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## ENGROSSED SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5305

State of Washington 55th Legislature 1997 Regular Session

By Senate Committee on Health & Long-Term Care (originally sponsored by Senators Fairley, Wojahn, Goings, McAuliffe, Patterson and Kohl)

Read first time 02/27/97.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to controlling drugs used to facilitate rape;
- 2 amending RCW 69.50.401, 69.50.406, 13.40.0357, 9A.44.050, and
- 3 9A.44.100; reenacting and amending RCW 9.94A.030, 9.94A.120, and
- 4 9.94A.320; adding a new section to chapter 9A.44 RCW; and prescribing
- 5 penalties.
- 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 7 **Sec. 1.** RCW 69.50.401 and 1996 c 205 s 2 are each amended to read 8 as follows:
- 9 (a) Except as authorized by this chapter, it is unlawful for any
- 10 person to manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent to manufacture
- 11 or deliver, a controlled substance.
- 12 (1) Any person who violates this subsection with respect to:
- 13 (i) a controlled substance classified in Schedule I or II which is
- 14 a narcotic drug, or flunitrazepam classified in Schedule IV, is quilty
- 15 of a crime and upon conviction may be imprisoned for not more than ten
- 16 years, or (A) fined not more than twenty-five thousand dollars if the
- 17 crime involved less than two kilograms of the drug, or both such
- 18 imprisonment and fine; or (B) if the crime involved two or more
- 19 kilograms of the drug, then fined not more than one hundred thousand

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- 1 dollars for the first two kilograms and not more than fifty dollars for
- 2 each gram in excess of two kilograms, or both such imprisonment and
- 3 fine;
- 4 (ii) methamphetamine, is guilty of a crime and upon conviction may
- 5 be imprisoned for not more than ten years, or (A) fined not more than
- 6 twenty-five thousand dollars if the crime involved less than two
- 7 kilograms of the drug, or both such imprisonment and fine; or (B) if
- 8 the crime involved two or more kilograms of the drug, then fined not
- 9 more than one hundred thousand dollars for the first two kilograms and
- 10 not more than fifty dollars for each gram in excess of two kilograms,
- 11 or both such imprisonment and fine;
- 12 (iii) any other controlled substance classified in Schedule I, II,
- 13 or III, is guilty of a crime and upon conviction may be imprisoned for
- 14 not more than five years, fined not more than ten thousand dollars, or
- 15 both;
- 16 (iv) a substance classified in Schedule IV other than
- 17 flunitrazepam, is guilty of a crime and upon conviction may be
- 18 imprisoned for not more than five years, fined not more than ten
- 19 thousand dollars, or both;
- 20 (v) a substance classified in Schedule V, is guilty of a crime and
- 21 upon conviction may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined
- 22 not more than ten thousand dollars, or both.
- 23 (b) Except as authorized by this chapter, it is unlawful for any
- 24 person to create, deliver, or possess a counterfeit substance.
- 25 (1) Any person who violates this subsection with respect to:
- 26 (i) a counterfeit substance classified in Schedule I or II which is
- 27 a narcotic drug or flunitrazepam classified in Schedule IV, is guilty
- 28 of a crime and upon conviction may be imprisoned for not more than ten
- 20 Of a crime and upon conviction may be imprisoned for not more than ter
- 29 years, fined not more than twenty-five thousand dollars, or both;
- 30 (ii) a counterfeit substance which is methamphetamine, is guilty of
- 31 a crime and upon conviction may be imprisoned for not more than ten
- 32 years, fined not more than twenty-five thousand dollars, or both;
- 33 (iii) any other counterfeit substance classified in Schedule I, II,
- 34 or III, is guilty of a crime and upon conviction may be imprisoned for
- 35 not more than five years, fined not more than ten thousand dollars, or
- 36 both;
- 37 (iv) a counterfeit substance classified in Schedule IV except
- 38 flunitrazepam, is guilty of a crime and upon conviction may be

- 1 imprisoned for not more than five years, fined not more than ten 2 thousand dollars, or both;
- (v) a counterfeit substance classified in Schedule V, is guilty of a crime and upon conviction may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined not more than ten thousand dollars, or both.

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- (c) It is unlawful, except as authorized in this chapter and chapter 69.41 RCW, for any person to offer, arrange, or negotiate for the sale, gift, delivery, dispensing, distribution, or administration of a controlled substance to any person and then sell, give, deliver, dispense, distribute, or administer to that person any other liquid, substance, or material in lieu of such controlled substance. Any person who violates this subsection is guilty of a crime and upon conviction may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined not more than ten thousand dollars, or both.
- 15 (d) It is unlawful for any person to possess a controlled substance unless the substance was obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a 16 17 valid prescription or order of a practitioner while acting in the course of his or her professional practice, or except as otherwise 18 19 authorized by this chapter. Any person who violates this subsection is 20 guilty of a crime, and upon conviction may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined not more than ten thousand dollars, or both, 21 except as provided for in subsection (e) of this section. 22
- (e) Except as provided for in subsection (a)(1)(iii) of this section any person found guilty of possession of forty grams or less of marihuana shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.
- (f) It is unlawful to compensate, threaten, solicit, or in any other manner involve a person under the age of eighteen years in a transaction unlawfully to manufacture, sell, or deliver a controlled substance. A violation of this subsection shall be punished as a class C felony punishable in accordance with RCW 9A.20.021.
- This section shall not apply to offenses defined and punishable under the provisions of RCW 69.50.410.
- 33 **Sec. 2.** RCW 69.50.406 and 1996 c 205 s 7 are each amended to read as follows:
- 35 (a) Any person eighteen years of age or over who violates RCW 36 69.50.401(a) by distributing a controlled substance listed in Schedules 37 I or II which is a narcotic drug or methamphetamine, or flunitrazepam 38 listed in Schedule IV, to a person under eighteen years of age is

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- 1 punishable by the fine authorized by RCW 69.50.401(a)(1) (i) or (ii),
- 2 by a term of imprisonment of up to twice that authorized by RCW
- $3 ext{ 69.50.401(a)(1) (i) or (ii), or by both.}$
- 4 (b) Any person eighteen years of age or over who violates RCW
- 5 69.50.401(a) by distributing any other controlled substance listed in
- 6 Schedules I, II, III, IV, and V to a person under eighteen years of age
- 7 who is at least three years his junior is punishable by the fine
- 8 authorized by RCW 69.50.401(a)(1) (iii), (iv), or (v), by a term of
- 9 imprisonment up to twice that authorized by RCW 69.50.401(a)(1) (iii),
- 10 (iv), or (v), or both.
- 11 **Sec. 3.** RCW 9.94A.030 and 1996 c 289 s 1 and 1996 c 275 s 5 are 12 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter.
- (1) "Collect," or any derivative thereof, "collect and remit," or "collect and deliver," when used with reference to the department of corrections, means that the department is responsible for monitoring and enforcing the offender's sentence with regard to the legal financial obligation, receiving payment thereof from the offender, and, consistent with current law, delivering daily the entire payment to the
- 21 superior court clerk without depositing it in a departmental account.
- 22 (2) "Commission" means the sentencing guidelines commission.
- 23 (3) "Community corrections officer" means an employee of the 24 department who is responsible for carrying out specific duties in 25 supervision of sentenced offenders and monitoring of sentence
- 26 conditions.
- 27 (4) "Community custody" means that portion of an inmate's sentence
- 28 of confinement in lieu of earned early release time or imposed pursuant
- 29 to RCW 9.94A.120 (6), (8), or (10) served in the community subject to
- 30 controls placed on the inmate's movement and activities by the
- 31 department of corrections.
- 32 (5) "Community placement" means that period during which the
- 33 offender is subject to the conditions of community custody and/or
- 34 postrelease supervision, which begins either upon completion of the
- 35 term of confinement (postrelease supervision) or at such time as the
- 36 offender is transferred to community custody in lieu of earned early
- 37 release. Community placement may consist of entirely community
- 38 custody, entirely postrelease supervision, or a combination of the two.

- 1 (6) "Community service" means compulsory service, without 2 compensation, performed for the benefit of the community by the 3 offender.
- 4 (7) "Community supervision" means a period of time during which a 5 convicted offender is subject to crime-related prohibitions and other sentence conditions imposed by a court pursuant to this chapter or RCW 6 7 16.52.200(6) or 46.61.524. For first-time offenders, the supervision 8 may include crime-related prohibitions and other conditions imposed 9 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.120(5). For purposes of the interstate compact 10 for out-of-state supervision of parolees and probationers, RCW 9.95.270, community supervision is the functional equivalent of 11 probation and should be considered the same as probation by other 12 13 states.
- 14 (8) "Confinement" means total or partial confinement as defined in this section.
- 16 (9) "Conviction" means an adjudication of guilt pursuant to Titles
  17 10 or 13 RCW and includes a verdict of guilty, a finding of guilty, and
  18 acceptance of a plea of guilty.
- 19 (10) "Court-ordered legal financial obligation" means a sum of money that is ordered by a superior court of the state of Washington 20 for legal financial obligations which may include restitution to the 21 22 statutorily imposed crime victims' compensation fees as assessed pursuant to RCW 7.68.035, court costs, county or interlocal 23 24 drug funds, court-appointed attorneys' fees, and costs of defense, 25 fines, and any other financial obligation that is assessed to the 26 offender as a result of a felony conviction. Upon conviction for vehicular assault while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or 27 any drug, RCW 46.61.522(1)(b), or vehicular homicide while under the 28 29 influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, RCW 46.61.520(1)(a), 30 legal financial obligations may also include payment to a public agency 31 of the expense of an emergency response to the incident resulting in the conviction, subject to the provisions in RCW 38.52.430. 32
- 33 (11) "Crime-related prohibition" means an order of a court 34 prohibiting conduct that directly relates to the circumstances of the 35 crime for which the offender has been convicted, and shall not be 36 construed to mean orders directing an offender affirmatively to 37 participate in rehabilitative programs or to otherwise perform 38 affirmative conduct.

