
SENATE BILL 5864

State of Washington

55th Legislature

1997 Regular Session

By Senators Roach and Schow

Read first time 02/17/97. Referred to Committee on Law & Justice.

1 AN ACT Relating to drive-by shooting; amending RCW 9A.36.045,
2 9A.36.050, 9.41.010, 9.41.040, 9.94A.103, 9.94A.105, 9.94A.310,
3 10.99.020, 10.99.040, 10.99.050, and 13.40.0357; reenacting and
4 amending RCW 9.94A.030, 9.94A.320, and 9A.46.060; and prescribing
5 penalties.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

7 **Sec. 1.** RCW 9A.36.045 and 1995 c 129 s 8 are each amended to read
8 as follows:

9 (1) A person is guilty of (~~reckless endangerment in the first~~
10 ~~degree~~) drive-by shooting when he or she recklessly discharges a
11 firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010 in a manner which creates a
12 substantial risk of death or serious physical injury to another person
13 and the discharge is either from a motor vehicle or from the immediate
14 area of a motor vehicle that was used to transport the shooter or the
15 firearm, or both, to the scene of the discharge.

16 (2) A person who unlawfully discharges a firearm from a moving
17 motor vehicle may be inferred to have engaged in reckless conduct,
18 unless the discharge is shown by evidence satisfactory to the trier of
19 fact to have been made without such recklessness.

1 (3) (~~Reckless endangerment in the first degree~~) Drive-by shooting
2 is a class B felony.

3 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9A.36.050 and 1989 c 271 s 110 are each amended to
4 read as follows:

5 (1) A person is guilty of reckless endangerment (~~in the second~~
6 ~~degree~~) when he recklessly engages in conduct not amounting to
7 (~~reckless endangerment in the first degree but which~~) drive-by
8 shooting but that creates a substantial risk of death or serious
9 physical injury to another person.

10 (2) Reckless endangerment (~~in the second degree~~) is a gross
11 misdemeanor.

12 **Sec. 3.** RCW 9.41.010 and 1996 c 295 s 1 are each amended to read
13 as follows:

14 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
15 this section apply throughout this chapter.

16 (1) "Firearm" means a weapon or device from which a projectile or
17 projectiles may be fired by an explosive such as gunpowder.

18 (2) "Pistol" means any firearm with a barrel less than sixteen
19 inches in length, or is designed to be held and fired by the use of a
20 single hand.

21 (3) "Rifle" means a weapon designed or redesigned, made or remade,
22 and intended to be fired from the shoulder and designed or redesigned,
23 made or remade, and intended to use the energy of the explosive in a
24 fixed metallic cartridge to fire only a single projectile through a
25 rifled bore for each single pull of the trigger.

26 (4) "Short-barreled rifle" means a rifle having one or more barrels
27 less than sixteen inches in length and any weapon made from a rifle by
28 any means of modification if such modified weapon has an overall length
29 of less than twenty-six inches.

30 (5) "Shotgun" means a weapon with one or more barrels, designed or
31 redesigned, made or remade, and intended to be fired from the shoulder
32 and designed or redesigned, made or remade, and intended to use the
33 energy of the explosive in a fixed shotgun shell to fire through a
34 smooth bore either a number of ball shot or a single projectile for
35 each single pull of the trigger.

36 (6) "Short-barreled shotgun" means a shotgun having one or more
37 barrels less than eighteen inches in length and any weapon made from a

1 shotgun by any means of modification if such modified weapon has an
2 overall length of less than twenty-six inches.

3 (7) "Machine gun" means any firearm known as a machine gun,
4 mechanical rifle, submachine gun, or any other mechanism or instrument
5 not requiring that the trigger be pressed for each shot and having a
6 reservoir clip, disc, drum, belt, or other separable mechanical device
7 for storing, carrying, or supplying ammunition which can be loaded into
8 the firearm, mechanism, or instrument, and fired therefrom at the rate
9 of five or more shots per second.

10 (8) "Antique firearm" means a firearm or replica of a firearm not
11 designed or redesigned for using rim fire or conventional center fire
12 ignition with fixed ammunition and manufactured in or before 1898,
13 including any matchlock, flintlock, percussion cap, or similar type of
14 ignition system and also any firearm using fixed ammunition
15 manufactured in or before 1898, for which ammunition is no longer
16 manufactured in the United States and is not readily available in the
17 ordinary channels of commercial trade.

18 (9) "Loaded" means:

19 (a) There is a cartridge in the chamber of the firearm;

20 (b) Cartridges are in a clip that is locked in place in the
21 firearm;

22 (c) There is a cartridge in the cylinder of the firearm, if the
23 firearm is a revolver;

24 (d) There is a cartridge in the tube or magazine that is inserted
25 in the action; or

26 (e) There is a ball in the barrel and the firearm is capped or
27 primed if the firearm is a muzzle loader.

28 (10) "Dealer" means a person engaged in the business of selling
29 firearms at wholesale or retail who has, or is required to have, a
30 federal firearms license under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923(a). A person who
31 does not have, and is not required to have, a federal firearms license
32 under 18 U.S.C. Sec. 923(a), is not a dealer if that person makes only
33 occasional sales, exchanges, or purchases of firearms for the
34 enhancement of a personal collection or for a hobby, or sells all or
35 part of his or her personal collection of firearms.

36 (11) "Crime of violence" means:

37 (a) Any of the following felonies, as now existing or hereafter
38 amended: Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or an
39 attempt to commit a class A felony, criminal solicitation of or

1 criminal conspiracy to commit a class A felony, manslaughter in the
2 first degree, manslaughter in the second degree, indecent liberties if
3 committed by forcible compulsion, kidnapping in the second degree,
4 arson in the second degree, assault in the second degree, assault of a
5 child in the second degree, extortion in the first degree, burglary in
6 the second degree, residential burglary, and robbery in the second
7 degree;

8 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time prior
9 to June 6, 1996, which is comparable to a felony classified as a crime
10 of violence in (a) of this subsection; and

11 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense
12 comparable to a felony classified as a crime of violence under (a) or
13 (b) of this subsection.

14 (12) "Serious offense" means any of the following felonies or a
15 felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies, as now existing
16 or hereafter amended:

17 (a) Any crime of violence;

18 (b) Any felony violation of the uniform controlled substances act,
19 chapter 69.50 RCW, that is classified as a class B felony or that has
20 a maximum term of imprisonment of at least ten years;

21 (c) Child molestation in the second degree;

22 (d) Incest when committed against a child under age fourteen;

23 (e) Indecent liberties;

24 (f) Leading organized crime;

25 (g) Promoting prostitution in the first degree;

26 (h) Rape in the third degree;

27 (i) (~~Reckless endangerment in the first degree~~) Drive-by
28 shooting;

29 (j) Sexual exploitation;

30 (k) Vehicular assault;

31 (l) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of
32 any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating
33 liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of
34 any vehicle in a reckless manner;

35 (m) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of sexual
36 motivation, as "sexual motivation" is defined under RCW 9.94A.030;

37 (n) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW
38 9.94A.125; or

1 (o) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to June 6, 1996,
2 that is comparable to a serious offense, or any federal or out-of-state
3 conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a
4 felony classified as a serious offense.

5 (13) "Law enforcement officer" includes a general authority
6 Washington peace officer as defined in RCW 10.93.020, or a specially
7 commissioned Washington peace officer as defined in RCW 10.93.020.
8 "Law enforcement officer" also includes a limited authority Washington
9 peace officer as defined in RCW 10.93.020 if such officer is duly
10 authorized by his or her employer to carry a concealed pistol.

11 (14) "Felony" means any felony offense under the laws of this state
12 or any federal or out-of-state offense comparable to a felony offense
13 under the laws of this state.

14 (15) "Sell" refers to the actual approval of the delivery of a
15 firearm in consideration of payment or promise of payment of a certain
16 price in money.

17 (16) "Barrel length" means the distance from the bolt face of a
18 closed action down the length of the axis of the bore to the crown of
19 the muzzle, or in the case of a barrel with attachments to the end of
20 any legal device permanently attached to the end of the muzzle.

21 (17) "Family or household member" means "family" or "household
22 member" as used in RCW 10.99.020.

23 **Sec. 4.** RCW 9.41.040 and 1996 c 295 s 2 are each amended to read
24 as follows:

25 (1)(a) A person, whether an adult or juvenile, is guilty of the
26 crime of unlawful possession of a firearm in the first degree, if the
27 person owns, has in his or her possession, or has in his or her control
28 any firearm after having previously been convicted in this state or
29 elsewhere of any serious offense as defined in this chapter.

30 (b) A person, whether an adult or juvenile, is guilty of the crime
31 of unlawful possession of a firearm in the second degree, if the person
32 does not qualify under (a) of this subsection for the crime of unlawful
33 possession of a firearm in the first degree and the person owns, has in
34 his or her possession, or has in his or her control any firearm:

35 (i) After having previously been convicted in this state or
36 elsewhere of any felony not specifically listed as prohibiting firearm
37 possession under (a) of this subsection, or any of the following crimes
38 when committed by one family or household member against another,

1 committed on or after July 1, 1993: Assault in the fourth degree,
2 coercion, stalking, reckless endangerment (~~in the second degree~~),
3 criminal trespass in the first degree, or violation of the provisions
4 of a protection order or no-contact order restraining the person or
5 excluding the person from a residence (RCW 26.50.060, 26.50.070,
6 26.50.130, or 10.99.040);

7 (ii) After having previously been involuntarily committed for
8 mental health treatment under RCW 71.05.320, 71.34.090, chapter 10.77
9 RCW, or equivalent statutes of another jurisdiction, unless his or her
10 right to possess a firearm has been restored as provided in RCW
11 9.41.047;

12 (iii) If the person is under eighteen years of age, except as
13 provided in RCW 9.41.042; and/or

14 (iv) If the person is free on bond or personal recognizance pending
15 trial, appeal, or sentencing for a serious offense as defined in RCW
16 9.41.010.

