
SENATE BILL 5351

State of Washington

55th Legislature

1997 Regular Session

By Senators Benton, Strannigan, Oke, Anderson, Swecker, Zarelli and Rossi

Read first time 01/24/97. Referred to Committee on Natural Resources & Parks.

1 AN ACT Relating to small scale prospecting and mining; amending RCW
2 75.20.100; adding a new section to chapter 75.20 RCW; creating a new
3 section; and declaring an emergency.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** The legislature finds that small scale
6 prospecting and mining is an important part of the heritage of the
7 state. The legislature further finds that small scale prospecting and
8 mining provide economic benefits to the state, and help to meet the
9 national security demand and industrial demand for minerals. The
10 legislature further finds that it is critical that small scale miners
11 and prospectors be allowed access to open public lands in the state.
12 The legislature further finds that mineral prospecting and mining
13 activities can be conducted in a manner that is consistent with fish
14 habitat and fish-life population. Now, therefore, the legislature
15 declares that small scale prospecting and mining must not be
16 unreasonably regulated. The legislature further declares that small
17 scale prospecting and mining must not be unfairly limited or obstructed
18 from access to open public lands. The legislature further declares
19 that all restrictions or regulations of small scale prospecting and

1 mining activities must be based on sound scientific evidence and
2 applicable documentation supporting the need for such restrictions.

3 **Sec. 2.** RCW 75.20.100 and 1993 sp.s. c 2 s 30 are each amended to
4 read as follows:

5 In the event that any person or government agency desires to
6 construct any form of hydraulic project or perform other work that will
7 use, divert, obstruct, or change the natural flow or bed of any of the
8 salt or fresh waters of the state, such person or government agency
9 shall, before commencing construction or work thereon and to ensure the
10 proper protection of fish life, secure the written approval of the
11 department as to the adequacy of the means proposed for the protection
12 of fish life. This approval shall not be unreasonably withheld.
13 Except as provided in RCW 75.20.1001 (~~and 75.20.1002~~), the department
14 shall grant or deny approval within forty-five calendar days of the
15 receipt of a complete application and notice of compliance with any
16 applicable requirements of the state environmental policy act, made in
17 the manner prescribed in this section. The applicant may document
18 receipt of application by filing in person or by registered mail. A
19 complete application for approval shall contain general plans for the
20 overall project, complete plans and specifications of the proposed
21 construction or work within the mean higher high water line in salt
22 water or within the ordinary high water line in fresh water, and
23 complete plans and specifications for the proper protection of fish
24 life. The forty-five day requirement shall be suspended if (1) after
25 ten working days of receipt of the application, the applicant remains
26 unavailable or unable to arrange for a timely field evaluation of the
27 proposed project; (2) the site is physically inaccessible for
28 inspection; or (3) the applicant requests delay. Immediately upon
29 determination that the forty-five day period is suspended, the
30 department shall notify the applicant in writing of the reasons for the
31 delay. Approval is valid for a period of up to five years from date of
32 issuance. The permittee must demonstrate substantial progress on
33 construction of that portion of the project relating to the approval
34 within two years of the date of issuance. If the department denies
35 approval, the department shall provide the applicant, in writing, a
36 statement of the specific reasons why and how the proposed project
37 would adversely affect fish life. Protection of fish life shall be the
38 only ground upon which approval may be denied or conditioned. Chapter

1 34.05 RCW applies to any denial of project approval, conditional
2 approval, or requirements for project modification upon which approval
3 may be contingent. If any person or government agency commences
4 construction on any hydraulic works or projects subject to this section
5 without first having obtained written approval of the department as to
6 the adequacy of the means proposed for the protection of fish life, or
7 if any person or government agency fails to follow or carry out any of
8 the requirements or conditions as are made a part of such approval, the
9 person or director of the agency is guilty of a gross misdemeanor. If
10 any such person or government agency is convicted of violating any of
11 the provisions of this section and continues construction on any such
12 works or projects without fully complying with the provisions hereof,
13 such works or projects are hereby declared a public nuisance and shall
14 be subject to abatement as such.

15 For the purposes of this section and RCW 75.20.103, "bed" shall
16 mean the land below the ordinary high water lines of state waters.
17 This definition shall not include irrigation ditches, canals, storm
18 water run-off devices, or other artificial watercourses except where
19 they exist in a natural watercourse that has been altered by man.

20 The phrase "to construct any form of hydraulic project or perform
21 other work" shall not include the act of driving across an established
22 ford. Driving across streams or on wetted stream beds at areas other
23 than established fords requires approval. Work within the ordinary
24 high water line of state waters to construct or repair a ford or
25 crossing requires approval.

26 In case of an emergency arising from weather or stream flow
27 conditions or other natural conditions, the department, through its
28 authorized representatives, shall issue immediately upon request oral
29 approval for removing any obstructions, repairing existing structures,
30 restoring stream banks, or to protect property threatened by the stream
31 or a change in the stream flow without the necessity of obtaining a
32 written approval prior to commencing work. Conditions of an oral
33 approval shall be reduced to writing within thirty days and complied
34 with as provided for in this section. Oral approval shall be granted
35 immediately upon request, for a stream crossing during an emergency
36 situation.

37 This section shall not apply to the construction of any form of
38 hydraulic project or other work which diverts water for agricultural
39 irrigation or stock watering purposes authorized under or recognized as

1 being valid by the state's water codes, or when such hydraulic project
2 or other work is associated with streambank stabilization to protect
3 farm and agricultural land as defined in RCW 84.34.020. These
4 irrigation or stock watering diversion and streambank stabilization
5 projects shall be governed by RCW 75.20.103.

6 This section does not apply to small scale prospecting and mining
7 activities, which are governed by section 3 of this act.

8 NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 75.20 RCW
9 to read as follows:

10 (1) Small scale prospecting and mining using a method other than
11 the Venturi method, such as pans, sluice boxes, powered concentrators,
12 and mini-rocker boxes, is exempt from the provisions of this chapter.

13 (2) Small scale prospecting and mining using the Venturi method is
14 exempt from the provisions of this chapter, provided that such activity
15 is not conducted during periods of known and active fish spawning in
16 the specific area to be prospected or mined.

17 (3) The definitions in this subsection apply throughout this
18 section unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

19 (a) "Small scale prospecting and mining" means the use of the
20 Venturi method and nonVenturi methods for the discovery and recovery of
21 minerals.

22 (b) "Venturi method" means the mechanical movement of aggregate
23 through a suction hose with a nozzle intake not greater than eight
24 inches in diameter.

25 NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. This act is necessary for the immediate
26 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the
27 state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect
28 immediately.

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