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1 (12)(a) "Criminal history" means the list of a defendant's prior 2 convictions, whether in this state, in federal court, or elsewhere. 3 The history shall include, where known, for each conviction (i) whether 4 the defendant has been placed on probation and the length and terms 5 thereof; and (ii) whether the defendant has been incarcerated and the 6 length of incarceration.

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- (b) "Criminal history" shall always include juvenile convictions for sex offenses and serious violent offenses and shall also include a defendant's other prior convictions in juvenile court if: (i) The conviction was for an offense which is a felony or a serious traffic offense and is criminal history as defined in RCW 13.40.020(9); (ii) the defendant was fifteen years of age or older at the time the offense was committed; and (iii) with respect to prior juvenile class B and C felonies or serious traffic offenses, the defendant was less than twenty-three years of age at the time the offense for which he or she is being sentenced was committed.
- 17 (13) "Day fine" means a fine imposed by the sentencing judge that 18 equals the difference between the offender's net daily income and the 19 reasonable obligations that the offender has for the support of the 20 offender and any dependents.
- 21 (14) "Day reporting" means a program of enhanced supervision 22 designed to monitor the defendant's daily activities and compliance 23 with sentence conditions, and in which the defendant is required to 24 report daily to a specific location designated by the department or the 25 sentencing judge.
  - (15) "Department" means the department of corrections.
- (16) "Determinate sentence" means a sentence that states with 27 exactitude the number of actual years, months, or days of total 28 confinement, of partial confinement, of community supervision, the 29 30 number of actual hours or days of community service work, or dollars or terms of a legal financial obligation. The fact that an offender 31 through "earned early release" can reduce the actual period of 32 confinement shall not affect the classification of the sentence as a 33 34 determinate sentence.
- 35 (17) "Disposable earnings" means that part of the earnings of an 36 individual remaining after the deduction from those earnings of any 37 amount required by law to be withheld. For the purposes of this 38 definition, "earnings" means compensation paid or payable for personal 39 services, whether denominated as wages, salary, commission, bonuses, or

- 1 otherwise, and, notwithstanding any other provision of law making the
- 2 payments exempt from garnishment, attachment, or other process to
- 3 satisfy a court-ordered legal financial obligation, specifically
- 4 includes periodic payments pursuant to pension or retirement programs,
- 5 or insurance policies of any type, but does not include payments made
- 6 under Title 50 RCW, except as provided in RCW 50.40.020 and 50.40.050,
- 7 or Title 74 RCW.
- 8 (18) "Drug offense" means:
- 9 (a) Any felony violation of chapter 69.50 RCW except possession of
- 10 a controlled substance (RCW 69.50.401(d)) or forged prescription for a
- 11 controlled substance (RCW 69.50.403);
- 12 (b) Any offense defined as a felony under federal law that relates
- 13 to the possession, manufacture, distribution, or transportation of a
- 14 controlled substance; or
- 15 (c) Any out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws
- 16 of this state would be a felony classified as a drug offense under (a)
- 17 of this subsection.
- 18 (19) "Escape" means:
- 19 (a) Escape in the first degree (RCW 9A.76.110), escape in the
- 20 second degree (RCW 9A.76.120), willful failure to return from furlough
- 21 (RCW 72.66.060), willful failure to return from work release (RCW
- 22 72.65.070), or willful failure to be available for supervision by the
- 23 department while in community custody (RCW 72.09.310); or
- 24 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
- 25 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as an escape
- 26 under (a) of this subsection.
- 27 (20) "Felony traffic offense" means:
- 28 (a) Vehicular homicide (RCW 46.61.520), vehicular assault (RCW
- 29 46.61.522), eluding a police officer (RCW 46.61.024), or felony hit-
- 30 and-run injury-accident (RCW 46.52.020(4)); or
- 31 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that
- 32 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a felony
- 33 traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 34 (21) "Fines" means the requirement that the offender pay a specific
- 35 sum of money over a specific period of time to the court.
- 36 (22)(a) "First-time offender" means any person who is convicted of
- 37 a felony (i) not classified as a violent offense or a sex offense under
- 38 this chapter, or (ii) that is not the manufacture, delivery, or
- 39 possession with intent to manufacture or deliver a controlled substance

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- 1 classified in Schedule I or II that is a narcotic drug or flunitrazepam
- 2 <u>classified in Schedule IV</u>, nor the manufacture, delivery, or possession
- 3 with intent to deliver methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts
- 4 of its isomers as defined in RCW 69.50.206(d)(2), nor the selling for
- 5 profit of any controlled substance or counterfeit substance classified
- 6 in Schedule I, RCW 69.50.204, except leaves and flowering tops of
- 7 marihuana, and except as provided in (b) of this subsection, who
- 8 previously has never been convicted of a felony in this state, federal
- 9 court, or another state, and who has never participated in a program of
- 10 deferred prosecution for a felony offense.
- 11 (b) For purposes of (a) of this subsection, a juvenile adjudication
- 12 for an offense committed before the age of fifteen years is not a
- 13 previous felony conviction except for adjudications of sex offenses and
- 14 serious violent offenses.
- 15 (23) "Most serious offense" means any of the following felonies or
- 16 a felony attempt to commit any of the following felonies, as now
- 17 existing or hereafter amended:
- 18 (a) Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or
- 19 criminal solicitation of or criminal conspiracy to commit a class A
- 20 felony;
- 21 (b) Assault in the second degree;
- 22 (c) Assault of a child in the second degree;
- 23 (d) Child molestation in the second degree;
- (e) Controlled substance homicide;
- 25 (f) Extortion in the first degree;
- 26 (g) Incest when committed against a child under age fourteen;
- 27 (h) Indecent liberties;
- 28 (i) Kidnapping in the second degree;
- 29 (j) Leading organized crime;
- 30 (k) Manslaughter in the first degree;
- 31 (1) Manslaughter in the second degree;
- 32 (m) Promoting prostitution in the first degree;
- 33 (n) Rape in the third degree;
- 34 (o) Robbery in the second degree;
- 35 (p) Sexual exploitation;
- 36 (q) Vehicular assault;
- 37 (r) Vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of
- 38 any vehicle by any person while under the influence of intoxicating

- liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of 1 2 any vehicle in a reckless manner;
- 3 (s) Any other class B felony offense with a finding of sexual 4 motivation, as "sexual motivation" is defined under this section;
- (t) Any other felony with a deadly weapon verdict under RCW 5 9.94A.125; 6
- 7 (u) Any felony offense in effect at any time prior to December 2, 8 1993, that is comparable to a most serious offense under this 9 subsection, or any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense 10 that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a most serious offense under this subsection. 11
- (24) "Nonviolent offense" means an offense which is not a violent 12 13 offense.
- "Offender" means a person who has committed a felony 14 (25)15 established by state law and is eighteen years of age or older or is 16 less than eighteen years of age but whose case has been transferred by 17 the appropriate juvenile court to a criminal court pursuant to RCW Throughout this chapter, the terms 18 13.40.110. "offender" and 19 "defendant" are used interchangeably.
- (26) "Partial confinement" means confinement for no more than one 20 year in a facility or institution operated or utilized under contract 21 by the state or any other unit of government, or, if home detention or 22 23 work crew has been ordered by the court, in an approved residence, for 24 a substantial portion of each day with the balance of the day spent in 25 the community. Partial confinement includes work release, home 26 detention, work crew, and a combination of work crew and home detention as defined in this section. 27
  - (27) "Persistent offender" is an offender who:

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- (a)(i) Has been convicted in this state of any felony considered a 29 30 most serious offense; and
- (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (a) of this subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least two separate occasions, whether in this state or elsewhere, of felonies that under the laws of this state would be considered most serious offenses and would be included in the offender score under RCW 9.94A.360; provided that of the two or more previous convictions, at least one conviction must have occurred before the commission of any of the other most serious offenses for which the offender was previously convicted; or 38

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- (b)(i) Has been convicted of (A) rape in the first degree, rape in the second degree, or indecent liberties by forcible compulsion; (B) murder in the first degree, murder in the second degree, kidnapping in the first degree, kidnapping in the second degree, assault in the first degree, assault in the second degree, or burglary in the first degree, with a finding of sexual motivation; or (C) an attempt to commit any crime listed in this subsection (27)(b)(i); and
- 8 (ii) Has, before the commission of the offense under (b)(i) of this 9 subsection, been convicted as an offender on at least one occasion, 10 whether in this state or elsewhere, of an offense listed in (b)(i) of 11 this subsection.
- 12 (28) "Postrelease supervision" is that portion of an offender's community placement that is not community custody.
- (29) "Restitution" means the requirement that the offender pay a specific sum of money over a specific period of time to the court as payment of damages. The sum may include both public and private costs. The imposition of a restitution order does not preclude civil redress.
- 18 (30) "Serious traffic offense" means:
- 19 (a) Driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.502), actual physical control while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug (RCW 46.61.504), reckless driving (RCW 46.61.500), or hit-and-run an attended vehicle (RCW 46.52.020(5)); or
- (b) Any federal, out-of-state, county, or municipal conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be classified as a serious traffic offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 27 (31) "Serious violent offense" is a subcategory of violent offense 28 and means:
- 29 (a) Murder in the first degree, homicide by abuse, murder in the 30 second degree, assault in the first degree, kidnapping in the first degree, or rape in the first degree, assault of a child in the first degree, or an attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to 33 commit one of these felonies; or
- 34 (b) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 35 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a serious 36 violent offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 37 (32) "Sentence range" means the sentencing court's discretionary 38 range in imposing a nonappealable sentence.
  - (33) "Sex offense" means:

- 1 (a) A felony that is a violation of chapter 9A.44 RCW or RCW 9A.64.020 or 9.68A.090 or a felony that is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW, a criminal attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to 4 commit such crimes;
- 5 (b) A felony with a finding of sexual motivation under RCW 6 9.94A.127 or 13.40.135; or
- 7 (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that 8 under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a sex 9 offense under (a) of this subsection.
- 10 (34) "Sexual motivation" means that one of the purposes for which 11 the defendant committed the crime was for the purpose of his or her 12 sexual gratification.
- 13 (35) "Total confinement" means confinement inside the physical 14 boundaries of a facility or institution operated or utilized under 15 contract by the state or any other unit of government for twenty-four 16 hours a day, or pursuant to RCW 72.64.050 and 72.64.060.
- (36) "Transition training" means written and verbal instructions and assistance provided by the department to the offender during the two weeks prior to the offender's successful completion of the work ethic camp program. The transition training shall include instructions in the offender's requirements and obligations during the offender's period of community custody.
- 23 (37) "Victim" means any person who has sustained emotional, 24 psychological, physical, or financial injury to person or property as 25 a direct result of the crime charged.
  - (38) "Violent offense" means:

(a) Any of the following felonies, as now existing or hereafter 27 amended: Any felony defined under any law as a class A felony or an 28 29 attempt to commit a class A felony, criminal solicitation of or 30 criminal conspiracy to commit a class A felony, manslaughter in the 31 first degree, manslaughter in the second degree, indecent liberties if committed by forcible compulsion, kidnapping in the second degree, 32 33 arson in the second degree, assault in the second degree, assault of a 34 child in the second degree, extortion in the first degree, robbery in 35 the second degree, vehicular assault, and vehicular homicide, when proximately caused by the driving of any vehicle by any person while 36 37 under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug as defined by RCW 46.61.502, or by the operation of any vehicle in a reckless manner; 38

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- 1 (b) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time prior 2 to July 1, 1976, that is comparable to a felony classified as a violent 3 offense in (a) of this subsection; and
  - (c) Any federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a felony classified as a violent offense under (a) or (b) of this subsection.
- 7 (39) "Work crew" means a program of partial confinement consisting 8 of civic improvement tasks for the benefit of the community of not less 9 than thirty-five hours per week that complies with RCW 9.94A.135. 10 civic improvement tasks shall have minimal negative impact on existing private industries or the labor force in the county where the service 11 or labor is performed. The civic improvement tasks shall not affect 12 13 employment opportunities for people with developmental disabilities contracted through sheltered workshops as defined in RCW 82.04.385. 14 15 Only those offenders sentenced to a facility operated or utilized under 16 contract by a county or the state are eligible to participate on a work 17 crew. Offenders sentenced for a sex offense as defined in subsection (33) of this section are not eligible for the work crew program. 18
- 19 (40) "Work ethic camp" means an alternative incarceration program 20 designed to reduce recidivism and lower the cost of corrections by 21 requiring offenders to complete a comprehensive array of real-world job 22 and vocational experiences, character-building work ethics training, 23 life management skills development, substance abuse rehabilitation, 24 counseling, literacy training, and basic adult education.
- 25 (41) "Work release" means a program of partial confinement 26 available to offenders who are employed or engaged as a student in a 27 regular course of study at school. Participation in work release shall 28 be conditioned upon the offender attending work or school at regularly 29 defined hours and abiding by the rules of the work release facility.
- 30 (42) "Home detention" means a program of partial confinement 31 available to offenders wherein the offender is confined in a private 32 residence subject to electronic surveillance.
- 33 **Sec. 4.** RCW 9.94A.120 and 1997 c 340 s 2, 1997 c 338 s 4, 1997 c 34 144 s 2, 1997 c 121 s 2, and 1997 c 69 s 1 are each reenacted and 35 amended to read as follows:
- When a person is convicted of a felony, the court shall impose punishment as provided in this section.

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1 (1) Except as authorized in subsections (2), (4), (5), (6), and (8) of this section, the court shall impose a sentence within the sentence 3 range for the offense.

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- (2) The court may impose a sentence outside the standard sentence range for that offense if it finds, considering the purpose of this chapter, that there are substantial and compelling reasons justifying an exceptional sentence.
- (3) Whenever a sentence outside the standard range is imposed, the court shall set forth the reasons for its decision in written findings of fact and conclusions of law. A sentence outside the standard range shall be a determinate sentence.
- (4) A persistent offender shall be sentenced to a term of total 12 confinement for life without the possibility of parole or, when 13 authorized by RCW 10.95.030 for the crime of aggravated murder in the 14 15 first degree, sentenced to death, notwithstanding the maximum sentence under any other law. An offender convicted of the crime of murder in 16 the first degree shall be sentenced to a term of total confinement not 17 less than twenty years. An offender convicted of the crime of assault 18 19 in the first degree or assault of a child in the first degree where the 20 offender used force or means likely to result in death or intended to kill the victim shall be sentenced to a term of total confinement not 21 less than five years. An offender convicted of the crime of rape in 22 the first degree shall be sentenced to a term of total confinement not 23 24 less than five years. The foregoing minimum terms of total confinement 25 are mandatory and shall not be varied or modified as provided in subsection (2) of this section. In addition, all offenders subject to 26 27 the provisions of this subsection shall not be eligible for community custody, earned early release time, furlough, home detention, partial 28 29 confinement, work crew, work release, or any other form of early 30 release as defined under RCW 9.94A.150 (1), (2), (3), (5), (7), or (8), or any other form of authorized leave of absence from the correctional 31 facility while not in the direct custody of a corrections officer or 32 officers during such minimum terms of total confinement except in the 33 34 case of an offender in need of emergency medical treatment or for the 35 purpose of commitment to an inpatient treatment facility in the case of an offender convicted of the crime of rape in the first degree. 36
  - (5) In sentencing a first-time offender the court may waive the imposition of a sentence within the sentence range and impose a sentence which may include up to ninety days of confinement in a

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- 1 facility operated or utilized under contract by the county and a
- 2 requirement that the offender refrain from committing new offenses.
- 3 The sentence may also include up to two years of community supervision,
- 4 which, in addition to crime-related prohibitions, may include
- 5 requirements that the offender perform any one or more of the
- 6 following:
- 7 (a) Devote time to a specific employment or occupation;
- 8 (b) Undergo available outpatient treatment for up to two years, or
- 9 inpatient treatment not to exceed the standard range of confinement for
- 10 that offense;
- 11 (c) Pursue a prescribed, secular course of study or vocational
- 12 training;
- 13 (d) Remain within prescribed geographical boundaries and notify the
- 14 court or the community corrections officer prior to any change in the
- 15 offender's address or employment;
- 16 (e) Report as directed to the court and a community corrections
- 17 officer; or
- 18 (f) Pay all court-ordered legal financial obligations as provided
- 19 in RCW 9.94A.030 and/or perform community service work.
- 20 (6)(a) An offender is eligible for the special drug offender
- 21 sentencing alternative if:
- 22 (i) The offender is convicted of the manufacture, delivery, or
- 23 possession with intent to manufacture or deliver a controlled substance
- 24 classified in Schedule I or II that is a narcotic drug or a felony that
- 25 is, under chapter 9A.28 RCW or RCW 69.50.407, a criminal attempt,
- 26 criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy to commit such crimes,
- 27 and the violation does not involve a sentence enhancement under RCW
- 28 9.94A.310 (3) or (4);
- 29 (ii) The offender has no prior convictions for a felony in this
- 30 state, another state, or the United States; and
- 31 (iii) The offense involved only a small quantity of the particular
- 32 controlled substance as determined by the judge upon consideration of
- 33 such factors as the weight, purity, packaging, sale price, and street
- 34 value of the controlled substance.
- 35 (b) If the midpoint of the standard range is greater than one year
- 36 and the sentencing judge determines that the offender is eligible for
- 37 this option and that the offender and the community will benefit from
- 38 the use of the special drug offender sentencing alternative, the judge
- 39 may waive imposition of a sentence within the standard range and impose

a sentence that must include a period of total confinement in a state 1 2 facility for one-half of the midpoint of the standard range. During incarceration in the state facility, offenders sentenced under this 3 4 subsection shall undergo a comprehensive substance abuse assessment and 5 receive, within available resources, treatment services appropriate for the offender. The treatment services shall be designed by the division 6 7 of alcohol and substance abuse of the department of social and health 8 services, in cooperation with the department of corrections. 9 midpoint of the standard range is twenty-four months or less, no more 10 than three months of the sentence may be served in a work release The court shall also impose one year of concurrent community 11 custody and community supervision that must include appropriate 12 outpatient substance abuse treatment, crime-related prohibitions 13 including a condition not to use illegal controlled substances, and a 14 requirement to submit to urinalysis or other testing to monitor that 15 16 The court may require that the monitoring for controlled 17 substances be conducted by the department or by a treatment alternatives to street crime program or a comparable court or agency-18 19 referred program. The offender may be required to pay thirty dollars 20 per month while on community custody to offset the cost of monitoring. In addition, the court shall impose three or more of the following 21 22 conditions:

- (i) Devote time to a specific employment or training;
- (ii) Remain within prescribed geographical boundaries and notify the court or the community corrections officer before any change in the offender's address or employment;
- 27 (iii) Report as directed to a community corrections officer;
- 28 (iv) Pay all court-ordered legal financial obligations;
- 29 (v) Perform community service work;

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- 30 (vi) Stay out of areas designated by the sentencing judge.
- 31 (c) If the offender violates any of the sentence conditions in (b) subsection, the department shall impose 32 this administratively, with notice to the prosecuting attorney and the 33 34 sentencing court. Upon motion of the court or the prosecuting 35 attorney, a violation hearing shall be held by the court. If the court finds that conditions have been willfully violated, the court may 36 37 impose confinement consisting of up to the remaining one-half of the midpoint of the standard range. All total confinement served during 38 39 the period of community custody shall be credited to the offender,

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regardless of whether the total confinement is served as a result of the original sentence, as a result of a sanction imposed by the department, or as a result of a violation found by the court. The term of community supervision shall be tolled by any period of time served in total confinement as a result of a violation found by the court.

