includes a verdict of guilty, a finding of guilty, and 20 acceptance of a plea of guilty.
- (10) "Court-ordered legal financial obligation" means a sum of 21 money that is ordered by a superior court of the state of Washington 22 for legal financial obligations which may include restitution to the 23 24 victim, statutorily imposed crime victims' compensation fees as 25 assessed pursuant to RCW 7.68.035, court costs, county or interlocal 26 drug funds, court-appointed attorneys' fees, and costs of defense, 27 fines, and any other financial obligation that is assessed to the offender as a result of a felony conviction. Upon conviction for 28 29 vehicular assault while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or 30 any drug, RCW 46.61.522(1)(b), or vehicular homicide while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, RCW 46.61.520(1)(a), 31 legal financial obligations may also include payment to a public agency 32 33 of the expense of an emergency response to the incident resulting in the conviction, subject to the provisions in RCW 38.52.430. 34
 - (11) "Crime-related prohibition" means an order of a court prohibiting conduct that directly relates to the circumstances of the crime for which the offender has been convicted, and shall not be construed to mean orders directing an offender affirmatively to participate in rehabilitative programs or to otherwise perform

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affirmative conduct. However, affirmative acts necessary to monitor compliance with the order of a court may be required by the department.

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- 3 (12) "Criminal history" means the list of a defendant's prior 4 convictions and juvenile adjudications, whether in this state, in 5 federal court, or elsewhere. The history shall include, where known, 6 for each conviction (a) whether the defendant has been placed on 7 probation and the length and terms thereof; and (b) whether the 8 defendant has been incarcerated and the length of incarceration.
- 9 (13) "Day fine" means a fine imposed by the sentencing judge that 10 equals the difference between the offender's net daily income and the 11 reasonable obligations that the offender has for the support of the 12 offender and any dependents.
 - (14) "Day reporting" means a program of enhanced supervision designed to monitor the defendant's daily activities and compliance with sentence conditions, and in which the defendant is required to report daily to a specific location designated by the department or the sentencing judge.
- 18 (15) "Department" means the department of corrections.
 - (16) "Determinate sentence" means a sentence that states with exactitude the number of actual years, months, or days of total confinement, of partial confinement, of community supervision, the number of actual hours or days of community service work, or dollars or terms of a legal financial obligation. The fact that an offender through "earned early release" can reduce the actual period of confinement shall not affect the classification of the sentence as a determinate sentence.
- 27 (17) "Disposable earnings" means that part of the earnings of an 28 individual remaining after the deduction from those earnings of any 29 amount required by law to be withheld. For the purposes of this 30 definition, "earnings" means compensation paid or payable for personal services, whether denominated as wages, salary, commission, bonuses, or 31 otherwise, and, notwithstanding any other provision of law making the 32 payments exempt from garnishment, attachment, or other process to 33 34 satisfy a court-ordered legal financial obligation, specifically 35 includes periodic payments pursuant to pension or retirement programs, or insurance policies of any type, but does not include payments made 36 37 under Title 50 RCW, except as provided in RCW 50.40.020 and 50.40.050, or Title 74 RCW. 38
 - (18) "Drug offense" means:

- 1 (a) Any felony violation of chapter 69.50 RCW except possession of 2 a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.401(d)) or forged prescription for a 3 controlled substance (RCW 69.50.403);
- 4 (b) Any offense defined as a felony under federal law that relates 5 to the possession, manufacture, distribution, or transportation of a 6 controlled substance; or
- 7 (c) Any out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws 8 of this state would be a felony classified as a drug offense under (a) 9 of this subsection.
- 10 (19) "Escape" means:
- 11 (a) Escape in the first degree (RCW 9A.76.110), escape in the 12 second degree (RCW 9A.76.120), willful failure to return from furlough 13 (RCW 72.66.060), willful failure to return from work release (RCW 14 72.65.070), or willful failure to be available for supervision by the 15 department while in community custody (RCW 72.09.310); or
- 16 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 17 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as an escape 18 under (a) of this subsection.
- 19 (20) "Felony traffic offense" means:
- 20 (a) Vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), vehicular assault (RCW 21 46.61.522), eluding a police officer (RCW 46.61.024), or felony hit-22 and-run injury-accident (RCW 46.52.020(4)); or
- 23 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 24 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a felony 25 traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 26 (21) "Fines" means the requirement that the offender pay a 27 specific sum of money over a specific period of time to the court.
- (22) "First-time offender" means any person who is convicted of a 28 felony (a) not classified as a violent offense or a sex offense under 29 30 this chapter, or (b) that is not the manufacture, delivery, or possession with intent to manufacture or deliver a controlled substance 31 classified in Schedule I or II that is a narcotic drug or flunitrazepam 32 classified in Schedule IV, nor the manufacture, delivery, or possession 33 with intent to deliver methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts 34 35 of its isomers as defined in RCW 69.50.206(d)(2), nor the selling for profit of any controlled substance or counterfeit substance classified 36 37 in Schedule I, RCW 69.50.204, except leaves and flowering tops of marihuana, who previously has never been convicted of a felony in this 38