17 (2)(a) Unlawful possession of a firearm in the first degree is a
18 class B felony, punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW.

19 (b) Unlawful possession of a firearm in the second degree is a
20 class C felony, punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW.

21 (3) Notwithstanding RCW 9.41.047 or any other provisions of law, as
22 used in this chapter, a person has been "convicted", whether in an
23 adult court or adjudicated in a juvenile court, at such time as a plea
24 of guilty has been accepted, or a verdict of guilty has been filed,
25 notwithstanding the pendency of any future proceedings including but
26 not limited to sentencing or disposition, post-trial or post-
27 factfinding motions, and appeals. Conviction includes a dismissal
28 entered after a period of probation, suspension or deferral of
29 sentence, and also includes equivalent dispositions by courts in
30 jurisdictions other than Washington state. A person shall not be
31 precluded from possession of a firearm if the conviction has been the
32 subject of a pardon, annulment, certificate of rehabilitation, or other
33 equivalent procedure based on a finding of the rehabilitation of the
34 person convicted or the conviction or disposition has been the subject
35 of a pardon, annulment, or other equivalent procedure based on a
36 finding of innocence. Where no record of the court's disposition of
37 the charges can be found, there shall be a rebuttable presumption that
38 the person was not convicted of the charge.

1 (4) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, a person
2 convicted of an offense prohibiting the possession of a firearm under
3 this section other than murder, manslaughter, robbery, rape, indecent
4 liberties, arson, assault, kidnapping, extortion, burglary, or
5 violations with respect to controlled substances under RCW 69.50.401(a)
6 and 69.50.410, who received a probationary sentence under RCW 9.95.200,
7 and who received a dismissal of the charge under RCW 9.95.240, shall
8 not be precluded from possession of a firearm as a result of the
9 conviction. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, if
10 a person is prohibited from possession of a firearm under subsection
11 (1) of this section and has not previously been convicted of a sex
12 offense prohibiting firearm ownership under subsection (1) of this
13 section and/or any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or
14 with a maximum sentence of at least twenty years, or both, the
15 individual may petition a court of record to have his or her right to
16 possess a firearm restored:

17 (a) Under RCW 9.41.047; and/or

18 (b)(i) If the conviction was for a felony offense, after five or
19 more consecutive years in the community without being convicted or
20 currently charged with any felony, gross misdemeanor, or misdemeanor
21 crimes, if the individual has no prior felony convictions that prohibit
22 the possession of a firearm counted as part of the offender score under
23 RCW 9.94A.360; or

24 (ii) If the conviction was for a nonfelony offense, after three or
25 more consecutive years in the community without being convicted or
26 currently charged with any felony, gross misdemeanor, or misdemeanor
27 crimes, if the individual has no prior felony convictions that prohibit
28 the possession of a firearm counted as part of the offender score under
29 RCW 9.94A.360 and the individual has completed all conditions of the
30 sentence.

31 (5) In addition to any other penalty provided for by law, if a
32 person under the age of eighteen years is found by a court to have
33 possessed a firearm in a vehicle in violation of subsection (1) of this
34 section or to have committed an offense while armed with a firearm
35 during which offense a motor vehicle served an integral function, the
36 court shall notify the department of licensing within twenty-four hours
37 and the person's privilege to drive shall be revoked under RCW
38 46.20.265.

1 (6) Nothing in chapter 129, Laws of 1995 shall ever be construed or
2 interpreted as preventing an offender from being charged and
3 subsequently convicted for the separate felony crimes of theft of a
4 firearm or possession of a stolen firearm, or both, in addition to
5 being charged and subsequently convicted under this section for
6 unlawful possession of a firearm in the first or second degree.
7 Notwithstanding any other law, if the offender is convicted under this
8 section for unlawful possession of a firearm in the first or second
9 degree and for the felony crimes of theft of a firearm or possession of
10 a stolen firearm, or both, then the offender shall serve consecutive
11 sentences for each of the felony crimes of conviction listed in this
12 subsection.

13 (7) Each firearm unlawfully possessed under this section shall be
14 a separate offense.

15 **Sec. 5.** RCW 9.94A.030 and 1996 c 289 s 1 and 1996 c 275 s 5 are
16 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

17 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
18 this section apply throughout this chapter.

19 (1) "Collect," or any derivative thereof, "collect and remit," or
20 "collect and deliver," when used with reference to the department of
21 corrections, means that the department is responsible for monitoring
22 and enforcing the offender's sentence with regard to the legal
23 financial obligation, receiving payment thereof from the offender, and,
24 consistent with current law, delivering daily the entire payment to the
25 superior court clerk without depositing it in a departmental account.

26 (2) "Commission" means the sentencing guidelines commission.

27 (3) "Community corrections officer" means an employee of the
28 department who is responsible for carrying out specific duties in
29 supervision of sentenced offenders and monitoring of sentence
30 conditions.

31 (4) "Community custody" means that portion of an inmate's sentence
32 of confinement in lieu of earned early release time or imposed pursuant
33 to RCW 9.94A.120 (6), (8), or (10) served in the community subject to
34 controls placed on the inmate's movement and activities by the
35 department of corrections.

36 (5) "Community placement" means that period during which the
37 offender is subject to the conditions of community custody and/or
38 postrelease supervision, which begins either upon completion of the

1 term of confinement (postrelease supervision) or at such time as the
2 offender is transferred to community custody in lieu of earned early
3 release. Community placement may consist of entirely community
4 custody, entirely postrelease supervision, or a combination of the two.

5 (6) "Community service" means compulsory service, without
6 compensation, performed for the benefit of the community by the
7 offender.

8 (7) "Community supervision" means a period of time during which a
9 convicted offender is subject to crime-related prohibitions and other
10 sentence conditions imposed by a court pursuant to this chapter or RCW
11 16.52.200(6) or 46.61.524. For first-time offenders, the supervision
12 may include crime-related prohibitions and other conditions imposed
13 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.120(5). For purposes of the interstate compact
14 for out-of-state supervision of parolees and probationers, RCW
15 9.95.270, community supervision is the functional equivalent of
16 probation and should be considered the same as probation by other
17 states.

18 (8) "Confinement" means total or partial confinement as defined in
19 this section.

20 (9) "Conviction" means an adjudication of guilt pursuant to Titles
21 10 or 13 RCW and includes a verdict of guilty, a finding of guilty, and
22 acceptance of a plea of guilty.

23 (10) "Court-ordered legal financial obligation" means a sum of
24 money that is ordered by a superior court of the state of Washington
25 for legal financial obligations which may include restitution to the
26 victim, statutorily imposed crime victims' compensation fees as
27 assessed pursuant to RCW 7.68.035, court costs, county or interlocal
28 drug funds, court-appointed attorneys' fees, and costs of defense,
29 fines, and any other financial obligation that is assessed to the
30 offender as a result of a felony conviction. Upon conviction for
31 vehicular assault while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or
32 any drug, RCW 46.61.522(1)(b), or vehicular homicide while under the
33 influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, RCW 46.61.520(1)(a),
34 legal financial obligations may also include payment to a public agency
35 of the expense of an emergency response to the incident resulting in
36 the conviction, subject to the provisions in RCW 38.52.430.

37 (11) "Crime-related prohibition" means an order of a court
38 prohibiting conduct that directly relates to the circumstances of the
39 crime for which the offender has been convicted, and shall not be

1 construed to mean orders directing an offender affirmatively to
2 participate in rehabilitative programs or to otherwise perform
3 affirmative conduct.

4 (12)(a) "Criminal history" means the list of a defendant's prior
5 convictions, whether in this state, in federal court, or elsewhere.
6 The history shall include, where known, for each conviction (i) whether
7 the defendant has been placed on probation and the length and terms
8 thereof; and (ii) whether the defendant has been incarcerated and the
9 length of incarceration.

10 (b) "Criminal history" shall always include juvenile convictions
11 for sex offenses and serious violent offenses and shall also include a
12 defendant's other prior convictions in juvenile court if: (i) The
13 conviction was for an offense which is a felony or a serious traffic
14 offense and is criminal history as defined in RCW 13.40.020(9); (ii)
15 the defendant was fifteen years of age or older at the time the offense
16 was committed; and (iii) with respect to prior juvenile class B and C
17 felonies or serious traffic offenses, the defendant was less than
18 twenty-three years of age at the time the offense for which he or she
19 is being sentenced was committed.

20 (13) "Day fine" means a fine imposed by the sentencing judge that
21 equals the difference between the offender's net daily income and the
22 reasonable obligations that the offender has for the support of the
23 offender and any dependents.

24 (14) "Day reporting" means a program of enhanced supervision
25 designed to monitor the defendant's daily activities and compliance
26 with sentence conditions, and in which the defendant is required to
27 report daily to a specific location designated by the department or the
28 sentencing judge.

29 (15) "Department" means the department of corrections.

30 (16) "Determinate sentence" means a sentence that states with
31 exactitude the number of actual years, months, or days of total
32 confinement, of partial confinement, of community supervision, the
33 number of actual hours or days of community service work, or dollars or
34 terms of a legal financial obligation. The fact that an offender
35 through "earned early release" can reduce the actual period of
36 confinement shall not affect the classification of the sentence as a
37 determinate sentence.

38 (17) "Disposable earnings" means that part of the earnings of an
39 individual remaining after the deduction from those earnings of any

1 amount required by law to be withheld. For the purposes of this
2 definition, "earnings" means compensation paid or payable for personal
3 services, whether denominated as wages, salary, commission, bonuses, or
4 otherwise, and, notwithstanding any other provision of law making the
5 payments exempt from garnishment, attachment, or other process to
6 satisfy a court-ordered legal financial obligation, specifically
7 includes periodic payments pursuant to pension or retirement programs,
8 or insurance policies of any type, but does not include payments made
9 under Title 50 RCW, except as provided in RCW 50.40.020 and 50.40.050,
10 or Title 74 RCW.