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- (d) The department shall determine the rules for calculating the value of a day fine based on the offender's income and reasonable obligations which the offender has for the support of the offender and any dependents. These rules shall be developed in consultation with the administrator for the courts, the office of financial management, and the commission.
- (7) If a sentence range has not been established for the 12 13 defendant's crime, the court shall impose a determinate sentence which may include not more than one year of confinement, community service 14 15 work, a term of community supervision not to exceed one year, and/or 16 other legal financial obligations. The court may impose a sentence which provides more than one year of confinement if the court finds, 17 considering the purpose of this chapter, that there are substantial and 18 19 compelling reasons justifying an exceptional sentence.
  - (8)(a)(i) When an offender is convicted of a sex offense other than a violation of RCW 9A.44.050 or a sex offense that is also a serious violent offense and has no prior convictions for a sex offense or any other felony sex offenses in this or any other state, the sentencing court, on its own motion or the motion of the state or the defendant, may order an examination to determine whether the defendant is amenable to treatment.
  - The report of the examination shall include at a minimum the following: The defendant's version of the facts and the official version of the facts, the defendant's offense history, an assessment of problems in addition to alleged deviant behaviors, the offender's social and employment situation, and other evaluation measures used. The report shall set forth the sources of the evaluator's information.
- 33 The examiner shall assess and report regarding the defendant's 34 amenability to treatment and relative risk to the community. A 35 proposed treatment plan shall be provided and shall include, at a 36 minimum:
- 37 (A) Frequency and type of contact between offender and therapist;
- 38 (B) Specific issues to be addressed in the treatment and 39 description of planned treatment modalities;

- 1 (C) Monitoring plans, including any requirements regarding living 2 conditions, lifestyle requirements, and monitoring by family members 3 and others;
  - (D) Anticipated length of treatment; and

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(E) Recommended crime-related prohibitions.

The court on its own motion may order, or on a motion by the state shall order, a second examination regarding the offender's amenability to treatment. The evaluator shall be selected by the party making the motion. The defendant shall pay the cost of any second examination ordered unless the court finds the defendant to be indigent in which case the state shall pay the cost.

- (ii) After receipt of the reports, the court shall consider whether the offender and the community will benefit from use of this special sex offender sentencing alternative and consider the victim's opinion whether the offender should receive a treatment disposition under this subsection. If the court determines that this special sex offender sentencing alternative is appropriate, the court shall then impose a sentence within the sentence range. If this sentence is less than eleven years of confinement, the court may suspend the execution of the sentence and impose the following conditions of suspension:
- (A) The court shall place the defendant on community custody for the length of the suspended sentence or three years, whichever is greater, and require the offender to comply with any conditions imposed by the department of corrections under subsection (14) of this section;
- 25 (B) The court shall order treatment for any period up to three 26 years in duration. The court in its discretion shall order outpatient sex offender treatment or inpatient sex offender treatment, if 27 available. A community mental health center may not be used for such 28 29 treatment unless it has an appropriate program designed for sex 30 offender treatment. The offender shall not change sex offender treatment providers or treatment conditions without first notifying the 31 prosecutor, the community corrections officer, and the court, and shall 32 not change providers without court approval after a hearing if the 33 34 prosecutor or community corrections officer object to the change. 35 addition, as conditions of the suspended sentence, the court may impose other sentence conditions including up to six months of confinement, 36 37 not to exceed the sentence range of confinement for that offense, crime-related prohibitions, and requirements that the offender perform 38 39 any one or more of the following:

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- 1 (I) Devote time to a specific employment or occupation;
- 2 (II) Remain within prescribed geographical boundaries and notify 3 the court or the community corrections officer prior to any change in 4 the offender's address or employment;
- 5 (III) Report as directed to the court and a community corrections 6 officer;
- 7 (IV) Pay all court-ordered legal financial obligations as provided 8 in RCW 9.94A.030, perform community service work, or any combination 9 thereof; or
- 10 (V) Make recoupment to the victim for the cost of any counseling 11 required as a result of the offender's crime; and
- 12 (C) Sex offenders sentenced under this special sex offender 13 sentencing alternative are not eligible to accrue any earned early 14 release time while serving a suspended sentence.
- (iii) The sex offender therapist shall submit quarterly reports on the defendant's progress in treatment to the court and the parties. The report shall reference the treatment plan and include at a minimum the following: Dates of attendance, defendant's compliance with requirements, treatment activities, the defendant's relative progress in treatment, and any other material as specified by the court at sentencing.
  - (iv) At the time of sentencing, the court shall set a treatment termination hearing for three months prior to the anticipated date for completion of treatment. Prior to the treatment termination hearing, the treatment professional and community corrections officer shall submit written reports to the court and parties regarding the defendant's compliance with treatment and monitoring requirements, and recommendations regarding termination from treatment, including proposed community supervision conditions. Either party may request and the court may order another evaluation regarding the advisability of termination from treatment. The defendant shall pay the cost of any additional evaluation ordered unless the court finds the defendant to be indigent in which case the state shall pay the cost. At the treatment termination hearing the court may: (A) Modify conditions of community custody, and either (B) terminate treatment, or (C) extend treatment for up to the remaining period of community custody.
- (v) If a violation of conditions occurs during community custody, the department shall either impose sanctions as provided for in RCW 9.94A.205(2)(a) or refer the violation to the court and recommend

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1 revocation of the suspended sentence as provided for in (a)(vi) of this 2 subsection.

sentence is revoked.

- (vi) The court may revoke the suspended sentence at any time during the period of community custody and order execution of the sentence if:

  (A) The defendant violates the conditions of the suspended sentence, or

  (B) the court finds that the defendant is failing to make satisfactory progress in treatment. All confinement time served during the period of community custody shall be credited to the offender if the suspended
- (vii) Except as provided in (a)(viii) of this subsection, after July 1, 1991, examinations and treatment ordered pursuant to this subsection shall only be conducted by sex offender treatment providers certified by the department of health pursuant to chapter 18.155 RCW.
  - (viii) A sex offender therapist who examines or treats a sex offender pursuant to this subsection (8) does not have to be certified by the department of health pursuant to chapter 18.155 RCW if the court finds that: (A) The offender has already moved to another state or plans to move to another state for reasons other than circumventing the certification requirements; (B) no certified providers are available for treatment within a reasonable geographical distance of the offender's home; and (C) the evaluation and treatment plan comply with this subsection (8) and the rules adopted by the department of health.
  - (ix) For purposes of this subsection (8), "victim" means any person who has sustained emotional, psychological, physical, or financial injury to person or property as a result of the crime charged. "Victim" also means a parent or guardian of a victim who is a minor child unless the parent or guardian is the perpetrator of the offense.
  - (x) If the defendant was less than eighteen years of age when the charge was filed, the state shall pay for the cost of initial evaluation and treatment.
  - (b) When an offender commits any felony sex offense on or after July 1, 1987, and is sentenced to a term of confinement of more than one year but less than six years, the sentencing court may, on its own motion or on the motion of the offender or the state, request the department of corrections to evaluate whether the offender is amenable to treatment and the department may place the offender in a treatment program within a correctional facility operated by the department.
- Except for an offender who has been convicted of a violation of RCW 9A.44.040 or 9A.44.050, if the offender completes the treatment program

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- l before the expiration of his or her term of confinement, the department
- 2 of corrections may request the court to convert the balance of
- 3 confinement to community supervision and to place conditions on the
- 4 offender including crime-related prohibitions and requirements that the
- 5 offender perform any one or more of the following:
- 6 (i) Devote time to a specific employment or occupation;
- 7 (ii) Remain within prescribed geographical boundaries and notify
- 8 the court or the community corrections officer prior to any change in
- 9 the offender's address or employment;
- 10 (iii) Report as directed to the court and a community corrections
- 11 officer;
- 12 (iv) Undergo available outpatient treatment.
- 13 If the offender violates any of the terms of his or her community
- 14 supervision, the court may order the offender to serve out the balance
- 15 of his or her community supervision term in confinement in the custody
- 16 of the department of corrections.
- Nothing in this subsection (8)(b) shall confer eligibility for such
- 18 programs for offenders convicted and sentenced for a sex offense
- 19 committed prior to July 1, 1987. This subsection (8)(b) does not apply
- 20 to any crime committed after July 1, 1990.
- 21 (c) Offenders convicted and sentenced for a sex offense committed
- 22 prior to July 1, 1987, may, subject to available funds, request an
- 23 evaluation by the department of corrections to determine whether they
- 24 are amenable to treatment. If the offender is determined to be
- 25 amenable to treatment, the offender may request placement in a
- 26 treatment program within a correctional facility operated by the
- 27 department. Placement in such treatment program is subject to
- 28 available funds.