- state, federal court, or another state, and who has never participated in a program of deferred prosecution for a felony offense.
- 3 (23) "Most serious offense" means any of the following felonies or 4 a felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies, as now 5 existing or hereafter amended:
- 6 (a) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or 7 criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a class A felony;
- 9 (b) Assault in the second degree;
- 10 (c) Assault of a child in the second degree;
- 11 (d) Child molestation in the second degree;
- 12 (e) Controlled substance homicide;
- 13 (f) Extortion in the first degree;
- 14 (g) Incest when committed against a child under age fourteen;
- 15 (h) Indecent liberties;
- 16 (i) Kidnapping in the second degree;
- 17 (j) Leading organized crime;
- 18 (k) Manslaughter in the first degree;
- 19 (1) Manslaughter in the second degree;
- 20 (m) Promoting prostitution in the first degree;
- 21 (n) Rape in the third degree;
- 22 (o) Robbery in the second degree;
- 23 (p) Sexual exploitation;
- 24 (q) Vehicular assault;
- (r) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of any vehicle in a reckless manner;
- 29 (s) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of sexual 30 motivation, as "sexual motivation" is defined under this section;
- 31 (t) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW 32 9.94A.125;
- 33 (u) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to December 2,
- 34 1993, that is comparable to a most serious offense under this
- 35 subsection, or any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense
- 36 that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a
- 37 most serious offense under this subsection;
- 38 (v)(i) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW
- 39 9A.88.100(1) (a), (b), and (c), chapter 260, Laws of 1975 1st ex. sess.

- as it existed until July 1, 1979, RCW 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b), and (c) as 2 it existed from July 1, 1979, until June 11, 1986, and RCW 9A.44.100(1) (a), (b), and (d) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988; 3 4 (ii) A prior conviction for indecent liberties under RCW 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from June 11, 1986, until July 1, 1988, 5 (A) The crime was committed against a child under the age of 6 7 fourteen; or (B) the relationship between the victim and perpetrator is 8 included in the definition of indecent liberties under 9 9A.44.100(1)(c) as it existed from July 1, 1988, through July 27, 1997, 10 or RCW 9A.44.100(1) (d) or (e) as it existed from July 25, 1993, 11 through July 27, 1997.
- 12 (24) "Nonviolent offense" means an offense which is not a violent 13 offense.
- "Offender" means a person who has committed a felony 14 15 established by state law and is eighteen years of age or older or is less than eighteen years of age but whose case is under superior court 16 17 jurisdiction under RCW 13.04.030 or has been transferred by the appropriate juvenile court to a criminal court pursuant to 18 RCW 19 13.40.110. Throughout this chapter, the terms "offender" and 20 "defendant" are used interchangeably.
 - (26) "Partial confinement" means confinement for no more than one year in a facility or institution operated or utilized under contract by the state or any other unit of government, or, if home detention or work crew has been ordered by the court, in an approved residence, for a substantial portion of each day with the balance of the day spent in the community. Partial confinement includes work release, home detention, work crew, and a combination of work crew and home detention as defined in this section.
 - (27) "Persistent offender" is an offender who:

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- 30 (a)(i) Has been convicted in this state of any felony considered 31 a most serious offense; and
- (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (a) of this 32 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least two separate 33 occasions, whether in this state or elsewhere, of felonies that under 34 35 the laws of this state would be considered most serious offenses and would be included in the offender score under RCW 9.94A.360; provided 36 37 that of the two or more previous convictions, at least one conviction must have occurred before the commission of any of the other most 38 39 serious offenses for which the offender was previously convicted; or

- (b)(i) Has been convicted of: (A) Rape in the first degree, rape 1 2 of a child in the first degree, child molestation in the first degree, rape in the second degree, rape of a child in the second degree, or 3 4 indecent liberties by forcible compulsion; (B) murder in the first 5 degree, murder in the second degree, homicide by abuse, kidnapping in the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, assault in the first 6 degree, assault in the second degree, assault of a child in the first 7 8 degree, or burglary in the first degree, with a finding of sexual 9 motivation; or (C) an attempt to commit any crime listed in this 10 subsection (27)(b)(i); and
- (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (b)(i) of 11 this subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least one 12 13 occasion, whether in this state or elsewhere, of an offense listed in (b)(i) of this subsection. A conviction for rape of a child in the 14 15 first degree constitutes a conviction under subsection (27)(b)(i) only 16 when the offender was sixteen years of age or older when the offender 17 committed the offense. A conviction for rape of a child in the second degree constitutes a conviction under subsection (27)(b)(i) only when 18 19 the offender was eighteen years of age or older when the offender 20 committed the offense.
 - (28) "Postrelease supervision" is that portion of an offender's community placement that is not community custody.
 - (29) "Restitution" means the requirement that the offender pay a specific sum of money over a specific period of time to the court as payment of damages. The sum may include both public and private costs. The imposition of a restitution order does not preclude civil redress.
 - (30) "Serious traffic offense" means:

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- (a) Driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.502), actual physical control while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.504), reckless driving (RCW 46.61.500), or hit-and-run an attended vehicle (RCW 46.52.020(5)); or
- 33 (b) Any federal, out-of-state, county, or municipal conviction for 34 an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a 35 serious traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 36 (31) "Serious violent offense" is a subcategory of violent offense 37 and means:
- 38 (a) Murder in the first degree, homicide by abuse, murder in the 39 second degree, manslaughter in the first degree, assault in the first

- 1 degree, kidnapping in the first degree, or rape in the first degree,
- 2 assault of a child in the first degree, or an attempt, criminal
- 3 solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit one of these felonies;
- 4 or
- 5 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 6 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a serious
- 7 violent offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 8 (32) "Sentence range" means the sentencing court's discretionary 9 range in imposing a nonappealable sentence.
- 10 (33) "Sex offense" means:
- 11 (a) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9A.44 RCW, other than
- 12 RCW 9A.44.130(10), or RCW 9A.64.020 or 9.68A.090 or a felony that is,
- 13 under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or
- 14 criminal conspiracy to commit such crimes;
- 15 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time
- 16 prior to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a
- 17 sex offense in (a) of this subsection;
- 18 (c) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW
- 19 9.94A.127 or 13.40.135; or
- 20 $((\frac{c}{c}))$ (d) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense
- 21 that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a sex
- 22 offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 23 (34) "Sexual motivation" means that one of the purposes for which
- 24 the defendant committed the crime was for the purpose of his or her
- 25 sexual gratification.
- 26 (35) "Total confinement" means confinement inside the physical
- 27 boundaries of a facility or institution operated or utilized under
- 28 contract by the state or any other unit of government for twenty-four
- 29 hours a day, or pursuant to RCW 72.64.050 and 72.64.060.
- 30 (36) "Transition training" means written and verbal instructions
- 31 and assistance provided by the department to the offender during the
- 32 two weeks prior to the offender's successful completion of the work
- 33 ethic camp program. The transition training shall include instructions
- 34 in the offender's requirements and obligations during the offender's
- 35 period of community custody.
- 36 (37) "Victim" means any person who has sustained emotional,
- 37 psychological, physical, or financial injury to person or property as
- 38 a direct result of the crime charged.
- 39 (38) "Violent offense" means:

- (a) Any of the following felonies, as now existing or hereafter 1 amended: Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or an 2 3 attempt to commit a class A felony, criminal solicitation of or 4 criminal conspiracy to commit a class A felony, manslaughter in the first degree, manslaughter in the second degree, indecent liberties if 5 committed by forcible compulsion, kidnapping in the second degree, 6 7 arson in the second degree, assault in the second degree, assault of a 8 child in the second degree, extortion in the first degree, robbery in 9 the second degree, drive-by shooting, vehicular assault, and vehicular 10 homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as 11 defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of any vehicle in a 12 13 reckless manner;
- (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time 15 prior to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a 16 violent offense in (a) of this subsection; and
- 17 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 18 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a violent 19 offense under (a) or (b) of this subsection.

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- (39) "Work crew" means a program of partial confinement consisting of civic improvement tasks for the benefit of the community of not less than thirty-five hours per week that complies with RCW 9.94A.135. The civic improvement tasks shall have minimal negative impact on existing private industries or the labor force in the county where the service or labor is performed. The civic improvement tasks shall not affect employment opportunities for people with developmental disabilities contracted through sheltered workshops as defined in RCW 82.04.385. Only those offenders sentenced to a facility operated or utilized under contract by a county or the state are eligible to participate on a work crew. Offenders sentenced for a sex offense as defined in subsection (33) of this section are not eligible for the work crew program.
- (40) "Work ethic camp" means an alternative incarceration program designed to reduce recidivism and lower the cost of corrections by requiring offenders to complete a comprehensive array of real-world job and vocational experiences, character-building work ethics training, life management skills development, substance abuse rehabilitation, counseling, literacy training, and basic adult education.
- 38 (41) "Work release" means a program of partial confinement 39 available to offenders who are employed or engaged as a student in a

- 1 regular course of study at school. Participation in work release shall
- 2 be conditioned upon the offender attending work or school at regularly
- 3 defined hours and abiding by the rules of the work release facility.
- 4 (42) "Home detention" means a program of partial confinement 5 available to offenders wherein the offender is confined in a private

residence subject to electronic surveillance.