11 (18) "Drug offense" means:

12 (a) Any felony violation of chapter 69.50 RCW except possession of
13 a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.401(d)) or forged prescription for a
14 controlled substance (RCW 69.50.403);

15 (b) Any offense defined as a felony under federal law that relates
16 to the possession, manufacture, distribution, or transportation of a
17 controlled substance; or

18 (c) Any out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws
19 of this state would be a felony classified as a drug offense under (a)
20 of this subsection.

21 (19) "Escape" means:

22 (a) Escape in the first degree (RCW 9A.76.110), escape in the
23 second degree (RCW 9A.76.120), willful failure to return from furlough
24 (RCW 72.66.060), willful failure to return from work release (RCW
25 72.65.070), or willful failure to be available for supervision by the
26 department while in community custody (RCW 72.09.310); or

27 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
28 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as an escape
29 under (a) of this subsection.

30 (20) "Felony traffic offense" means:

31 (a) Vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), vehicular assault (RCW
32 46.61.522), eluding a police officer (RCW 46.61.024), or felony hit-
33 and-run injury-accident (RCW 46.52.020(4)); or

34 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
35 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a felony
36 traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.

37 (21) "Fines" means the requirement that the offender pay a specific
38 sum of money over a specific period of time to the court.

1 (22)(a) "First-time offender" means any person who is convicted of
2 a felony (i) not classified as a violent offense or a sex offense under
3 this chapter, or (ii) that is not the manufacture, delivery, or
4 possession with intent to manufacture or deliver a controlled substance
5 classified in schedule I or II that is a narcotic drug, nor the
6 manufacture, delivery, or possession with intent to deliver
7 methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers as
8 defined in RCW 69.50.206(d)(2), nor the selling for profit of any
9 controlled substance or counterfeit substance classified in schedule I,
10 RCW 69.50.204, except leaves and flowering tops of marihuana, and
11 except as provided in (b) of this subsection, who previously has never
12 been convicted of a felony in this state, federal court, or another
13 state, and who has never participated in a program of deferred
14 prosecution for a felony offense.

15 (b) For purposes of (a) of this subsection, a juvenile adjudication
16 for an offense committed before the age of fifteen years is not a
17 previous felony conviction except for adjudications of sex offenses and
18 serious violent offenses.

19 (23) "Most serious offense" means any of the following felonies or
20 a felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies, as now
21 existing or hereafter amended:

22 (a) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or
23 criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a class A
24 felony;

25 (b) Assault in the second degree;

26 (c) Assault of a child in the second degree;

27 (d) Child molestation in the second degree;

28 (e) Controlled substance homicide;

29 (f) Extortion in the first degree;

30 (g) Incest when committed against a child under age fourteen;

31 (h) Indecent liberties;

32 (i) Kidnapping in the second degree;

33 (j) Leading organized crime;

34 (k) Manslaughter in the first degree;

35 (l) Manslaughter in the second degree;

36 (m) Promoting prostitution in the first degree;

37 (n) Rape in the third degree;

38 (o) Robbery in the second degree;

39 (p) Sexual exploitation;

1 (q) Vehicular assault;

2 (r) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of
3 any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating
4 liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of
5 any vehicle in a reckless manner;

6 (s) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of sexual
7 motivation, as "sexual motivation" is defined under this section;

8 (t) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW
9 9.94A.125;

10 (u) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to December 2,
11 1993, that is comparable to a most serious offense under this
12 subsection, or any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense
13 that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a
14 most serious offense under this subsection.

15 (24) "Nonviolent offense" means an offense which is not a violent
16 offense.

17 (25) "Offender" means a person who has committed a felony
18 established by state law and is eighteen years of age or older or is
19 less than eighteen years of age but whose case has been transferred by
20 the appropriate juvenile court to a criminal court pursuant to RCW
21 13.40.110. Throughout this chapter, the terms "offender" and
22 "defendant" are used interchangeably.

23 (26) "Partial confinement" means confinement for no more than one
24 year in a facility or institution operated or utilized under contract
25 by the state or any other unit of government, or, if home detention or
26 work crew has been ordered by the court, in an approved residence, for
27 a substantial portion of each day with the balance of the day spent in
28 the community. Partial confinement includes work release, home
29 detention, work crew, and a combination of work crew and home detention
30 as defined in this section.

31 (27) "Persistent offender" is an offender who:

32 (a)(i) Has been convicted in this state of any felony considered a
33 most serious offense; and

34 (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (a) of this
35 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least two separate
36 occasions, whether in this state or elsewhere, of felonies that under
37 the laws of this state would be considered most serious offenses and
38 would be included in the offender score under RCW 9.94A.360; provided
39 that of the two or more previous convictions, at least one conviction

1 must have occurred before the commission of any of the other most
2 serious offenses for which the offender was previously convicted; or

3 (b)(i) Has been convicted of (A) rape in the first degree, rape in
4 the second degree, or indecent liberties by forcible compulsion; (B)
5 murder in the first degree, murder in the second degree, kidnapping in
6 the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, assault in the first
7 degree, assault in the second degree, or burglary in the first degree,
8 with a finding of sexual motivation; or (C) an attempt to commit any
9 crime listed in this subsection (27)(b)(i); and

10 (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (b)(i) of this
11 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least one occasion,
12 whether in this state or elsewhere, of an offense listed in (b)(i) of
13 this subsection.

14 (28) "Postrelease supervision" is that portion of an offender's
15 community placement that is not community custody.

16 (29) "Restitution" means the requirement that the offender pay a
17 specific sum of money over a specific period of time to the court as
18 payment of damages. The sum may include both public and private costs.
19 The imposition of a restitution order does not preclude civil redress.

20 (30) "Serious traffic offense" means:

21 (a) Driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any
22 drug (RCW 46.61.502), actual physical control while under the influence
23 of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.504), reckless driving
24 (RCW 46.61.500), or hit-and-run an attended vehicle (RCW 46.52.020(5));
25 or

26 (b) Any federal, out-of-state, county, or municipal conviction for
27 an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a
28 serious traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.

29 (31) "Serious violent offense" is a subcategory of violent offense
30 and means:

31 (a) Murder in the first degree, homicide by abuse, murder in the
32 second degree, assault in the first degree, kidnapping in the first
33 degree, or rape in the first degree, assault of a child in the first
34 degree, or an attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to
35 commit one of these felonies; or

36 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
37 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a serious
38 violent offense under (a) of this subsection.

1 (32) "Sentence range" means the sentencing court's discretionary
2 range in imposing a nonappealable sentence.

3 (33) "Sex offense" means:

4 (a) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9A.44 RCW or RCW
5 9A.64.020 or 9.68A.090 or a felony that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a
6 criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to
7 commit such crimes;

8 (b) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW
9 9.94A.127 or 13.40.135; or

10 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
11 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a sex
12 offense under (a) of this subsection.

13 (34) "Sexual motivation" means that one of the purposes for which
14 the defendant committed the crime was for the purpose of his or her
15 sexual gratification.

16 (35) "Total confinement" means confinement inside the physical
17 boundaries of a facility or institution operated or utilized under
18 contract by the state or any other unit of government for twenty-four
19 hours a day, or pursuant to RCW 72.64.050 and 72.64.060.

20 (36) "Transition training" means written and verbal instructions
21 and assistance provided by the department to the offender during the
22 two weeks prior to the offender's successful completion of the work
23 ethic camp program. The transition training shall include instructions
24 in the offender's requirements and obligations during the offender's
25 period of community custody.

26 (37) "Victim" means any person who has sustained emotional,
27 psychological, physical, or financial injury to person or property as
28 a direct result of the crime charged.

29 (38) "Violent offense" means:

30 (a) Any of the following felonies, as now existing or hereafter
31 amended: Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or an
32 attempt to commit a class A felony, criminal solicitation of or
33 criminal conspiracy to commit a class A felony, manslaughter in the
34 first degree, manslaughter in the second degree, indecent liberties if
35 committed by forcible compulsion, kidnapping in the second degree,
36 arson in the second degree, assault in the second degree, assault of a
37 child in the second degree, extortion in the first degree, robbery in
38 the second degree, drive-by shooting, vehicular assault, and vehicular
39 homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of any vehicle by any

1 person while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as
2 defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of any vehicle in a
3 reckless manner;

4 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time prior
5 to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a violent
6 offense in (a) of this subsection; and

7 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
8 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a violent
9 offense under (a) or (b) of this subsection.

10 (39) "Work crew" means a program of partial confinement consisting
11 of civic improvement tasks for the benefit of the community of not less
12 than thirty-five hours per week that complies with RCW 9.94A.135. The
13 civic improvement tasks shall have minimal negative impact on existing
14 private industries or the labor force in the county where the service
15 or labor is performed. The civic improvement tasks shall not affect
16 employment opportunities for people with developmental disabilities
17 contracted through sheltered workshops as defined in RCW 82.04.385.
18 Only those offenders sentenced to a facility operated or utilized under
19 contract by a county or the state are eligible to participate on a work
20 crew. Offenders sentenced for a sex offense as defined in subsection
21 (33) of this section are not eligible for the work crew program.

22 (40) "Work ethic camp" means an alternative incarceration program
23 designed to reduce recidivism and lower the cost of corrections by
24 requiring offenders to complete a comprehensive array of real-world job
25 and vocational experiences, character-building work ethics training,
26 life management skills development, substance abuse rehabilitation,
27 counseling, literacy training, and basic adult education.

28 (41) "Work release" means a program of partial confinement
29 available to offenders who are employed or engaged as a student in a
30 regular course of study at school. Participation in work release shall
31 be conditioned upon the offender attending work or school at regularly
32 defined hours and abiding by the rules of the work release facility.

33 (42) "Home detention" means a program of partial confinement
34 available to offenders wherein the offender is confined in a private
35 residence subject to electronic surveillance.