- 29 (9)(a) When a court sentences a person to a term of total
- 30 confinement to the custody of the department of corrections for an
- 31 offense categorized as a sex offense or a serious violent offense
- or oriente cacegorinea as a sen oriente or a serious violente oriente
- 33 second degree, assault of a child in the second degree, any crime

committed after July 1, 1988, but before July 1, 1990, assault in the

- 34 against a person where it is determined in accordance with RCW
- 35 9.94A.125 that the defendant or an accomplice was armed with a deadly
- 36 weapon at the time of commission, or any felony offense under chapter
- 37 69.50 or 69.52 RCW not sentenced under subsection (6) of this section,
- 38 committed on or after July 1, 1988, the court shall in addition to the
- 39 other terms of the sentence, sentence the offender to a one-year term

- of community placement beginning either upon completion of the term of 1 confinement or at such time as the offender is transferred to community 2 custody in lieu of earned early release in accordance with RCW 3 4 9.94A.150 (1) and (2). When the court sentences an offender under this subsection to the statutory maximum period of confinement then the 5 community placement portion of the sentence shall consist entirely of 6 7 such community custody to which the offender may become eligible, in 8 accordance with RCW 9.94A.150 (1) and (2). Any period of community 9 custody actually served shall be credited against the community 10 placement portion of the sentence.
- (b) When a court sentences a person to a term of total confinement 11 12 to the custody of the department of corrections for an offense categorized as a sex offense committed on or after July 1, 1990, but 13 before June 6, 1996, a serious violent offense, vehicular homicide, or 14 15 vehicular assault, committed on or after July 1, 1990, the court shall 16 in addition to other terms of the sentence, sentence the offender to 17 community placement for two years or up to the period of earned early release awarded pursuant to RCW 9.94A.150 (1) and (2), whichever is 18 19 longer. The community placement shall begin either upon completion of the term of confinement or at such time as the offender is transferred 20 to community custody in lieu of earned early release in accordance with 21 RCW 9.94A.150 (1) and (2). When the court sentences an offender under 22 this subsection to the statutory maximum period of confinement then the 23 24 community placement portion of the sentence shall consist entirely of 25 the community custody to which the offender may become eligible, in 26 accordance with RCW 9.94A.150 (1) and (2). Any period of community custody actually served shall be credited against the community 27 placement portion of the sentence. Unless a condition is waived by the 28 29 court, the terms of community placement for offenders sentenced 30 pursuant to this section shall include the following conditions:
- 31 (i) The offender shall report to and be available for contact with 32 the assigned community corrections officer as directed;
- (ii) The offender shall work at department of corrections-approved education, employment, and/or community service;
- 35 (iii) The offender shall not possess or consume controlled 36 substances except pursuant to lawfully issued prescriptions;
- (iv) The offender shall pay supervision fees as determined by the department of corrections;

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- 1 (v) The residence location and living arrangements are subject to 2 the prior approval of the department of corrections during the period 3 of community placement; and
- 4 (vi) The offender shall submit to affirmative acts necessary to 5 monitor compliance with the orders of the court as required by the 6 department.
- 7 (c) As a part of any sentence imposed under (a) or (b) of this 8 subsection, the court may also order any of the following special 9 conditions:
- 10 (i) The offender shall remain within, or outside of, a specified 11 geographical boundary;
- 12 (ii) The offender shall not have direct or indirect contact with 13 the victim of the crime or a specified class of individuals;
- 14 (iii) The offender shall participate in crime-related treatment or 15 counseling services;
- 16 (iv) The offender shall not consume alcohol;

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- 17 (v) The offender shall comply with any crime-related prohibitions; 18 or
  - (vi) For an offender convicted of a felony sex offense against a minor victim after June 6, 1996, the offender shall comply with any terms and conditions of community placement imposed by the department of corrections relating to contact between the sex offender and a minor victim or a child of similar age or circumstance as a previous victim.
- (d) Prior to transfer to, or during, community placement, any conditions of community placement may be removed or modified so as not to be more restrictive by the sentencing court, upon recommendation of the department of corrections.
- (10)(a) When a court sentences a person to the custody of the 28 department of corrections for an offense categorized as a sex offense 29 30 committed on or after June 6, 1996, the court shall, in addition to other terms of the sentence, sentence the offender to community custody 31 for three years or up to the period of earned early release awarded 32 pursuant to RCW 9.94A.150 (1) and (2), whichever is longer. 33 34 community custody shall begin either upon completion of the term of 35 confinement or at such time as the offender is transferred to community custody in lieu of earned early release in accordance with RCW 36 37 9.94A.150 (1) and (2).
- 38 (b) Unless a condition is waived by the court, the terms of 39 community custody shall be the same as those provided for in subsection

- 1 (9)(b) of this section and may include those provided for in subsection 2 (9)(c) of this section. As part of any sentence that includes a term 3 of community custody imposed under this subsection, the court shall 4 also require the offender to comply with any conditions imposed by the 5 department of corrections under subsection (14) of this section.
- 6 (c) At any time prior to the completion of a sex offender's term of 7 community custody, if the court finds that public safety would be 8 enhanced, the court may impose and enforce an order extending any or 9 all of the conditions imposed pursuant to this section for a period up 10 to the maximum allowable sentence for the crime as it is classified in chapter 9A.20 RCW, regardless of the expiration of the offender's term 11 of community custody. If a violation of a condition extended under 12 13 this subsection occurs after the expiration of the offender's term of 14 community custody, it shall be deemed a violation of the sentence for 15 the purposes of RCW 9.94A.195 and may be punishable as contempt of 16 court as provided for in RCW 7.21.040.
- 17 (11) If the court imposes a sentence requiring confinement of 18 thirty days or less, the court may, in its discretion, specify that the 19 sentence be served on consecutive or intermittent days. A sentence 20 requiring more than thirty days of confinement shall be served on 21 consecutive days. Local jail administrators may schedule court-ordered 22 intermittent sentences as space permits.
- 23 (12) If a sentence imposed includes payment of a legal financial 24 obligation, the sentence shall specify the total amount of the legal 25 financial obligation owed, and shall require the offender to pay a 26 specified monthly sum toward that legal financial obligation. Restitution to victims shall be paid prior to any other payments of 27 monetary obligations. Any legal financial obligation that is imposed 28 by the court may be collected by the department, which shall deliver 29 30 the amount paid to the county clerk for credit. The offender's compliance with payment of legal financial obligations shall be 31 supervised by the department for ten years following the entry of the 32 judgment and sentence or ten years following the offender's release 33 34 from total confinement. All monetary payments ordered shall be paid no 35 later than ten years after the last date of release from confinement pursuant to a felony conviction or the date the sentence was entered 36 37 unless the superior court extends the criminal judgment an additional ten years. If the legal financial obligations including crime victims' 38 39 assessments are not paid during the initial ten-year period, the

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- superior court may extend jurisdiction under the criminal judgment an 1 additional ten years as provided in RCW 9.94A.140, 9.94A.142, and 2 9.94A.145. If jurisdiction under the criminal judgment is extended, 3 4 the department is not responsible for supervision of the offender during the subsequent period. Independent of the department, the party 5 or entity to whom the legal financial obligation is owed shall have the 6 7 authority to utilize any other remedies available to the party or 8 entity to collect the legal financial obligation. Nothing in this 9 section makes the department, the state, or any of its employees, 10 agents, or other persons acting on their behalf liable under any circumstances for the payment of these legal financial obligations. If 11 an order includes restitution as one of the monetary assessments, the 12 13 county clerk shall make disbursements to victims named in the order.
- (13) Except as provided under RCW 9.94A.140(1) and 9.94A.142(1), a court may not impose a sentence providing for a term of confinement or community supervision or community placement which exceeds the statutory maximum for the crime as provided in chapter 9A.20 RCW.
- (14) All offenders sentenced to terms involving community supervision, community service, community placement, or legal financial obligation shall be under the supervision of the department of corrections and shall follow explicitly the instructions and conditions of the department of corrections. The department may require an offender to perform affirmative acts it deems appropriate to monitor compliance with the conditions of the sentence imposed.
- 25 (a) The instructions shall include, at a minimum, reporting as 26 directed to a community corrections officer, remaining within 27 prescribed geographical boundaries, notifying the community corrections 28 officer of any change in the offender's address or employment, and 29 paying the supervision fee assessment.
- 30 (b) For offenders sentenced to terms involving community custody 31 for crimes committed on or after June 6, 1996, the department may include, in addition to the instructions in (a) of this subsection, any 32 appropriate conditions of supervision, including but not limited to, 33 34 prohibiting the offender from having contact with any other specified 35 individuals or specific class of individuals. The conditions authorized under this subsection (14)(b) may be imposed by the 36 37 department prior to or during an offender's community custody term. If a violation of conditions imposed by the court or the department 38 39 pursuant to subsection (10) of this section occurs during community

custody, it shall be deemed a violation of community placement for the 1 purposes of RCW 9.94A.207 and shall authorize the department to 2 transfer an offender to a more restrictive confinement status as 3 4 provided in RCW 9.94A.205. At any time prior to the completion of a 5 sex offender's term of community custody, the department may recommend to the court that any or all of the conditions imposed by the court or 6 7 the department pursuant to subsection (10) of this section be continued 8 beyond the expiration of the offender's term of community custody as 9 authorized in subsection (10)(c) of this section.

The department may require offenders to pay for special services rendered on or after July 25, 1993, including electronic monitoring, day reporting, and telephone reporting, dependent upon the offender's ability to pay. The department may pay for these services for offenders who are not able to pay.