- 7 Sec. 5. RCW 9A.44.130 and 1998 c 220 s 1 and 1998 c 139 s 1 are 8 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 9 (1) Any adult or juvenile residing, or who is a student, is employed, or carries on a vocation in this state who has been found to 10 have committed or has been convicted of any sex offense or kidnapping 11 12 offense, or who has been found not quilty by reason of insanity under 13 chapter 10.77 RCW of committing any sex offense or kidnapping offense, 14 shall register with the county sheriff for the county of the person's 15 residence, or if the person is not a resident of Washington, the county 16 of the person's school, or place of employment or vocation. person required to register under this section is in custody of the 17 18 state department of corrections, the state department of social and 19 health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility as a result of a sex offense or kidnapping 20 offense, the person shall also register at the time of release from 21 22 custody with an official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction 23 over the person. In addition, any such adult or juvenile who is 24 admitted to a public or private institution of higher education shall, 25 within ten days of enrolling or by the first business day after arriving at the institution, whichever is earlier, notify the sheriff 26 for the county of the person's residence of the person's intent to 27 attend the institution. Persons required to register under this 28 29 section who are enrolled in a public or private institution of higher 30 education on June 11, 1998, must notify the county sheriff immediately. The sheriff shall notify the institution's department of public safety 31 32 and shall provide that department with the same information provided to a county sheriff under subsection (3) of this section. 33
- 34 (2) This section may not be construed to confer any powers 35 pursuant to RCW 4.24.500 upon the public safety department of any 36 public or private institution of higher education.
- 37 (3) The person shall provide the following information when 38 registering: (a) Name; (b) address; (c) date and place of birth; (d)

1 place of employment; (e) crime for which convicted; (f) date and place 2 of conviction; (g) aliases used; (h) social security number; (i) 3 photograph; and (j) fingerprints.

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(4)(a) Offenders shall register with the county sheriff within the following deadlines. For purposes of this section the term "conviction" refers to adult convictions and juvenile adjudications for sex offenses or kidnapping offenses:

8 (i) OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. (A) Sex offenders who committed a sex 9 offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the 10 state department of corrections, the state department of social and 11 health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or 12 juvenile detention facility, and (B) kidnapping offenders who on or 13 after July 27, 1997, are in custody of the state department of 14 15 corrections, the state department of social and health services, a 16 local division of youth services, or a local jail or juvenile detention facility, must register at the time of release from custody with an 17 official designated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the 18 19 offender. The agency shall within three days forward the registration information to the county sheriff for the county of the offender's 20 anticipated residence. The offender must also register within twenty-21 four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the 22 county of the person's residence, or if the person is not a resident of 23 24 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment 25 or vocation. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall 26 provide notice to the offender of the duty to register. Failure to register at the time of release and within twenty-four hours of release 27 constitutes a violation of this section and is punishable as provided 28 29 in subsection (9) of this section.

30 When the agency with jurisdiction intends to release an offender with a duty to register under this section, and the agency has 31 knowledge that the offender is eligible for developmental disability 32 services from the department of social and health services, the agency 33 34 shall notify the division of developmental disabilities of the release. 35 Notice shall occur not more than thirty days before the offender is to be released. The agency and the division shall assist the offender in 36 37 meeting the initial registration requirement under this section. Failure to provide such assistance shall not constitute a defense for 38 39 any violation of this section.

OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE OR LOCAL 1 (ii)JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody 2 but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review 3 4 board or under the department of correction's active supervision, as 5 defined by the department of corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for 6 sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must 7 8 register within ten days of July 28, 1991. Kidnapping offenders who, 9 on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of 10 the indeterminate sentence review board or under the department of correction's active supervision, as defined by the department of 11 corrections, the state department of social and health services, or a 12 13 local division of youth services, for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of 14 15 July 27, 1997. A change in supervision status of a sex offender who 16 was required to register under this subsection (4)(a)(ii) as of July 17 28, 1991, or a kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997, shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to 18 19 reregister following a change in residence. The obligation to register 20 shall only cease pursuant to RCW 9A.44.140.

(iii) OFFENDERS UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, on 21 or after July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who, on or after July 22 23 27, 1997, as a result of that offense are in the custody of the United 24 States bureau of prisons or other federal or military correctional 25 agency for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 26 1990, or kidnapping offenses committed on, before, or after July 27, 1997, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release 27 with the county sheriff for the county of the person's residence, or if 28 the person is not a resident of Washington, the county of the person's 29 30 school, or place of employment or vocation. Sex offenders who, on July 23, 1995, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the 31 United States bureau of prisons, United States courts, United States 32 33 parole commission, or military parole board for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days 34 35 of July 23, 1995. Kidnapping offenders who, on July 27, 1997, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau 36 37 of prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or military parole board for kidnapping offenses committed before, on, or 38 39 after July 27, 1997, must register within ten days of July 27, 1997.