36 **Sec. 6.** RCW 9.94A.103 and 1995 c 129 s 5 are each amended to read
37 as follows:

1 Any and all recommended sentencing agreements or plea agreements
2 and the sentences for any and all felony crimes shall be made and
3 retained as public records if the felony crime involves:

4 (1) Any violent offense as defined in this chapter;

5 (2) Any most serious offense as defined in this chapter;

6 (3) Any felony with a deadly weapon special verdict under RCW
7 9.94A.125;

8 (4) Any felony with any deadly weapon enhancements under RCW
9 9.94A.310 (3) or (4), or both; and/or

10 (5) The felony crimes of possession of a machine gun, possessing a
11 stolen firearm, (~~reckless endangerment in the first degree~~) drive-by
12 shooting, theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the
13 first or second degree, and/or use of a machine gun in a felony.

14 **Sec. 7.** RCW 9.94A.105 and 1995 c 129 s 6 are each amended to read
15 as follows:

16 (1) A current, newly created or reworked judgment and sentence
17 document for each felony sentencing shall record any and all
18 recommended sentencing agreements or plea agreements and the sentences
19 for any and all felony crimes kept as public records under RCW
20 9.94A.103 shall contain the clearly printed name and legal signature of
21 the sentencing judge. The judgment and sentence document as defined in
22 this section shall also provide additional space for the sentencing
23 judge's reasons for going either above or below the presumptive
24 sentence range for any and all felony crimes covered as public records
25 under RCW 9.94A.103. Both the sentencing judge and the prosecuting
26 attorney's office shall each retain or receive a completed copy of each
27 sentencing document as defined in this section for their own records.

28 (2) The sentencing guidelines commission shall be sent a completed
29 copy of the judgment and sentence document upon conviction for each
30 felony sentencing under subsection (1) of this section and shall
31 compile a yearly and cumulative judicial record of each sentencing
32 judge in regards to his or her sentencing practices for any and all
33 felony crimes involving:

34 (a) Any violent offense as defined in this chapter;

35 (b) Any most serious offense as defined in this chapter;

36 (c) Any felony with any deadly weapon special verdict under RCW
37 9.94A.125;

1 (d) Any felony with any deadly weapon enhancements under RCW
2 9.94A.310 (3) or (4), or both; and/or

3 (e) The felony crimes of possession of a machine gun, possessing a
4 stolen firearm, (~~reckless endangerment in the first degree~~) drive-by
5 shooting, theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of a firearm in the
6 first or second degree, and/or use of a machine gun in a felony.

7 (3) The sentencing guidelines commission shall compare each
8 individual judge's sentencing practices to the standard or presumptive
9 sentence range for any and all felony crimes listed in subsection (2)
10 of this section for the appropriate offense level as defined in RCW
11 9.94A.320, offender score as defined in RCW 9.94A.360, and any
12 applicable deadly weapon enhancements as defined in RCW 9.94A.310 (3)
13 or (4), or both. These comparative records shall be retained and made
14 available to the public for review in a current, newly created or
15 reworked official published document by the sentencing guidelines
16 commission.

17 (4) Any and all felony sentences which are either above or below
18 the standard or presumptive sentence range in subsection (3) of this
19 section shall also mark whether the prosecuting attorney in the case
20 also recommended a similar sentence, if any, which was either above or
21 below the presumptive sentence range and shall also indicate if the
22 sentence was in conjunction with an approved alternative sentencing
23 option including a first-time offender waiver, sex offender sentencing
24 alternative, or other prescribed sentencing option.

25 (5) If any completed judgment and sentence document as defined in
26 subsection (1) of this section is not sent to the sentencing guidelines
27 commission as required in subsection (2) of this section, the
28 sentencing guidelines commission shall have the authority and shall
29 undertake reasonable and necessary steps to assure that all past,
30 current, and future sentencing documents as defined in subsection (1)
31 of this section are received by the sentencing guidelines commission.

32 **Sec. 8.** RCW 9.94A.310 and 1996 c 205 s 5 are each amended to read
33 as follows:

1 (1)

TABLE 1

2

Sentencing Grid

3 SERIOUSNESS

4 SCORE

OFFENDER SCORE

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9 or more
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-----------

7

8 XV Life Sentence without Parole/Death Penalty

9

10	XIV	23y4m	24y4m	25y4m	26y4m	27y4m	28y4m	30y4m	32y10m	36y	40y
11		240-	250-	261-	271-	281-	291-	312-	338-	370-	411-
12		320	333	347	361	374	388	416	450	493	548

13

14	XIII	12y	13y	14y	15y	16y	17y	19y	21y	25y	29y
15		123-	134-	144-	154-	165-	175-	195-	216-	257-	298-
16		164	178	192	205	219	233	260	288	342	397

17

18	XII	9y	9y11m	10y9m	11y8m	12y6m	13y5m	15y9m	17y3m	20y3m	23y3m
19		93-	102-	111-	120-	129-	138-	162-	178-	209-	240-
20		123	136	147	160	171	184	216	236	277	318

21

22	XI	7y6m	8y4m	9y2m	9y11m	10y9m	11y7m	14y2m	15y5m	17y11m	20y5m
23		78-	86-	95-	102-	111-	120-	146-	159-	185-	210-
24		102	114	125	136	147	158	194	211	245	280

25

26	X	5y	5y6m	6y	6y6m	7y	7y6m	9y6m	10y6m	12y6m	14y6m
27		51-	57-	62-	67-	72-	77-	98-	108-	129-	149-
28		68	75	82	89	96	102	130	144	171	198

29

30	IX	3y	3y6m	4y	4y6m	5y	5y6m	7y6m	8y6m	10y6m	12y6m
31		31-	36-	41-	46-	51-	57-	77-	87-	108-	129-
32		41	48	54	61	68	75	102	116	144	171

33

34	VIII	2y	2y6m	3y	3y6m	4y	4y6m	6y6m	7y6m	8y6m	10y6m
35		21-	26-	31-	36-	41-	46-	67-	77-	87-	108-
36		27	34	41	48	54	61	89	102	116	144

37

1	VII	18m	2y	2y6m	3y	3y6m	4y	5y6m	6y6m	7y6m	8y6m
2		15-	21-	26-	31-	36-	41-	57-	67-	77-	87-
3		20	27	34	41	48	54	75	89	102	116
4											
5	VI	13m	18m	2y	2y6m	3y	3y6m	4y6m	5y6m	6y6m	7y6m
6		12+-	15-	21-	26-	31-	36-	46-	57-	67-	77-
7		14	20	27	34	41	48	61	75	89	102
8											
9	V	9m	13m	15m	18m	2y2m	3y2m	4y	5y	6y	7y
10		6-	12+-	13-	15-	22-	33-	41-	51-	62-	72-
11		12	14	17	20	29	43	54	68	82	96
12											
13	IV	6m	9m	13m	15m	18m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m	5y2m	6y2m
14		3-	6-	12+-	13-	15-	22-	33-	43-	53-	63-
15		9	12	14	17	20	29	43	57	70	84
16											
17	III	2m	5m	8m	11m	14m	20m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m	5y
18		1-	3-	4-	9-	12+-	17-	22-	33-	43-	51-
19		3	8	12	12	16	22	29	43	57	68
20											
21	II		4m	6m	8m	13m	16m	20m	2y2m	3y2m	4y2m
22		0-90	2-	3-	4-	12+-	14-	17-	22-	33-	43-
23		Days	6	9	12	14	18	22	29	43	57
24											
25	I			3m	4m	5m	8m	13m	16m	20m	2y2m
26		0-60	0-90	2-	2-	3-	4-	12+-	14-	17-	22-
27		Days	Days	5	6	8	12	14	18	22	29
28											

29 NOTE: Numbers in the first horizontal row of each seriousness category
30 represent sentencing midpoints in years(y) and months(m). Numbers in
31 the second and third rows represent presumptive sentencing ranges in
32 months, or in days if so designated. 12+ equals one year and one day.

33 (2) For persons convicted of the anticipatory offenses of criminal
34 attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy under chapter 9A.28 RCW, the
35 presumptive sentence is determined by locating the sentencing grid
36 sentence range defined by the appropriate offender score and the
37 seriousness level of the completed crime, and multiplying the range by
38 75 percent.

1 (3) The following additional times shall be added to the
2 presumptive sentence for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995,
3 if the offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in
4 RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes
5 listed in this subsection as eligible for any firearm enhancements
6 based on the classification of the completed felony crime. If the
7 offender or an accomplice was armed with a firearm as defined in RCW
8 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for an anticipatory
9 offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the crimes listed in
10 this subsection as eligible for any firearm enhancements, the following
11 additional times shall be added to the presumptive sentence determined
12 under subsection (2) of this section based on the felony crime of
13 conviction as classified under RCW 9A.28.020:

14 (a) Five years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
15 felony or with a maximum sentence of at least twenty years, or both,
16 and not covered under (f) of this subsection.

17 (b) Three years for any felony defined under any law as a class B
18 felony or with a maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and not
19 covered under (f) of this subsection.

20 (c) Eighteen months for any felony defined under any law as a
21 class C felony or with a maximum sentence of five years, or both, and
22 not covered under (f) of this subsection.

23 (d) If the offender is being sentenced for any firearm
24 enhancements under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection and the
25 offender has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon
26 enhancements after July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this
27 subsection or subsection (4)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or
28 both, any and all firearm enhancements under this subsection shall be
29 twice the amount of the enhancement listed.

30 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any and all
31 firearm enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served
32 in total confinement, and shall not run concurrently with any other
33 sentencing provisions.

34 (f) The firearm enhancements in this section shall apply to all
35 felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun,
36 possessing a stolen firearm, (~~reckless endangerment in the first~~
37 ~~degree~~) drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of
38 a firearm in the first and second degree, and use of a machine gun in
39 a felony.

1 (g) If the presumptive sentence under this section exceeds the
2 statutory maximum for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall
3 be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a persistent
4 offender as defined in RCW 9.94A.030.