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- (15) All offenders sentenced to terms involving community supervision, community service, or community placement under the supervision of the department of corrections shall not own, use, or possess firearms or ammunition. Offenders who own, use, or are found to be in actual or constructive possession of firearms or ammunition shall be subject to the appropriate violation process and sanctions. "Constructive possession" as used in this subsection means the power and intent to control the firearm or ammunition. "Firearm" as used in this subsection means a weapon or device from which a projectile may be fired by an explosive such as gunpowder.
- (16) The sentencing court shall give the offender credit for all confinement time served before the sentencing if that confinement was solely in regard to the offense for which the offender is being sentenced.
  - (17) A departure from the standards in RCW 9.94A.400 (1) and (2) governing whether sentences are to be served consecutively or concurrently is an exceptional sentence subject to the limitations in subsections (2) and (3) of this section, and may be appealed by the defendant or the state as set forth in RCW 9.94A.210 (2) through (6).
- 34 (18) The court shall order restitution whenever the offender is 35 convicted of a felony that results in injury to any person or damage to 36 or loss of property, whether the offender is sentenced to confinement 37 or placed under community supervision, unless extraordinary 38 circumstances exist that make restitution inappropriate in the court's

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- 1 judgment. The court shall set forth the extraordinary circumstances in 2 the record if it does not order restitution.
- 3 (19) As a part of any sentence, the court may impose and enforce an 4 order that relates directly to the circumstances of the crime for which 5 the offender has been convicted, prohibiting the offender from having 6 any contact with other specified individuals or a specific class of 7 individuals for a period not to exceed the maximum allowable sentence 8 for the crime, regardless of the expiration of the offender's term of 9 community supervision or community placement.
- 10 (20) In any sentence of partial confinement, the court may require 11 the defendant to serve the partial confinement in work release, in a 12 program of home detention, on work crew, or in a combined program of 13 work crew and home detention.
- (21) All court-ordered legal financial obligations collected by the department and remitted to the county clerk shall be credited and paid where restitution is ordered. Restitution shall be paid prior to any other payments of monetary obligations.
- (22)(a) If the offense is not one for which the conviction results 18 19 in the offender's being a persistent offender, the court shall, at the time of sentencing, impose as a condition of release such treatment, 20 including the use of medroxyprogesterone acetate together with any 21 other mental health or chemical dependency treatment, as the court 22 finds appropriate to reduce the likelihood of the offender's commission 23 24 of a subsequent sex offense upon release, for any of the following 25 offenses:
  - (i) Rape in the first degree;
- 27 (ii) Rape in the second degree;
- 28 (iii) Rape of a child in the first degree; and
- 29 <u>(iv) Child molestation in the first degree, if it is the person's</u> 30 <u>second conviction for child molestation in the first degree.</u>
- 31 (b)(i) At least thirty days before the department sets a release date for an offender who has had a treatment regimen imposed as a 32 condition of release under (a) of this subsection, the offender must be 33 34 brought back before the court for a hearing, including an examination 35 by medical experts, for the purpose of determining whether to impose the regimen. At the hearing, the offender has the right to all due 36 process rights including counsel, cross-examination, testimony, 37 experts, and the provision of counsel if the offender is indigent, but 38
- 39 <u>not the presence of a jury.</u>

- (ii) At the hearing under (b)(i) of this subsection, the court shall determine, by a preponderance of the evidence, whether a proposed treatment regimen, including treatment with medroxyprogesterone acetate, makes it likely that the regimen will reduce the chance that the offender will commit a sex offense upon release. In making its determination, the court shall consider:
- 7 (A) Whether the offender has a mental abnormality as defined in RCW 8 71.09.020;
- 9 <u>(B) Whether the offender is likely to engage in predatory acts, as</u>
  10 defined in RCW 71.09.020, if the regimen is not required; and
- 11 <u>(C) Whether the regimen is likely to decrease the offender's</u>
  12 likelihood to engage in predatory acts, as defined in RCW 71.09.020.
- (c) If the court decides that the offender and the treatment 13 14 regimen meet the criteria in (b) of this subsection, the court shall impose the requirement of the treatment regimen as a condition of 15 release and the treatment must begin before the release of the 16 offender. The court may set the treatment regimen period for as long 17 as the court finds it necessary. If the court decides that the 18 19 criteria are not met, then the court shall suspend the imposition of the treatment regimen, but may reimpose it if, following a hearing, the 20 court finds the offender meets the criteria in (b)(ii) of this 21 subsection. The offender, to the extent private resources are 22 available, shall bear the cost of the treatment regimen. 23
- 24 <u>(d) Imposition and successful use of the treatment regimen shall in</u>
  25 <u>no way otherwise reduce the time in confinement an offender would</u>
  26 otherwise serve.
- 27 <u>(e) The court may require the offender to return at any time in</u>
  28 <u>order for the court to monitor the progress and effect of the treatment</u>
  29 regimen.
- 30 (f) An offender may appeal any determination made under this 31 subsection, but a determination under this subsection is of record and 32 the offender shall continue any treatment regimen imposed under this 33 subsection pending a decision on the appeal.
- (g) An offender may at any time seek early termination of a treatment regimen imposed under this subsection, but an early termination may not be granted unless, by clear and convincing evidence, the offender proves that the offender no longer has a mental abnormality, as defined in RCW 71.09.020, and that a continued

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- treatment regimen is not necessary to prevent the offender's commission of a predatory act, as defined in RCW 71.09.020.
- 3 (h) The offender may at any time agree to surgical alternatives to
- 4 medroxyprogesterone acetate treatment if the offender voluntarily,
- 5 knowingly, and intelligently petitions the court in writing.
- 6 (i) An offender who unlawfully stops treatment imposed under this
- 7 subsection is guilty of a class B felony.
- 8 Sec. 5. RCW 9.94A.320 and 1997 c 365 s 4, 1997 c 346 s 3, 1997 c
- 9 340 s 1, 1997 c 338 s 51, 1997 c 266 s 15, and 1997 c 120 s 5 are each
- 10 reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 11 TABLE 2
- 12 CRIMES INCLUDED WITHIN EACH SERIOUSNESS LEVEL
- 13 XV Aggravated Murder 1 (RCW 10.95.020)
- 14 XIV Murder 1 (RCW 9A.32.030)
- Homicide by abuse (RCW 9A.32.055)
- 16 Malicious explosion 1 (RCW 70.74.280(1))
- 17 XIII Murder 2 (RCW 9A.32.050)
- 18 Malicious explosion 2 (RCW 70.74.280(2))
- 19 Malicious placement of an explosive 1 (RCW
- 20 70.74.270(1))
- 21 XII Assault 1 (RCW 9A.36.011)
- 22 Assault of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.36.120)
- 23 Rape 1 (RCW 9A.44.040)
- 24 Rape of a Child 1 (RCW 9A.44.073)
- 25 Malicious placement of an imitation device
- 1 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(a))
- 27 XI Rape 2 (RCW 9A.44.050)
- 28 Rape of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.44.076)
- 29 Manslaughter 1 (RCW 9A.32.060)
- 30 X Kidnapping 1 (RCW 9A.40.020)
- 31 Child Molestation 1 (RCW 9A.44.083)
- 32 Malicious explosion 3 (RCW 70.74.280(3))
- 33 Over 18 and deliver heroin ((or)), a
- 34 narcotic from Schedule I or II, or

1		flunitrazepam from Schedule IV to
2		someone under 18 (RCW 69.50.406)
3		Leading Organized Crime (RCW
4		9A.82.060(1)(a))
5		Indecent Liberties (with forcible
6		compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1)(a))
7	IX	Assault of a Child 2 (RCW 9A.36.130)
8		Robbery 1 (RCW 9A.56.200)
9		Explosive devices prohibited (RCW
10		70.74.180)
11		Malicious placement of an explosive 2 (RCW
12		70.74.270(2))
13		Over 18 and deliver narcotic from Schedule
14		III, IV, or V or a nonnarcotic <u>except</u>
15		for flunitrazepam from Schedule I-V to
16		someone under 18 and 3 years junior
17		(RCW 69.50.406)
18		Controlled Substance Homicide (RCW
19		69.50.415)
20		Sexual Exploitation (RCW 9.68A.040)
21		Inciting Criminal Profiteering (RCW
22		9A.82.060(1)(b))
23		Vehicular Homicide, by being under the
24		influence of intoxicating liquor or
25		any drug (RCW 46.61.520)
26	VIII	Arson 1 (RCW 9A.48.020)
27		Promoting Prostitution 1 (RCW 9A.88.070)
28		Selling for profit (controlled or
29		counterfeit) any controlled substance
30		(RCW 69.50.410)
31		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
32		intent to deliver heroin or cocaine
33		(RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(i))
34		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
35		intent to deliver methamphetamine (RCW
36		69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))

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1		Possession of ephedrine or pseudoephedrine
2		with intent to manufacture
3		methamphetamine (RCW 69.50.440)
4		Vehicular Homicide, by the operation of any
5		vehicle in a reckless manner (RCW
6		46.61.520)
7		Manslaughter 2 (RCW 9A.32.070)
8	VII	Burglary 1 (RCW 9A.52.020)
9		Vehicular Homicide, by disregard for the
10		safety of others (RCW 46.61.520)
11		Introducing Contraband 1 (RCW 9A.76.140)
12		Indecent Liberties (without forcible
13		compulsion) (RCW 9A.44.100(1) (b) and
14		(c))
15		Child Molestation 2 (RCW 9A.44.086)
16		Dealing in depictions of minor engaged in
17		sexually explicit conduct (RCW
18		9.68A.050)
19		Sending, bringing into state depictions of
20		minor engaged in sexually explicit
21		conduct (RCW 9.68A.060)
22		Involving a minor in drug dealing (RCW
23		69.50.401(f))
24		Drive-by Shooting (RCW 9A.36.045)
25		Unlawful Possession of a Firearm in the
26		first degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(a))
27		Malicious placement of an explosive 3 (RCW
28		70.74.270(3))
29	VI	Bribery (RCW 9A.68.010)
30		Rape of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.44.079)
31		Intimidating a Juror/Witness (RCW
32		9A.72.110, 9A.72.130)
33		Malicious placement of an imitation device
34		2 (RCW 70.74.272(1)(b))
35		Incest 1 (RCW 9A.64.020(1))
36		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
37		intent to deliver narcotics from