A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to 1 register under this subsection (4)(a)(iii) as of July 23, 1995, or a 2 kidnapping offender required to register as of July 27, 1997 shall not 3 4 relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister following a change in residence, or if the person is not a resident of 5 Washington, the county of the person's school, or place of employment 6 7 or vocation. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to 8 RCW 9A.44.140.

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38 39 (iv) OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex offenders who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, for a sex offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, and kidnapping offenders who are convicted on or after July 27, 1997, for a kidnapping offense that was committed on or after July 27, 1997, but who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register immediately upon completion of being sentenced.

(v) OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders who move to RESIDENTS. Washington state from another state or a foreign country that are not under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the state department of social and health services at the time of moving to Washington, must register within thirty days of establishing residence or reestablishing residence if the person is a former Washington resident. The duty to register under this subsection applies to sex offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or after February 28, 1990, and to kidnapping offenders convicted under the laws of another state or a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or after July 27, 1997. Sex offenders and kidnapping offenders from other states or a foreign country who, when they move to Washington, are under the jurisdiction of the department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the department of social and health services must register within twenty-four hours of moving to Washington. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall notify the offender of the registration requirements before the offender moves to Washington.

(vi) OFFENDERS FOUND NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under

chapter 10.77 RCW of (A) committing a sex offense on, before, or after 1 2 February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 23, 1995, is in custody, as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and 3 4 health services, or (B) committing a kidnapping offense on, before, or after July 27, 1997, and who on or after July 27, 1997, is in custody, 5 as a result of that finding, of the state department of social and 6 7 health services, must register within twenty-four hours from the time 8 of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's 9 residence. The state department of social and health services shall 10 provide notice to the adult or juvenile in its custody of the duty to Any adult or juvenile who has been found not quilty by 11 reason of insanity of committing a sex offense on, before, or after 12 13 February 28, 1990, but who was released before July 23, 1995, or any adult or juvenile who has been found not quilty by reason of insanity 14 15 of committing a kidnapping offense but who was released before July 27, 16 1997, shall be required to register within twenty-four hours of receiving notice of this registration requirement. 17 department of social and health services shall make reasonable attempts 18 19 within available resources to notify sex offenders who were released 20 before July 23, 1995, and kidnapping offenders who were released before July 27, 1997. Failure to register within twenty-four hours of 21 release, or of receiving notice, constitutes a violation of this 22 section and is punishable as provided in subsection (9) of this 23 24 section.

- 25 (b) Failure to register within the time required under this section constitutes a per se violation of this section and is 27 punishable as provided in subsection (9) of this section. The county 28 sheriff shall not be required to determine whether the person is living 29 within the county.
- 30 (c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an information, or a complaint for a violation of this section, or 31 arraignment on charges for a violation of this section, constitutes 32 actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the 33 34 crime of failure to register under this section who asserts as a defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register 35 immediately following actual notice of the duty through arrest, 36 37 service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under this subsection (4)(c) constitutes grounds for filing another charge of 38 39 failing to register. Registering following arrest, service, or

1 arraignment on charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal 2 liability for failure to register prior to the filing of the original 3 charge.

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- (d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.
- 7 (5)(a) If any person required to register pursuant to this section 8 changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person 9 must send written notice of the change of address to the county sheriff 10 within seventy-two hours of moving. If any person required to register pursuant to this section moves to a new county, the person must send 11 written notice of the change of address at least fourteen days before 12 13 moving to the county sheriff in the new county of residence and must register with that county sheriff within twenty-four hours of moving. 14 15 The person must also send written notice within ten days of the change 16 of address in the new county to the county sheriff with whom the person 17 last registered. The county sheriff with whom the person last registered shall promptly forward the information concerning the change 18 19 of address to the county sheriff for the county of the person's new 20 residence. If any person required to register pursuant to this section moves out of Washington state, the person must also send written notice 21 22 within ten days of moving to the new state or a foreign country to the 23 county sheriff with whom the person last registered in Washington 24 state. Upon receipt of notice of change of address to a new state, the 25 county sheriff shall promptly forward the information regarding the 26 change of address to the agency designated by the new state as the 27 state's offender registration agency.
 - (b) It is an affirmative defense to a charge that the person failed to send a notice at least fourteen days in advance of moving as required under (a) of this subsection that the person did not know the location of his or her new residence at least fourteen days before moving. The defendant must establish the defense by a preponderance of the evidence and, to prevail on the defense, must also prove by a preponderance that the defendant sent the required notice within twenty-four hours of determining the new address.
- 36 (6) A sex offender subject to registration requirements under this 37 section who applies to change his or her name under RCW 4.24.130 or any 38 other law shall submit a copy of the application to the county sheriff 39 of the county of the person's residence and to the state patrol not