5 (4) The following additional times shall be added to the
6 presumptive sentence for felony crimes committed after July 23, 1995,
7 if the offender or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon as
8 defined in this chapter other than a firearm as defined in RCW 9.41.010
9 and the offender is being sentenced for one of the crimes listed in
10 this subsection as eligible for any deadly weapon enhancements based on
11 the classification of the completed felony crime. If the offender or
12 an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon other than a firearm as
13 defined in RCW 9.41.010 and the offender is being sentenced for an
14 anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the
15 crimes listed in this subsection as eligible for any deadly weapon
16 enhancements, the following additional times shall be added to the
17 presumptive sentence determined under subsection (2) of this section
18 based on the felony crime of conviction as classified under RCW
19 9A.28.020:

20 (a) Two years for any felony defined under any law as a class A
21 felony or with a maximum sentence of at least twenty years, or both,
22 and not covered under (f) of this subsection.

23 (b) One year for any felony defined under any law as a class B
24 felony or with a maximum sentence of ten years, or both, and not
25 covered under (f) of this subsection.

26 (c) Six months for any felony defined under any law as a class C
27 felony or with a maximum sentence of five years, or both, and not
28 covered under (f) of this subsection.

29 (d) If the offender is being sentenced under (a), (b), and/or (c)
30 of this subsection for any deadly weapon enhancements and the offender
31 has previously been sentenced for any deadly weapon enhancements after
32 July 23, 1995, under (a), (b), and/or (c) of this subsection or
33 subsection (3)(a), (b), and/or (c) of this section, or both, any and
34 all deadly weapon enhancements under this subsection shall be twice the
35 amount of the enhancement listed.

36 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any and all deadly
37 weapon enhancements under this section are mandatory, shall be served
38 in total confinement, and shall not run concurrently with any other
39 sentencing provisions.

1 (f) The deadly weapon enhancements in this section shall apply to
2 all felony crimes except the following: Possession of a machine gun,
3 possessing a stolen firearm, (~~reckless endangerment in the first~~
4 ~~degree~~) drive-by shooting, theft of a firearm, unlawful possession of
5 a firearm in the first and second degree, and use of a machine gun in
6 a felony.

7 (g) If the presumptive sentence under this section exceeds the
8 statutory maximum for the offense, the statutory maximum sentence shall
9 be the presumptive sentence unless the offender is a persistent
10 offender as defined in RCW 9.94A.030.

11 (5) The following additional times shall be added to the
12 presumptive sentence if the offender or an accomplice committed the
13 offense while in a county jail or state correctional facility as that
14 term is defined in this chapter and the offender is being sentenced for
15 one of the crimes listed in this subsection. If the offender or an
16 accomplice committed one of the crimes listed in this subsection while
17 in a county jail or state correctional facility as that term is defined
18 in this chapter, and the offender is being sentenced for an
19 anticipatory offense under chapter 9A.28 RCW to commit one of the
20 crimes listed in this subsection, the following additional times shall
21 be added to the presumptive sentence determined under subsection (2) of
22 this section:

23 (a) Eighteen months for offenses committed under RCW
24 69.50.401(a)(1) (i) or (ii) or 69.50.410;

25 (b) Fifteen months for offenses committed under RCW
26 69.50.401(a)(1) (iii), (iv), and (v);

27 (c) Twelve months for offenses committed under RCW 69.50.401(d).

28 For the purposes of this subsection, all of the real property of
29 a state correctional facility or county jail shall be deemed to be part
30 of that facility or county jail.

31 (6) An additional twenty-four months shall be added to the
32 presumptive sentence for any ranked offense involving a violation of
33 chapter 69.50 RCW if the offense was also a violation of RCW 69.50.435.

34 **Sec. 9.** RCW 9.94A.320 and 1996 c 302 s 6, 1996 c 205 s 3, and
35 1996 c 36 s 2 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

TABLE 2

CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL

1		
2		
3	XV	Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW 10.95.020)
4	XIV	Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)
5		Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055)
6	XIII	Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050)
7	XII	Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011)
8		Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
9	XI	Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
10		Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
11	X	Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)
12		Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
13		Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)
14		Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
15		Damaging building, etc., by explosion with
16		threat to human being (RCW 70.74.280(1))
17		Over 18 and deliver heroin or narcotic from
18		Schedule I or II to someone under 18
19		(RCW 69.50.406)
20		Leading Organized Crime (RCW 9A.82.060(1)(a))
21	IX	Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)
22		Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
23		Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
24		Explosive devices prohibited (RCW 70.74.180)
25		Indecent Liberties (with forcible compulsion)
26		(RCW 9A.44.100(1)(a))
27		Endangering life and property by explosives
28		with threat to human being (RCW
29		70.74.270)
30		Over 18 and deliver narcotic from Schedule
31		III, IV, or V or a nonnarcotic from
32		Schedule I-V to someone under 18 and 3
33		years junior (RCW 69.50.406)
34		Controlled Substance Homicide (RCW 69.50.415)

1 Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
2 Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW
3 9A.82.060(1)(b))
4 Vehicular Homicide, by being under the
5 influence of intoxicating liquor or any
6 drug (RCW 46.61.520)

7 VIII Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)
8 Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW 9A.88.070)
9 Selling for profit (controlled or
10 counterfeit) any controlled substance
11 (RCW 69.50.410)
12 Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
13 to deliver heroin or cocaine (RCW
14 69.50.401(a)(1)(i))
15 Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
16 to deliver methamphetamine (RCW
17 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))
18 Possession of ephedrine or pseudoephedrine
19 with intent to manufacture
20 methamphetamine (RCW 69.50.440)
21 Vehicular Homicide, by the operation of any
22 vehicle in a reckless manner (RCW
23 46.61.520)

24 VII Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)
25 Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for the
26 safety of others (RCW 46.61.520)
27 Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW 9A.76.140)
28 Indecent Liberties (without forcible
29 compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1) (b) and
30 (c))
31 Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)
32 Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in
33 sexually explicit conduct (RCW
34 9.68A.050)

1 Sending, bringing into state depictions of
2 minor engaged in sexually explicit
3 conduct (RCW 9.68A.060)
4 Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW
5 69.50.401(f))
6 (~~Reckless Endangerment 1~~) Drive-by Shooting
7 (RCW 9A.36.045)
8 Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the first
9 degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(a))
10 VI Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)
11 Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)
12 Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)
13 Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW 9A.72.110,
14 9A.72.130)
15 Damaging building, etc., by explosion with no
16 threat to human being (RCW 70.74.280(2))
17 Endangering life and property by explosives
18 with no threat to human being (RCW
19 70.74.270)
20 Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
21 Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
22 to deliver narcotics from Schedule I or
23 II (except heroin or cocaine) (RCW
24 69.50.401(a)(1)(i))
25 Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)
26 Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW
27 9A.76.170(2)(a))
28 Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300)
29 V Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW 9.94.070)
30 Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020)
31 Abandonment of dependent person 1 (RCW
32 9A.42.060)
33 Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)
34 Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW
35 9A.44.093)
36 Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)
37 Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)
38 Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)

1 Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))
2 Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)
3 Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW
4 9A.82.020)
5 Advancing money or property for extortionate
6 extension of credit (RCW 9A.82.030)
7 Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of
8 Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)
9 Rendering Criminal Assistance 1 (RCW
10 9A.76.070)
11 Bail Jumping with class A Felony (RCW
12 9A.76.170(2)(b))
13 Sexually Violating Human Remains (RCW
14 9A.44.105)
15 Delivery of imitation controlled substance by
16 person eighteen or over to person under
17 eighteen (RCW 69.52.030(2))
18 Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW
19 9A.56.310)

20 IV Residential Burglary (RCW 9A.52.025)
21 Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
22 Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)
23 Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.021)
24 Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110)
25 Arson 2 (RCW 9A.48.030)
26 Commercial Bribery (RCW 9A.68.060)
27 Bribing a Witness/Bribe Received by Witness
28 (RCW 9A.72.090, 9A.72.100)
29 Malicious Harassment (RCW 9A.36.080)
30 Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)
31 Willful Failure to Return from Furlough (RCW
32 72.66.060)
33 Hit and Run -- Injury Accident (RCW
34 46.52.020(4))
35 Hit and Run with Vessel -- Injury Accident
36 (RCW 88.12.155(3))
37 Vehicular Assault (RCW 46.61.522)

1 Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
2 to deliver narcotics from Schedule III,
3 IV, or V or nonnarcotics from Schedule
4 I-V (except marijuana or
5 methamphetamines) (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)
6 (iii) through (v))
7 Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW
8 9A.82.070)
9 Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering (RCW
10 9A.82.080 (1) and (2))
11 Knowingly Trafficking in Stolen Property (RCW
12 9A.82.050(2))
13 III Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW 9A.42.030)
14 Abandonment of dependent person 2 (RCW
15 9A.42.070)
16 Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)
17 Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW 9A.40.040)
18 Assault 3 (RCW 9A.36.031)
19 Assault of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.36.140)
20 Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)
21 Unlawful possession of firearm in the second
22 degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(b))
23 Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)
24 Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW 9A.88.080)
25 Willful Failure to Return from Work Release
26 (RCW 72.65.070)
27 Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)
28 Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW 9A.76.150)
29 Communication with a Minor for Immoral
30 Purposes (RCW 9.68A.090)
31 Patronizing a Juvenile Prostitute (RCW
32 9.68A.100)
33 Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)
34 Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)
35 Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony (RCW
36 9A.76.170(2)(c))
37 Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW 9A.76.180)
38 Tampering with a Witness (RCW 9A.72.120)

1 Manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent
2 to deliver marijuana (RCW
3 69.50.401(a)(1)(iii))
4 Delivery of a material in lieu of a
5 controlled substance (RCW 69.50.401(c))
6 Manufacture, distribute, or possess with
7 intent to distribute an imitation
8 controlled substance (RCW 69.52.030(1))
9 Recklessly Trafficking in Stolen Property
10 (RCW 9A.82.050(1))
11 Theft of livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.080)
12 Securities Act violation (RCW 21.20.400)