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1		cocaine) <u>or flunitrazepam from</u>				
2		<u>Schedule IV</u> (RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(i))				
3		Intimidating a Judge (RCW 9A.72.160)				
4		Bail Jumping with Murder 1 (RCW				
5		9A.76.170(2)(a))				
6		Theft of a Firearm (RCW 9A.56.300)				
7	V	Persistent prison misbehavior (RCW				
8		9.94.070)				
9		Criminal Mistreatment 1 (RCW 9A.42.020)				
10		Abandonment of dependent person 1 (RCW				
11		9A.42.060)				
12		Rape 3 (RCW 9A.44.060)				
13		Sexual Misconduct with a Minor 1 (RCW				
14		9A.44.093)				
15		Child Molestation 3 (RCW 9A.44.089)				
16		Kidnapping 2 (RCW 9A.40.030)				
17		Extortion 1 (RCW 9A.56.120)				
18	Incest 2 (RCW 9A.64.020(2))					
19	Perjury 1 (RCW 9A.72.020)					
20	Extortionate Extension of Credit (RCW					
21	9A.82.020)					
22		Advancing money or property for				
23		extortionate extension of credit (RCW				
24		9A.82.030)				
25		Extortionate Means to Collect Extensions of				
26		Credit (RCW 9A.82.040)				
27		Rendering Criminal Assistance 1 (RCW				
28		9A.76.070)				
29		Bail Jumping with class A Felony (RCW				
30		9A.76.170(2)(b))				
31		Sexually Violating Human Remains (RCW				
32		9A.44.105)				
33		Delivery of imitation controlled substance				
34		by person eighteen or over to person				
35		under eighteen (RCW 69.52.030(2))				
<b>.</b>						
36		Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW				
36 37		Possession of a Stolen Firearm (RCW 9A.56.310)				

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1		Unlawful termination of sex offender
2		reoffense reduction treatment (RCW
3		9.94A.120(22))
4	IV	Residential Burglary (RCW 9A.52.025)
5		Theft of Livestock 1 (RCW 9A.56.080)
6		Robbery 2 (RCW 9A.56.210)
7		Assault 2 (RCW 9A.36.021)
8		Escape 1 (RCW 9A.76.110)
9		Arson 2 (RCW 9A.48.030)
10		Commercial Bribery (RCW 9A.68.060)
11		Bribing a Witness/Bribe Received by Witness
12		(RCW 9A.72.090, 9A.72.100)
13		Malicious Harassment (RCW 9A.36.080)
14		Threats to Bomb (RCW 9.61.160)
15		Willful Failure to Return from Furlough
16		(RCW 72.66.060)
17		Hit and RunInjury Accident (RCW
18		46.52.020(4))
19		Hit and Run with VesselInjury Accident
20		(RCW 88.12.155(3))
21		Vehicular Assault (RCW 46.61.522)
22		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with
23		intent to deliver narcotics from
24		Schedule III, IV, or V or nonnarcotics
25		from Schedule I-V (except marijuana
26		(( <del>or</del> )), methamphetamines, or
27		<pre>flunitrazepam) (RCW 69.50.401 (a)(1)</pre>
28		(iii) through (v))
29		Influencing Outcome of Sporting Event (RCW
30		9A.82.070)
31		Use of Proceeds of Criminal Profiteering
32		(RCW 9A.82.080 (1) and (2))
33		Knowingly Trafficking in Stolen Property
34		(RCW 9A.82.050(2))

1	III	Criminal Gang Intimidation (RCW 9A.46.120)				
2		Criminal Mistreatment 2 (RCW 9A.42.030)				
3		Abandonment of dependent person 2 (RCW				
4	9A.42.070)					
5		Extortion 2 (RCW 9A.56.130)				
6		Unlawful Imprisonment (RCW 9A.40.040)				
7		Assault 3 (RCW 9A.36.031)				
8		Assault of a Child 3 (RCW 9A.36.140)				
9		Custodial Assault (RCW 9A.36.100)				
10		Unlawful possession of firearm in the				
11		second degree (RCW 9.41.040(1)(b))				
12		Harassment (RCW 9A.46.020)				
13		Promoting Prostitution 2 (RCW 9A.88.080)				
14		Willful Failure to Return from Work Release				
15		(RCW 72.65.070)				
16		Burglary 2 (RCW 9A.52.030)				
17		Introducing Contraband 2 (RCW 9A.76.150)				
18		Communication with a Minor for Immoral				
19		Purposes (RCW 9.68A.090)				
20		Patronizing a Juvenile Prostitute (RCW				
21		9.68A.100)				
22		Escape 2 (RCW 9A.76.120)				
23		Perjury 2 (RCW 9A.72.030)				
24		Bail Jumping with class B or C Felony (RCW				
25		9A.76.170(2)(c))				
26		Intimidating a Public Servant (RCW				
27		9A.76.180)				
28		Tampering with a Witness (RCW 9A.72.120)				
29		Manufacture, deliver, or possess with				
30		intent to deliver marijuana (RCW				
31		69.50.401(a)(1)(iii))				
32		Delivery of a material in lieu of a				
33		controlled substance (RCW				
34		69.50.401(c))				
35		Manufacture, distribute, or possess with				
36						
		intent to distribute an imitation				
37		intent to distribute an imitation controlled substance (RCW				

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1		Recklessly Trafficking in Stolen Property
2		(RCW 9A.82.050(1))
3		Theft of livestock 2 (RCW 9A.56.080)
4		Securities Act violation (RCW 21.20.400)
5	II	Unlawful Practice of Law (RCW 2.48.180)
6		Malicious Mischief 1 (RCW 9A.48.070)
7		Possession of Stolen Property 1 (RCW
8		9A.56.150)
9		Theft 1 (RCW 9A.56.030)
10		Class B Felony Theft of Rental, Leased, or
11		Lease-purchased Property (RCW
12		9A.56.096(4))
13		Trafficking in Insurance Claims (RCW
14		48.30A.015)
15		Unlicensed Practice of a Profession or
16		Business (RCW 18.130.190(7))
17		Health Care False Claims (RCW 48.80.030)
18		Possession of controlled substance that is
19		either heroin or narcotics from
20		Schedule I or II or flunitrazepam from
21		Schedule IV (RCW 69.50.401(d))
22		Possession of phencyclidine (PCP) (RCW
23		69.50.401(d))
24		Create, deliver, or possess a counterfeit
25		controlled substance (RCW
26		69.50.401(b))
27		Computer Trespass 1 (RCW 9A.52.110)
28		Escape from Community Custody (RCW
29		72.09.310)
30	I	Theft 2 (RCW 9A.56.040)
31		Class C Felony Theft of Rental, Leased, or
32		Lease-purchased Property (RCW
33		9A.56.096(4))
34		Possession of Stolen Property 2 (RCW
35		9A.56.160)
36		Forgery (RCW 9A.60.020)
37		Taking Motor Vehicle Without Permission
38		(RCW 9A.56.070)

Τ	Vehicle Prowl I (RCW 9A.52.095)
2	Attempting to Elude a Pursuing Police
3	Vehicle (RCW 46.61.024)
4	Malicious Mischief 2 (RCW 9A.48.080)
5	Reckless Burning 1 (RCW 9A.48.040)
6	Unlawful Issuance of Checks or Drafts (RCW
7	9A.56.060)
8	Unlawful Use of Food Stamps (RCW 9.91.140
9	(2) and (3))
10	False Verification for Welfare (RCW
11	74.08.055)
12	Forged Prescription (RCW 69.41.020)
13	Forged Prescription for a Controlled
14	Substance (RCW 69.50.403)
15	Possess Controlled Substance that is a
16	Narcotic from Schedule III, IV, or V
17	or Non-narcotic from Schedule I-V
18	(except phencyclidine <u>or</u>
19	<pre>flunitrazepam) (RCW 69.50.401(d))</pre>
20	Sec. 6. RCW 13.40.0357 and 1996 c 205 s 6 are each amended to read
21	as follows:
22	SCHEDULE A
23	DESCRIPTION AND OFFENSE CATEGORY
0.4	
24 25	JUVENILE JUVENILE DISPOSITION  DISPOSITION CATEGORY FOR ATTEMPT,
26	OFFENSE BAILJUMP, CONSPIRACY,
27	CATEGORY DESCRIPTION (RCW CITATION) OR SOLICITATION
28	
29	Arson and Malicious Mischief
30	A Arson 1 (9A.48.020) B+
31	B Arson 2 (9A.48.030) C
32	C Reckless Burning 1 (9A.48.040) D
33	D Reckless Burning 2 (9A.48.050) E
34	B Malicious Mischief 1 (9A.48.070) C
35	C Malicious Mischief 2 (9A.48.080) D

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1	D	Malicious Mischief 3 (<\$50 is	
2		E class) (9A.48.090)	E
3	$\boldsymbol{E}$	Tampering with Fire Alarm	
4		Apparatus (9.40.100)	E
5	$\boldsymbol{A}$	Possession of Incendiary Device	
6		(9.40.120)	<b>B</b> +
7		Assault and Other Crimes	
8		Involving Physical Harm	
9	$\boldsymbol{A}$	Assault 1 (9A.36.011)	<b>B</b> +
10	B+	Assault 2 (9A.36.021)	<i>C</i> +
11	<i>C</i> +	Assault 3 (9A.36.031)	<b>D</b> +
12	D+	Assault 4 (9A.36.041)	E
13	D+	Reckless Endangerment	
14		(9A.36.050)	E
15	<i>C</i> +	Promoting Suicide Attempt	
16		(9A.36.060)	<b>D</b> +
17	<b>D</b> +	Coercion (9A.36.070)	E
18	<i>C</i> +	Custodial Assault (9A.36.100)	<b>D</b> +
19		Burglary and Trespass	
20	B+	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020)	<i>C</i> +
21	В	Burglary 2 (9A.52.030)	$\boldsymbol{C}$
22	D	Burglary Tools (Possession of)	
23		(9A.52.060)	$\boldsymbol{E}$
24	D	Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070)	$\boldsymbol{E}$
25	$\boldsymbol{E}$	Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080)	$\boldsymbol{E}$
26	D	Vehicle Prowling (9A.52.100)	E
27		Drugs	
28	$\boldsymbol{E}$	Possession/Consumption of Alcohol	
29		(66.44.270)	$\boldsymbol{\mathit{E}}$
30	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Illegally Obtaining Legend Drug	
31		(69.41.020)	D
32	<i>C</i> +	Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend	
33		Drug with Intent to Sell	
34		(69.41.030)	<b>D</b> +
35	E	Possession of Legend Drug	
36		(69.41.030)	E