- fewer than five days before the entry of an order granting the name 1 change. No sex offender under the requirement to register under this 2 section at the time of application shall be granted an order changing 3 4 his or her name if the court finds that doing so will interfere with legitimate law enforcement interests, except that no order shall be 5 denied when the name change is requested for religious or legitimate 6 7 cultural reasons or in recognition of marriage or dissolution of 8 marriage. A sex offender under the requirement to register under this 9 section who receives an order changing his or her name shall submit a 10 copy of the order to the county sheriff of the county of the person's residence and to the state patrol within five days of the entry of the 11 order. 12
- 13 (7) The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individual 14 and shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints.
- 15 (8) For the purpose of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 16 70.48.470, and 72.09.330:
- (a) "Sex offense" means any offense defined as a sex offense by 17 RCW 9.94A.030 and any violation of RCW 9.68A.040 (sexual exploitation 18 19 of a minor), 9.68A.050 (dealing in depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct), 9.68A.060 (sending, bringing into state 20 depictions of minor engaged in sexually explicit conduct), 9.68A.090 21 (communication with minor for immoral purposes), 9.68A.100 (patronizing 22 juvenile prostitute), or 9A.44.096 (sexual misconduct with a minor in 23 24 the second degree), as well as any gross misdemeanor that is, under 25 chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or 26 criminal conspiracy to commit an offense that is classified as a sex offense under RCW 9.94A.030. 27
- (b) "Kidnapping offense" means the crimes of kidnapping in the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, and unlawful imprisonment as defined in chapter 9A.40 RCW, where the victim is a minor and the offender is not the minor's parent.
- (c) "Employed" or "carries on a vocation" means employment that is full-time or part-time for a period of time exceeding fourteen days, or for an aggregate period of time exceeding thirty days during any calendar year. A person is employed or carries on a vocation whether the person's employment is financially compensated, volunteered, or for the purpose of government or educational benefit.
- 38 (d) "Student" means a person who is enrolled, on a full-time or 39 part-time basis, in any public or private educational institution. An

1 educational institution includes any secondary school, trade or 2 professional institution, or institution of higher education.

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- (9) A person who knowingly fails to register with the county sheriff or notify the county sheriff, or who changes his or her name without notifying the county sheriff and the state patrol, as required by this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted was a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (8)(a) of this section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony sex offense as defined in subsection (8)(a) of this section. If the crime was other than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.

 (10) A person who knowingly fails to register or who moves without
- 13 14 (10) A person who knowingly fails to register or who moves without 15 notifying the county sheriff as required by this section is guilty of a class C felony if the crime for which the individual was convicted 16 was a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (8)(b) of this 17 18 section or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 19 under the laws of this state would be a felony kidnapping offense as defined in subsection (8)(b) of this section. If the crime was other 20 than a felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense 21 that under the laws of this state would be other than a felony, 22 23 violation of this section is a gross misdemeanor.
- 24 **Sec. 6.** RCW 9.94A.360 and 1998 c 211 s 4 are each amended to read 25 as follows:
- The offender score is measured on the horizontal axis of the sentencing grid. The offender score rules are as follows:
- The offender score is the sum of points accrued under this section rounded down to the nearest whole number.
- 30 (1) A prior conviction is a conviction which exists before the 31 date of sentencing for the offense for which the offender score is 32 being computed. Convictions entered or sentenced on the same date as 33 the conviction for which the offender score is being computed shall be 34 deemed "other current offenses" within the meaning of RCW 9.94A.400.
- (2) Class A and sex prior felony convictions shall always be included in the offender score. Class B prior felony convictions other than sex offenses shall not be included in the offender score, if since the last date of release from confinement (including full-time)

residential treatment) pursuant to a felony conviction, if any, or 1 2 entry of judgment and sentence, the offender had spent ten consecutive years in the community without committing any crime that subsequently 3 4 results in a conviction. Class C prior felony convictions other than 5 sex offenses shall not be included in the offender score if, since the last date of release from confinement (including full-time residential 6 7 treatment) pursuant to a felony conviction, if any, or entry of 8 judgment and sentence, the offender had spent five consecutive years in 9 the community without committing any crime that subsequently results in 10 a conviction. Serious traffic convictions shall not be included in the offender score if, since the last date of release from confinement 11 (including full-time residential treatment) pursuant to a felony 12 13 conviction, if any, or entry of judgment and sentence, the offender spent five years in the community without committing any crime that 14 15 subsequently results in a conviction. This subsection applies to both 16 adult and juvenile prior convictions.