13 II Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW 2.48.180)
14 Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070)
15 Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
16 9A.56.150)
17 Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
18 Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
19 48.30A.015)
20 Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or
21 Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))
22 Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030)
23 Possession of controlled substance that is
24 either heroin or narcotics from Schedule
25 I or II (RCW 69.50.401(d))
26 Possession of phencyclidine (PCP) (RCW
27 69.50.401(d))
28 Create, deliver, or possess a counterfeit
29 controlled substance (RCW 69.50.401(b))
30 Computer Trespass 1 (RCW 9A.52.110)
31 Escape from Community Custody (RCW 72.09.310)

32 I Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
33 Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
34 9A.56.160)
35 Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
36 Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission (RCW
37 9A.56.070)
38 Vehicle Prowl 1 (RCW 9A.52.095)

1 Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police Vehicle
2 (RCW 46.61.024)
3 Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080)
4 Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
5 Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts (RCW
6 9A.56.060)
7 Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW 9.91.140 (2)
8 and (3))
9 False Verification for Welfare (RCW
10 74.08.055)
11 Forged Prescription (RCW 69.41.020)
12 Forged Prescription for a Controlled
13 Substance (RCW 69.50.403)
14 Possess Controlled Substance that is a
15 Narcotic from Schedule III, IV, or V or
16 Non-narcotic from Schedule I-V (except
17 phencyclidine) (RCW 69.50.401(d))

18 **Sec. 10.** RCW 9A.46.060 and 1994 c 271 s 802 and 1994 c 121 s 2
19 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

20 As used in this chapter, "harassment" may include but is not
21 limited to any of the following crimes:

- 22 (1) Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020);
- 23 (2) Malicious harassment (RCW 9A.36.080);
- 24 (3) Telephone harassment (RCW 9.61.230);
- 25 (4) Assault in the first degree (RCW 9A.36.011);
- 26 (5) Assault of a child in the first degree (RCW 9A.36.120);
- 27 (6) Assault in the second degree (RCW 9A.36.021);
- 28 (7) Assault of a child in the second degree (RCW 9A.36.130);
- 29 (8) Assault in the fourth degree (RCW 9A.36.041);
- 30 (9) Reckless endangerment (~~(in the second degree)~~) (RCW
31 9A.36.050);
- 32 (10) Extortion in the first degree (RCW 9A.56.120);
- 33 (11) Extortion in the second degree (RCW 9A.56.130);
- 34 (12) Coercion (RCW 9A.36.070);
- 35 (13) Burglary in the first degree (RCW 9A.52.020);
- 36 (14) Burglary in the second degree (RCW 9A.52.030);
- 37 (15) Criminal trespass in the first degree (RCW 9A.52.070);
- 38 (16) Criminal trespass in the second degree (RCW 9A.52.080);

1 (17) Malicious mischief in the first degree (RCW 9A.48.070);
2 (18) Malicious mischief in the second degree (RCW 9A.48.080);
3 (19) Malicious mischief in the third degree (RCW 9A.48.090);
4 (20) Kidnapping in the first degree (RCW 9A.40.020);
5 (21) Kidnapping in the second degree (RCW 9A.40.030);
6 (22) Unlawful imprisonment (RCW 9A.40.040);
7 (23) Rape in the first degree (RCW 9A.44.040);
8 (24) Rape in the second degree (RCW 9A.44.050);
9 (25) Rape in the third degree (RCW 9A.44.060);
10 (26) Indecent liberties (RCW 9A.44.100);
11 (27) Rape of a child in the first degree (RCW 9A.44.073);
12 (28) Rape of a child in the second degree (RCW 9A.44.076);
13 (29) Rape of a child in the third degree (RCW 9A.44.079);
14 (30) Child molestation in the first degree (RCW 9A.44.083);
15 (31) Child molestation in the second degree (RCW 9A.44.086);
16 (32) Child molestation in the third degree (RCW 9A.44.089);
17 (33) Stalking (RCW 9A.46.110);
18 (34) Residential burglary (RCW 9A.52.025); and
19 (35) Violation of a temporary or permanent protective order issued
20 pursuant to chapter 9A.46, 10.14, 10.99, 26.09, or 26.50 RCW.

21 **Sec. 11.** RCW 10.99.020 and 1996 c 248 s 5 are each amended to
22 read as follows:

23 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
24 this section apply throughout this chapter.

25 (1) "Family or household members" means spouses, former spouses,
26 persons who have a child in common regardless of whether they have been
27 married or have lived together at any time, adult persons related by
28 blood or marriage, adult persons who are presently residing together or
29 who have resided together in the past, persons sixteen years of age or
30 older who are presently residing together or who have resided together
31 in the past and who have or have had a dating relationship, persons
32 sixteen years of age or older with whom a person sixteen years of age
33 or older has or has had a dating relationship, and persons who have a
34 biological or legal parent-child relationship, including stepparents
35 and stepchildren and grandparents and grandchildren.

36 (2) "Dating relationship" has the same meaning as in RCW
37 26.50.010.

1 (3) "Domestic violence" includes but is not limited to any of the
2 following crimes when committed by one family or household member
3 against another:

4 (a) Assault in the first degree (RCW 9A.36.011);

5 (b) Assault in the second degree (RCW 9A.36.021);

6 (c) Assault in the third degree (RCW 9A.36.031);

7 (d) Assault in the fourth degree (RCW 9A.36.041);

8 (e) (~~Reckless endangerment in the first degree~~) Drive-by
9 shooting (RCW 9A.36.045);

10 (f) Reckless endangerment (~~in the second degree~~) (RCW
11 9A.36.050);

12 (g) Coercion (RCW 9A.36.070);

13 (h) Burglary in the first degree (RCW 9A.52.020);

14 (i) Burglary in the second degree (RCW 9A.52.030);

15 (j) Criminal trespass in the first degree (RCW 9A.52.070);

16 (k) Criminal trespass in the second degree (RCW 9A.52.080);

17 (l) Malicious mischief in the first degree (RCW 9A.48.070);

18 (m) Malicious mischief in the second degree (RCW 9A.48.080);

19 (n) Malicious mischief in the third degree (RCW 9A.48.090);

20 (o) Kidnapping in the first degree (RCW 9A.40.020);

21 (p) Kidnapping in the second degree (RCW 9A.40.030);

22 (q) Unlawful imprisonment (RCW 9A.40.040);

23 (r) Violation of the provisions of a restraining order restraining
24 the person or restraining the person from going onto the grounds of or
25 entering a residence, workplace, school, or day care (RCW 26.09.300,
26 26.10.220, or 26.26.138);

27 (s) Violation of the provisions of a protection order or no-
28 contact order restraining the person or restraining the person from
29 going onto the grounds of or entering a residence, workplace, school,
30 or day care (RCW 26.50.060, 26.50.070, 26.50.130, 10.99.040, or
31 10.99.050);

32 (t) Rape in the first degree (RCW 9A.44.040);

33 (u) Rape in the second degree (RCW 9A.44.050);

34 (v) Residential burglary (RCW 9A.52.025);

35 (w) Stalking (RCW 9A.46.110); and

36 (x) Interference with the reporting of domestic violence (RCW
37 9A.36.150).

38 (4) "Victim" means a family or household member who has been
39 subjected to domestic violence.

1 **Sec. 12.** RCW 10.99.040 and 1996 c 248 s 7 are each amended to
2 read as follows:

3 (1) Because of the serious nature of domestic violence, the court
4 in domestic violence actions:

5 (a) Shall not dismiss any charge or delay disposition because of
6 concurrent dissolution or other civil proceedings;

7 (b) Shall not require proof that either party is seeking a
8 dissolution of marriage prior to instigation of criminal proceedings;

9 (c) Shall waive any requirement that the victim's location be
10 disclosed to any person, other than the attorney of a criminal
11 defendant, upon a showing that there is a possibility of further
12 violence: PROVIDED, That the court may order a criminal defense
13 attorney not to disclose to his or her client the victim's location;
14 and

15 (d) Shall identify by any reasonable means on docket sheets those
16 criminal actions arising from acts of domestic violence.

17 (2) Because of the likelihood of repeated violence directed at
18 those who have been victims of domestic violence in the past, when any
19 person charged with or arrested for a crime involving domestic violence
20 is released from custody before arraignment or trial on bail or
21 personal recognizance, the court authorizing the release may prohibit
22 that person from having any contact with the victim. The jurisdiction
23 authorizing the release shall determine whether that person should be
24 prohibited from having any contact with the victim. If there is no
25 outstanding restraining or protective order prohibiting that person
26 from having contact with the victim, the court authorizing release may
27 issue, by telephone, a no-contact order prohibiting the person charged
28 or arrested from having contact with the victim. In issuing the order,
29 the court shall consider the provisions of RCW 9.41.800. The no-
30 contact order shall also be issued in writing as soon as possible.

31 (3) At the time of arraignment the court shall determine whether
32 a no-contact order shall be issued or extended. If a no-contact order
33 is issued or extended, the court may also include in the conditions of
34 release a requirement that the defendant submit to electronic
35 monitoring. If electronic monitoring is ordered, the court shall
36 specify who shall provide the monitoring services, and the terms under
37 which the monitoring shall be performed. Upon conviction, the court
38 may require as a condition of the sentence that the defendant reimburse
39 the providing agency for the costs of the electronic monitoring.

1 (4)(a) Willful violation of a court order issued under subsection
2 (2) or (3) of this section is a gross misdemeanor except as provided in
3 (b) and (c) of this subsection (4). Upon conviction and in addition to
4 other penalties provided by law, the court may require that the
5 defendant submit to electronic monitoring. The court shall specify who
6 shall provide the electronic monitoring services and the terms under
7 which the monitoring must be performed. The court also may include a
8 requirement that the defendant pay the costs of the monitoring. The
9 court shall consider the ability of the convicted person to pay for
10 electronic monitoring.

11 (b) Any assault that is a violation of an order issued under this
12 section and that does not amount to assault in the first or second
13 degree under RCW 9A.36.011 or 9A.36.021 is a class C felony punishable
14 under chapter 9A.20 RCW, and any conduct in violation of a protective
15 order issued under this section that is reckless and creates a
16 substantial risk of death or serious physical injury to another person
17 is a class C felony punishable under chapter 9A.20 RCW.