(3) Out-of-state convictions for offenses shall be classified according to the comparable offense definitions and sentences provided by Washington law. Federal convictions for offenses shall be classified according to the comparable offense definitions and sentences provided by Washington law. If there is no clearly comparable offense under Washington law or the offense is one that is usually considered subject to exclusive federal jurisdiction, the offense shall be scored as a class C felony equivalent if it was a felony under the relevant federal statute.

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- 26 (4) Score prior convictions for felony anticipatory offenses 27 (attempts, criminal solicitations, and criminal conspiracies) the same 28 as if they were convictions for completed offenses.
- (5)(a) In the case of multiple prior convictions, for the purpose of computing the offender score, count all convictions separately, except:
- (i) Prior offenses which were found, under RCW 9.94A.400(1)(a), to 32 encompass the same criminal conduct, shall be counted as one offense, 33 34 the offense that yields the highest offender score. The current 35 sentencing court shall determine with respect to other prior adult offenses for which sentences were served concurrently or prior juvenile 36 37 offenses for which sentences were served consecutively, whether those offenses shall be counted as one offense or as separate offenses using 38 39 the "same criminal conduct" analysis found in RCW 9.94A.400(1)(a), and

if the court finds that they shall be counted as one offense, then the offense that yields the highest offender score shall be used. The current sentencing court may presume that such other prior offenses were not the same criminal conduct from sentences imposed on separate dates, or in separate counties or jurisdictions, or in separate complaints, indictments, or informations;

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- (ii) In the case of multiple prior convictions for offenses committed before July 1, 1986, for the purpose of computing the offender score, count all adult convictions served concurrently as one offense, and count all juvenile convictions entered on the same date as one offense. Use the conviction for the offense that yields the highest offender score.
- (b) As used in this subsection (5), "served concurrently" means that: (i) The latter sentence was imposed with specific reference to the former; (ii) the concurrent relationship of the sentences was judicially imposed; and (iii) the concurrent timing of the sentences was not the result of a probation or parole revocation on the former offense.
- 19 (6) If the present conviction is one of the anticipatory offenses 20 of criminal attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy, count each prior 21 conviction as if the present conviction were for a completed offense.
 - (7) If the present conviction is for a nonviolent offense and not covered by subsection (11) or (12) of this section, count one point for each adult prior felony conviction and one point for each juvenile prior violent felony conviction and 1/2 point for each juvenile prior nonviolent felony conviction.
 - (8) If the present conviction is for a violent offense and not covered in subsection (9), (10), (11), or (12) of this section, count two points for each prior adult and juvenile violent felony conviction, one point for each prior adult nonviolent felony conviction, and 1/2 point for each prior juvenile nonviolent felony conviction.
- (9) If the present conviction is for ((Murder 1 or 2, Assault 1, 32 Assault of a Child 1, Kidnapping 1, Homicide by Abuse, or Rape 1)) a 33 34 serious violent offense, count three points for prior adult and 35 juvenile convictions for crimes in ((these categories)) this category, two points for each prior adult and juvenile violent conviction (not 36 37 already counted), one point for each prior adult nonviolent felony conviction, and 1/2 point for each prior juvenile nonviolent felony 38 39 conviction.

- (10) If the present conviction is for Burglary 1, count prior 1 convictions as in subsection (8) of this section; however count two 2 points for each prior adult Burglary 2 or residential burglary 3 4 conviction, and one point for each prior juvenile Burglary 2 or 5 residential burglary conviction.
- (11) If the present conviction is for a felony traffic offense 6 7 count two points for each adult or juvenile prior conviction for 8 Vehicular Homicide or Vehicular Assault; for each felony offense ((or serious traffic offense,)) count one point for each adult and 1/2 point 9 10 for each juvenile prior conviction((. This subsection shall not apply when additional time is added to a sentence pursuant to RCW 11 46.61.520(2))); for each serious traffic offense, other than those used 12 for an enhancement pursuant to RCW 46.61.520(2), count one point for 13 each adult and 1/2 point for each juvenile prior conviction. 14
- (12) If the present conviction is for a drug offense count three points for each adult prior felony drug offense conviction and two points for each juvenile drug offense. All other adult and juvenile felonies are scored as in subsection (8) of this section if the current 19 drug offense is violent, or as in subsection (7) of this section if the current drug offense is nonviolent.

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- (13) If the present conviction is for Willful Failure to Return 21 from Furlough, RCW 72.66.060, Willful Failure to Return from Work 22 23 Release, RCW 72.65.070, or Escape from Community Custody, RCW 24 72.09.310, count only prior escape convictions in the offender score. 25 Count adult prior escape convictions as one point and juvenile prior 26 escape convictions as 1/2 point.
- 27 (14) If the present conviction is for Escape 1, RCW 9A.76.110, or Escape 2, RCW 9A.76.120, count adult prior convictions as one point and 28 juvenile prior convictions as 1/2 point. 29
- 30 (15) If the present conviction is for Burglary 2 or residential burglary, count priors as in subsection (7) of this section; however, 31 count two points for each adult and juvenile prior Burglary 1 32 conviction, two points for each adult prior Burglary 2 or residential 33 burglary conviction, and one point for each juvenile prior Burglary 2 34 35 or residential burglary conviction.
- (16) If the present conviction is for a sex offense, count priors 36 37 as in subsections (7) through (15) of this section; however count three points for each adult and juvenile prior sex offense conviction. 38

1 (17) If the present conviction is for an offense committed while 2 the offender was under community placement, add one point.

3 Sec. 7. RCW 9.94A.400 and 1998 c 235 s 2 are each amended to read 4 as follows:

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- (1)(a) Except as provided in (b) or (c) of this subsection, whenever a person is to be sentenced for two or more current offenses, the sentence range for each current offense shall be determined by using all other current and prior convictions as if they were prior convictions for the purpose of the offender score: PROVIDED, That if the court enters a finding that some or all of the current offenses encompass the same criminal conduct then those current offenses shall be counted as one crime. Sentences imposed under this subsection shall be served concurrently. Consecutive sentences may only be imposed under the exceptional sentence provisions of RCW 9.94A.120 and 9.94A.390(2)(g) or any other provision of RCW 9.94A.390. criminal conduct, " as used in this subsection, means two or more crimes that require the same criminal intent, are committed at the same time and place, and involve the same victim. This definition applies in cases involving vehicular assault or vehicular homicide even if the victims occupied the same vehicle.
- (b) Whenever a person is convicted of two or more serious violent offenses, as defined in RCW 9.94A.030, arising from separate and distinct criminal conduct, the sentence range for the offense with the highest seriousness level under RCW 9.94A.320 shall be determined using the offender's prior convictions and other current convictions that are not serious violent offenses in the offender score and the sentence range for other serious violent offenses shall be determined by using an offender score of zero. The sentence range for any offenses that are not serious violent offenses shall be determined according to (a) of this subsection. All sentences imposed under (b) of this subsection shall be served consecutively to each other and concurrently with sentences imposed under (a) of this subsection.
- (c) If an offender is convicted under RCW 9.41.040 for unlawful possession of a firearm in the first or second degree and for the felony crimes of theft of a firearm or possession of a stolen firearm, or both, ((then)) the sentence range for each of these current offenses shall be determined by using all other current and prior convictions, except other current convictions for the felony crimes listed in this

- subsection (1)(c), as if they were prior convictions. The offender shall serve consecutive sentences for each conviction of the felony crimes listed in this subsection (1)(c), and for each firearm unlawfully possessed.
 - (2)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, whenever a person while under sentence of felony commits another felony and is sentenced to another term of confinement, the latter term shall not begin until expiration of all prior terms.

- (b) Whenever a second or later felony conviction results in community supervision with conditions not currently in effect, under the prior sentence or sentences of community supervision the court may require that the conditions of community supervision contained in the second or later sentence begin during the immediate term of community supervision and continue throughout the duration of the consecutive term of community supervision.
- (3) Subject to subsections (1) and (2) of this section, whenever a person is sentenced for a felony that was committed while the person was not under sentence of a felony, the sentence shall run concurrently with any felony sentence which has been imposed by any court in this or another state or by a federal court subsequent to the commission of the crime being sentenced unless the court pronouncing the current sentence expressly orders that they be served consecutively.
- (4) Whenever any person granted probation under RCW 9.95.210 or 9.92.060, or both, has the probationary sentence revoked and a prison sentence imposed, that sentence shall run consecutively to any sentence imposed pursuant to this chapter, unless the court pronouncing the subsequent sentence expressly orders that they be served concurrently.
- (5) However, in the case of consecutive sentences, all periods of total confinement shall be served before any partial confinement, community service, community supervision, or any other requirement or conditions of any of the sentences. Except for exceptional sentences as authorized under RCW 9.94A.120(2), if two or more sentences that run consecutively include periods of community supervision, the aggregate of the community supervision period shall not exceed twenty-four months."

By Committee on Judiciary

ADOPTED 4/14/99

On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "offenders;" strike the remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 9.94A.030, 9.94A.360, and 9.94A.400; reenacting and amending RCW 9.94A.040, 9.94A.310, 9.94A.320, and 9A.44.130; and prescribing penalties."

<u>HB 1544</u> - S COMM AMD

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