18 (c) A willful violation of a court order issued under this section
19 is a class C felony if the offender has at least two previous
20 convictions for violating the provisions of a no-contact order issued
21 under this chapter, a domestic violence protection order issued under
22 chapter 26.09, 26.10, 26.26, or 26.50 RCW, or any federal or out-of-
23 state order that is comparable to a no-contact order or protection
24 order issued under Washington law. The previous convictions may
25 involve the same victim or other victims specifically protected by the
26 no-contact orders or protection orders the offender violated.

27 (d) The written order releasing the person charged or arrested
28 shall contain the court's directives and shall bear the legend:
29 "Violation of this order is a criminal offense under chapter 10.99 RCW
30 and will subject a violator to arrest; any assault, drive-by shooting,
31 or reckless endangerment that is a violation of this order is a felony.
32 You can be arrested even if any person protected by the order invites
33 or allows you to violate the order's prohibitions. You have the sole
34 responsibility to avoid or refrain from violating the order's
35 provisions. Only the court can change the order." A certified copy of
36 the order shall be provided to the victim. If a no-contact order has
37 been issued prior to charging, that order shall expire at arraignment
38 or within seventy-two hours if charges are not filed. Such orders need
39 not be entered into the computer-based criminal intelligence

1 information system in this state which is used by law enforcement
2 agencies to list outstanding warrants.

3 (5) Whenever an order prohibiting contact is issued, modified, or
4 terminated under subsection (2) or (3) of this section, the clerk of
5 the court shall forward a copy of the order on or before the next
6 judicial day to the appropriate law enforcement agency specified in the
7 order. Upon receipt of the copy of the order the law enforcement
8 agency shall forthwith enter the order for one year or until the
9 expiration date specified on the order into any computer-based criminal
10 intelligence information system available in this state used by law
11 enforcement agencies to list outstanding warrants. Entry into the law
12 enforcement information system constitutes notice to all law
13 enforcement agencies of the existence of the order. The order is fully
14 enforceable in any jurisdiction in the state.

15 **Sec. 13.** RCW 10.99.050 and 1996 c 248 s 8 are each amended to
16 read as follows:

17 (1) When a defendant is found guilty of a crime and a condition of
18 the sentence restricts the defendant's ability to have contact with the
19 victim, such condition shall be recorded and a written certified copy
20 of that order shall be provided to the victim.

21 (2) Willful violation of a court order issued under this section
22 is a gross misdemeanor. Any assault that is a violation of an order
23 issued under this section and that does not amount to assault in the
24 first or second degree under RCW 9A.36.011 or 9A.36.021 is a class C
25 felony, and any conduct in violation of a protective order issued under
26 this section that is reckless and creates a substantial risk of death
27 or serious physical injury to another person is a class C felony. A
28 willful violation of a court order issued under this section is also a
29 class C felony if the offender has at least two previous convictions
30 for violating the provisions of a no-contact order issued under this
31 chapter, or a domestic violence protection order issued under chapter
32 26.09, 26.10, 26.26, or 26.50 RCW, or any federal or out-of-state order
33 that is comparable to a no-contact order or protection order that is
34 issued under Washington law. The previous convictions may involve the
35 same victim or other victims specifically protected by the no-contact
36 orders or protection orders the offender violated.

37 The written order shall contain the court's directives and shall
38 bear the legend: Violation of this order is a criminal offense under

1 chapter 10.99 RCW and will subject a violator to arrest; any assault,
 2 drive-by shooting, or reckless endangerment that is a violation of this
 3 order is a felony.

4 (3) Whenever an order prohibiting contact is issued pursuant to
 5 this section, the clerk of the court shall forward a copy of the order
 6 on or before the next judicial day to the appropriate law enforcement
 7 agency specified in the order. Upon receipt of the copy of the order
 8 the law enforcement agency shall forthwith enter the order for one year
 9 into any computer-based criminal intelligence information system
 10 available in this state used by law enforcement agencies to list
 11 outstanding warrants. Entry into the law enforcement information
 12 system constitutes notice to all law enforcement agencies of the
 13 existence of the order. The order is fully enforceable in any
 14 jurisdiction in the state.

15 **Sec. 14.** RCW 13.40.0357 and 1996 c 205 s 6 are each amended to
 16 read as follows:

17 **SCHEDULE A**

18 **DESCRIPTION AND OFFENSE CATEGORY**

19	JUVENILE		JUVENILE DISPOSITION
20	DISPOSITION		CATEGORY FOR ATTEMPT,
21	OFFENSE		BAILJUMP, CONSPIRACY,
22	CATEGORY	DESCRIPTION (RCW CITATION)	OR SOLICITATION
23		

24 **Arson and Malicious Mischief**

25	A	Arson 1 (9A.48.020)	B+
26	B	Arson 2 (9A.48.030)	C
27	C	Reckless Burning 1 (9A.48.040)	D
28	D	Reckless Burning 2 (9A.48.050)	E
29	B	Malicious Mischief 1 (9A.48.070)	C
30	C	Malicious Mischief 2 (9A.48.080)	D
31	D	Malicious Mischief 3 (<\$50 is	
32		E class) (9A.48.090)	E
33	E	Tampering with Fire Alarm	
34		Apparatus (9.40.100)	E
35	A	Possession of Incendiary Device	
36		(9.40.120)	B+

1		Assault and Other Crimes	
2		Involving Physical Harm	
3	A	Assault 1 (9A.36.011)	B+
4	B+	Assault 2 (9A.36.021)	C+
5	C+	Assault 3 (9A.36.031)	D+
6	D+	Assault 4 (9A.36.041)	E
7	<u>B+</u>	<u>Drive-by Shooting (9A.36.045)</u>	<u>C+</u>
8	D+	Reckless Endangerment	
9		(9A.36.050)	E
10	C+	Promoting Suicide Attempt	
11		(9A.36.060)	D+
12	D+	Coercion (9A.36.070)	E
13	C+	Custodial Assault (9A.36.100)	D+
14		Burglary and Trespass	
15	B+	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020)	C+
16	B	Burglary 2 (9A.52.030)	C
17	D	Burglary Tools (Possession of)	
18		(9A.52.060)	E
19	D	Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070)	E
20	E	Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080)	E
21	D	Vehicle Prowling (9A.52.100)	E
22		Drugs	
23	E	Possession/Consumption of Alcohol	
24		(66.44.270)	E
25	C	Illegally Obtaining Legend Drug	
26		(69.41.020)	D
27	C+	Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend	
28		Drug with Intent to Sell	
29		(69.41.030)	D+
30	E	Possession of Legend Drug	
31		(69.41.030)	E
32	B+	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
33		Substances Act - Narcotic or	
34		Methamphetamine Sale	
35		(69.50.401(a)(1)(i) or (ii))	B+
36	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
37		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale	
38		(69.50.401(a)(1)(iii))	C

1	E	Possession of Marihuana <40 grams	
2		(69.50.401(e))	E
3	C	Fraudulently Obtaining Controlled	
4		Substance (69.50.403)	C
5	C+	Sale of Controlled Substance	
6		for Profit (69.50.410)	C+
7	E	Unlawful Inhalation (9.47A.020)	E
8	B	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
9		Substances Act - Narcotic or	
10		Methamphetamine	
11		Counterfeit Substances	
12		(69.50.401(b)(1)(i) or (ii))	B
13	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
14		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic	
15		Counterfeit Substances	
16		(69.50.401(b)(1) (iii), (iv),	
17		(v))	C
18	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
19		Substances Act - Possession of a	
20		Controlled Substance	
21		(69.50.401(d))	C
22	C	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
23		Substances Act - Possession of a	
24		Controlled Substance	
25		(69.50.401(c))	C
26		Firearms and Weapons	
27	E	Carrying Loaded Pistol Without	
28		Permit (9.41.050)	E
29	C	Possession of Firearms by	
30		Minor (<18) (9.41.040(1)	
31		(b)((iv)) (iii))	C
32	D+	Possession of Dangerous Weapon	
33		(9.41.250)	E
34	D	Intimidating Another Person by use	
35		of Weapon (9.41.270)	E
36		Homicide	
37	A+	Murder 1 (9A.32.030)	A
38	A+	Murder 2 (9A.32.050)	B+

1	B+	Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)	C+
2	C+	Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)	D+
3	B+	Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)	C+
4		Kidnapping	
5	A	Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	B+
6	B+	Kidnap 2 (9A.40.030)	C+
7	C+	Unlawful Imprisonment	
8		(9A.40.040)	D+
9		Obstructing Governmental Operation	
10	E	Obstructing a	
11		Law Enforcement Officer	
12		(9A.76.020)	E
13	E	Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040)	E
14	B	Introducing Contraband 1	
15		(9A.76.140)	C
16	C	Introducing Contraband 2	
17		(9A.76.150)	D
18	E	Introducing Contraband 3	
19		(9A.76.160)	E
20	B+	Intimidating a Public Servant	
21		(9A.76.180)	C+
22	B+	Intimidating a Witness	
23		(9A.72.110)	C+
24		Public Disturbance	
25	C+	Riot with Weapon (9A.84.010)	D+
26	D+	Riot Without Weapon	
27		(9A.84.010)	E
28	E	Failure to Disperse (9A.84.020)	E
29	E	Disorderly Conduct (9A.84.030)	E
30		Sex Crimes	
31	A	Rape 1 (9A.44.040)	B+
32	A-	Rape 2 (9A.44.050)	B+
33	C+	Rape 3 (9A.44.060)	D+
34	A-	Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+
35	B	Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)	C+
36	B	Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))	C
37	C	Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))	D

1	D+	Indecent Exposure	
2		(Victim <14) (9A.88.010)	E
3	E	Indecent Exposure	
4		(Victim 14 or over) (9A.88.010)	E
5	B+	Promoting Prostitution 1	
6		(9A.88.070)	C+
7	C+	Promoting Prostitution 2	
8		(9A.88.080)	D+
9	E	O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030)	E
10	B+	Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100)	C+
11	B+	Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083)	C+
12	C+	Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086)	C
13		Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery	
14	B	Theft 1 (9A.56.030)	C
15	C	Theft 2 (9A.56.040)	D
16	D	Theft 3 (9A.56.050)	E
17	B	Theft of Livestock (9A.56.080)	C
18	C	Forgery (9A.60.020)	D
19	A	Robbery 1 (9A.56.200)	B+
20	B+	Robbery 2 (9A.56.210)	C+
21	B+	Extortion 1 (9A.56.120)	C+
22	C+	Extortion 2 (9A.56.130)	D+
23	B	Possession of Stolen Property 1	
24		(9A.56.150)	C
25	C	Possession of Stolen Property 2	
26		(9A.56.160)	D
27	D	Possession of Stolen Property 3	
28		(9A.56.170)	E
29	C	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	
30		Owner's Permission (9A.56.070)	D
31		Motor Vehicle Related Crimes	
32	E	Driving Without a License	
33		(46.20.021)	E
34	C	Hit and Run - Injury	
35		(46.52.020(4))	D
36	D	Hit and Run-Attended	
37		(46.52.020(5))	E

1	E	Hit and Run-Unattended	
2		(46.52.010)	E
3	C	Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)	D
4	C	Attempting to Elude Pursuing	
5		Police Vehicle (46.61.024)	D
6	E	Reckless Driving (46.61.500)	E
7	D	Driving While Under the Influence	
8		(46.61.502 and 46.61.504)	E
9	D	Vehicle Prowling (9A.52.100)	E
10	C	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	
11		Owner's Permission (9A.56.070)	D
12		Other	
13	B	Bomb Threat (9.61.160)	C
14	C	Escape 1 (9A.76.110)	C
15	C	Escape 2 (9A.76.120)	C
16	D	Escape 3 (9A.76.130)	E
17	E	Obscene, Harassing, Etc.,	
18		Phone Calls (9.61.230)	E
19	A	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
20		Adult Class A Felony	B+
21	B	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
22		Adult Class B Felony	C
23	C	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
24		Adult Class C Felony	D
25	D	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
26		Adult Gross Misdemeanor	E
27	E	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
28		Adult Misdemeanor	E
29	V	Violation of Order of Restitution,	
30		Community Supervision, or	
31		Confinement (13.40.200)	V

32 Escape 1 and 2 and Attempted Escape 1 and 2 are classed as C offenses
33 and the standard range is established as follows:

34 1st escape or attempted escape during 12-month period - 4 weeks
35 confinement

36 2nd escape or attempted escape during 12-month period - 8 weeks
37 confinement

1 3rd and subsequent escape or attempted escape during 12-month
2 period - 12 weeks confinement

3 If the court finds that a respondent has violated terms of an order,
4 it may impose a penalty of up to 30 days of confinement.

5 **SCHEDULE B**

6 **PRIOR OFFENSE INCREASE FACTOR**

7 For use with all CURRENT OFFENSES occurring on or after July 1,
8 1989.

9 **TIME SPAN**

10	OFFENSE	0-12	13-24	25 Months
11	CATEGORY	Months	Months	or More
12			
13	A+	.9	.9	.9
14	A	.9	.8	.6
15	A-	.9	.8	.5
16	B+	.9	.7	.4
17	B	.9	.6	.3
18	C+	.6	.3	.2
19	C	.5	.2	.2
20	D+	.3	.2	.1
21	D	.2	.1	.1
22	E	.1	.1	.1

23 Prior history - Any offense in which a diversion agreement or counsel
24 and release form was signed, or any offense which has been adjudicated
25 by court to be correct prior to the commission of the current
26 offense(s).

27 **SCHEDULE C**

28 **CURRENT OFFENSE POINTS**

29 For use with all CURRENT OFFENSES occurring on or after July 1,
30 1989.

31 **AGE**

32	OFFENSE	12 &					
33	CATEGORY	Under	13	14	15	16	17

1
2	A+ STANDARD RANGE 180-224 WEEKS
3	A 250 300 350 375 375 375
4	A- 150 150 150 200 200 200
5	B+ 110 110 120 130 140 150
6	B 45 45 50 50 57 57
7	C+ 44 44 49 49 55 55
8	C 40 40 45 45 50 50
9	D+ 16 18 20 22 24 26
10	D 14 16 18 20 22 24
11	E 4 4 4 6 8 10

12 **JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS**

13 **SCHEDULE D-1**

14 This schedule may only be used for minor/first offenders. After the
 15 determination is made that a youth is a minor/first offender, the court
 16 has the discretion to select sentencing option A, B, or C.

17 **MINOR/FIRST OFFENDER**

18 **OPTION A**

19 **STANDARD RANGE**

20		Community		
21		Community	Service	
22	Points	Supervision	Hours	Fine
23			
24	1-9	0-3 months	and/or 0-8	and/or 0-\$10
25	10-19	0-3 months	and/or 0-8	and/or 0-\$10
26	20-29	0-3 months	and/or 0-16	and/or 0-\$10
27	30-39	0-3 months	and/or 8-24	and/or 0-\$25
28	40-49	3-6 months	and/or 16-32	and/or 0-\$25
29	50-59	3-6 months	and/or 24-40	and/or 0-\$25
30	60-69	6-9 months	and/or 32-48	and/or 0-\$50
31	70-79	6-9 months	and/or 40-56	and/or 0-\$50
32	80-89	9-12 months	and/or 48-64	and/or 10-\$100
33	90-109	9-12 months	and/or 56-72	and/or 10-\$100

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OR

OPTION B

STATUTORY OPTION

- 0-12 Months Community Supervision
- 0-150 Hours Community Service
- 0-100 Fine
- Posting of a Probation Bond

A term of community supervision with a maximum of 150 hours, \$100.00 fine, and 12 months supervision.

OR

OPTION C

MANIFEST INJUSTICE

When a term of community supervision would effectuate a manifest injustice, another disposition may be imposed. When a judge imposes a sentence of confinement exceeding 30 days, the court shall sentence the juvenile to a maximum term and the provisions of RCW 13.40.030(2) shall be used to determine the range.

JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS

SCHEDULE D-2

This schedule may only be used for middle offenders. After the determination is made that a youth is a middle offender, the court has the discretion to select sentencing option A, B, or C.

MIDDLE OFFENDER

OPTION A

STANDARD RANGE

Points	Community			Confinement	
	Community Supervision	Service Hours	Fine	Days	Weeks
1-9	0-3 months	and/or 0-8	and/or 0-\$10	and/or	0
10-19	0-3 months	and/or 0-8	and/or 0-\$10	and/or	0
20-29	0-3 months	and/or 0-16	and/or 0-\$10	and/or	0
30-39	0-3 months	and/or 8-24	and/or 0-\$25	and/or	2-4
40-49	3-6 months	and/or 16-32	and/or 0-\$25	and/or	2-4
50-59	3-6 months	and/or 24-40	and/or 0-\$25	and/or	5-10

1	60-69	6-9 months	and/or 32-48	and/or 0-\$50	and/or 5-10
2	70-79	6-9 months	and/or 40-56	and/or 0-\$50	and/or 10-20
3	80-89	9-12 months	and/or 48-64	and/or 0-\$100	and/or 10-20
4	90-109	9-12 months	and/or 56-72	and/or 0-\$100	and/or 15-30
5	110-129				8-12
6	130-149				13-16
7	150-199				21-28
8	200-249				30-40
9	250-299				52-65
10	300-374				80-100
11	375+				103-129

12 Middle offenders with 110 points or more do not have to be committed.
13 They may be assigned community supervision under option B.
14 All A+ offenses 180-224 weeks

15 **OR**

16 **OPTION B**

17 **STATUTORY OPTION**

- 18 0-12 Months Community Supervision
- 19 0-150 Hours Community Service
- 20 0-100 Fine
- 21 Posting of a Probation Bond

22 If the offender has less than 110 points, the court may impose a
23 determinate disposition of community supervision and/or up to 30 days
24 confinement; in which case, if confinement has been imposed, the court
25 shall state either aggravating or mitigating factors as set forth in
26 RCW 13.40.150.

27 If the middle offender has 110 points or more, the court may
28 impose a disposition under option A and may suspend the disposition on
29 the condition that the offender serve up to thirty days of confinement
30 and follow all conditions of community supervision. If the offender
31 fails to comply with the terms of community supervision, the court may
32 impose sanctions pursuant to RCW 13.40.200 or may revoke the suspended
33 disposition and order execution of the disposition. If the court
34 imposes confinement for offenders with 110 points or more, the court
35 shall state either aggravating or mitigating factors set forth in RCW
36 13.40.150.

37 **OR**

1 **OPTION C**
2 **MANIFEST INJUSTICE**

3 If the court determines that a disposition under A or B would
4 effectuate a manifest injustice, the court shall sentence the juvenile
5 to a maximum term and the provisions of RCW 13.40.030(2) shall be used
6 to determine the range.

7 **JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS**
8 **SCHEDULE D-3**

9 This schedule may only be used for serious offenders. After the
10 determination is made that a youth is a serious offender, the court has
11 the discretion to select sentencing option A or B.

12 **SERIOUS OFFENDER**
13 **OPTION A**
14 **STANDARD RANGE**

15 Points	Institution Time
16 	
17 0-129	8-12 weeks
18 130-149	13-16 weeks
19 150-199	21-28 weeks
20 200-249	30-40 weeks
21 250-299	52-65 weeks
22 300-374	80-100 weeks
23 375+	103-129 weeks
24 All A+ Offenses	180-224 weeks

25 **OR**
26 **OPTION B**
27 **MANIFEST INJUSTICE**

28 A disposition outside the standard range shall be determined and shall
29 be comprised of confinement or community supervision including posting
30 a probation bond or a combination thereof. When a judge finds a
31 manifest injustice and imposes a sentence of confinement exceeding 30

1 days, the court shall sentence the juvenile to a maximum term, and the
2 provisions of RCW 13.40.030(2) shall be used to determine the range.

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