1	B+	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
2		Substances Act - Narcotic ((0+)),	
3		Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam	Sale
4		$(69.50.401(a)(1)(i) \ or \ (ii))$	B+
5	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
6		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale	
7		(69.50.401(a)(1)(iii))	$\boldsymbol{C}$
8	$oldsymbol{E}$	Possession of Marihuana <40 gram.	s
9		(69.50.401(e))	$\boldsymbol{E}$
10	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Fraudulently Obtaining Controlled	
11		Substance (69.50.403)	$\boldsymbol{C}$
12	<i>C</i> +	Sale of Controlled Substance	
13		for Profit (69.50.410)	<i>C</i> +
14	$oldsymbol{E}$	Unlawful Inhalation (9.47A.020)	$\boldsymbol{E}$
15	В	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
16		Substances Act - Narcotic ((0+)),	
17		Methamphetamine, or Flunitrazepam	<u>!</u>
18		Counterfeit Substances	
19		$(69.50.401(b)(1)(i) \ or \ (ii))$	В
20	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
21		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic	
22		Counterfeit Substances	
23		(69.50.401(b)(1) (iii), (iv),	
24		(v))	$\boldsymbol{C}$
25	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
26		Substances Act - Possession of a	
27		Controlled Substance	
28		(69.50.401(d))	$\boldsymbol{C}$
29	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
30		Substances Act - Possession of a	
31		Controlled Substance	
32		(69.50.401(c))	C
33		Firearms and Weapons	
34	$\boldsymbol{\mathit{E}}$	Carrying Loaded Pistol Without	
35		Permit (9.41.050)	E
36	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Possession of Firearms by	
37		Minor (<18) $(9.41.040(1) (b)(((iv)))$	
38		<u>(iii)</u> )	$\boldsymbol{C}$

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1	<b>D</b> +	Possession of Dangerous Weapon	
2		(9.41.250)	E
3	D	Intimidating Another Person by use	
4		of Weapon (9.41.270)	E
5		Homicide	
6	A+	Murder 1 (9A.32.030)	$\boldsymbol{A}$
7	A+	Murder 2 (9A.32.050)	<b>B</b> +
8	B+	Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)	<i>C</i> +
9	<i>C</i> +	Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)	D+
10	B+	Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)	<i>C</i> +
11		Kidnapping	
12	$\boldsymbol{A}$	Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	<b>B</b> +
13	B+	Kidnap 2 (9A.40.030)	<i>C</i> +
14	<i>C</i> +	Unlawful Imprisonment	
15		(9A.40.040)	<b>D</b> +
16		Obstructing Governmental Operation	
17	$\boldsymbol{E}$	Obstructing a	
18		Law Enforcement Officer	
19		(9A.76.020)	$\boldsymbol{E}$
20	$\boldsymbol{E}$	Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040)	$\boldsymbol{E}$
21	В	Introducing Contraband 1	
22		(9A.76.140)	$\boldsymbol{C}$
23	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Introducing Contraband 2	
24		(9A.76.150)	D
25	$\boldsymbol{E}$	Introducing Contraband 3	
26		(9A.76.160)	$\boldsymbol{E}$
27	B+	Intimidating a Public Servant	
28		(9A.76.180)	<i>C</i> +
29	B+	Intimidating a Witness	
30		(9A.72.110)	<i>C</i> +
31		Public Disturbance	
32	<i>C</i> +	Riot with Weapon (9A.84.010)	D+
33	D+	Riot Without Weapon	
34		(9A.84.010)	$\boldsymbol{E}$
35	$\boldsymbol{E}$	Failure to Disperse (9A.84.020)	$\boldsymbol{E}$
36	$\boldsymbol{\mathit{E}}$	Disorderly Conduct (9A.84.030)	$\boldsymbol{E}$

1		Sex Crimes	
2	$\boldsymbol{A}$	Rape 1 (9A.44.040)	B+
3	A-	Rape 2 (9A.44.050)	B+
4	<i>C</i> +	Rape 3 (9A.44.060)	D+
5	<b>A-</b>	Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+
6	$\boldsymbol{\mathit{B}}$	Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)	<i>C</i> +
7	$\boldsymbol{\mathit{B}}$	Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))	$\boldsymbol{C}$
8	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))	D
9	D+	Indecent Exposure	
10		(Victim <14) (9A.88.010)	$\boldsymbol{E}$
11	$oldsymbol{E}$	Indecent Exposure	
12		(Victim 14 or over) (9A.88.010)	$\boldsymbol{\mathit{E}}$
13	B+	Promoting Prostitution 1	
14		(9A.88.070)	<i>C</i> +
15	<i>C</i> +	Promoting Prostitution 2	
16		(9A.88.080)	D+
17	$oldsymbol{E}$	O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030)	$\boldsymbol{E}$
18	<b>B</b> +	Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100)	<i>C</i> +
19	<b>B</b> +	Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083)	<i>C</i> +
20	<i>C</i> +	Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086)	C
21		Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and For	gery
22	В	Theft 1 (9A.56.030)	$\boldsymbol{C}$
23	$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{C}}$	Theft 2 (9A.56.040)	D
24	D	Theft 3 (9A.56.050)	$\boldsymbol{\mathit{E}}$
25	В	Theft of Livestock (9A.56.080)	$\boldsymbol{C}$
26	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Forgery (9A.60.020)	D
27	$\boldsymbol{A}$	Robbery 1 (9A.56.200)	<b>B</b> +
28	B+	Robbery 2 (9A.56.210)	<i>C</i> +
29	B+	Extortion 1 (9A.56.120)	<i>C</i> +
30	<i>C</i> +	Extortion 2 (9A.56.130)	D+
31	В	Possession of Stolen Property 1	
32		(9A.56.150)	$\boldsymbol{C}$
33	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Possession of Stolen Property 2	
34		(9A.56.160)	D
35	D	Possession of Stolen Property 3	
36		(9A.56.170)	E
37	$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{C}}$	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	
38		Owner's Permission (9A.56.070)	D
		(	-

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1		Motor Vehicle Related Crimes	
2	$oldsymbol{E}$	Driving Without a License	
3		(46.20.021)	E
4	C	Hit and Run - Injury	
5		(46.52.020(4))	D
6	D	Hit and Run-Attended	
7		(46.52.020(5))	E
8	$oldsymbol{E}$	Hit and Run-Unattended	
9		(46.52.010)	E
10	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)	D
11	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Attempting to Elude Pursuing	
12		Police Vehicle (46.61.024)	D
13	$oldsymbol{E}$	Reckless Driving (46.61.500)	E
14	D	Driving While Under the Influence	
15		(46.61.502 and 46.61.504)	E
16	D	Vehicle Prowling (9A.52.100)	E
17	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	
18		Owner's Permission (9A.56.070)	D
19		Other	
20	В	Bomb Threat (9.61.160)	$\boldsymbol{C}$
21	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Escape <sup>1</sup> 1 (9A.76.110)	$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{C}}$
22	$\boldsymbol{C}$	Escape 2 (9A.76.120)	$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{C}}$
23	D	Escape 3 (9A.76.130)	E
24	$oldsymbol{E}$	Obscene, Harassing, Etc.,	
25		Phone Calls (9.61.230)	E
26	$\boldsymbol{A}$	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
27		Adult Class A Felony	<b>B</b> +
28	В	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
29		Adult Class B Felony	$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{C}}$
30	C	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
31		Adult Class C Felony	D
32	D	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
33		Adult Gross Misdemeanor	E
34	$oldsymbol{E}$	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
35		Adult Misdemeanor	E
36	$oldsymbol{V}$	Violation of Order of Restitution,	
37		Community Supervision, or	
38		Confinement (13.40.200)	$\boldsymbol{V}$

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- 1 Escape 1 and 2 and Attempted Escape 1 and 2 are classed as C offenses
- 2 and the standard range is established as follows:
- 5 2nd escape or attempted escape during 12-month period 8 weeks
- 6 confinement

15

- 7 3rd and subsequent escape or attempted escape during 12-month
- 8 period 12 weeks confinement
- 9 If the court finds that a respondent has violated terms of an order,
- 10 it may impose a penalty of up to 30 days of confinement.

## 11 SCHEDULE B

## 12 PRIOR OFFENSE INCREASE FACTOR

For use with all CURRENT OFFENSES occurring on or after July 1, 14 1989.

TIME SPAN

13			IL SIIII		
16	OFFENSE	0-12	13-24	25 Months	
17	CATEGORY	Months	Months	or More	
18					
19	A+	.9	.9	.9	
20	$\boldsymbol{A}$	.9	.8	.6	
21	A-	.9	.8	.5	
22	<b>B</b> +	.9	.7	.4	
23	В	.9	.6	.3	
24	<i>C</i> +	.6	.3	.2	
25	$\boldsymbol{C}$	.5	.2	.2	
26	D+	.3	.2	.1	
27	D	.2	.1	.1	
28	$\boldsymbol{\mathit{E}}$	.1	.1	.1	

- 29 Prior history Any offense in which a diversion agreement or counsel
- 30 and release form was signed, or any offense which has been adjudicated
- 31 by court to be correct prior to the commission of the current
- 32 offense(s).
- 33 SCHEDULE C
- 34 CURRENT OFFENSE POINTS

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1	For use	with all	CURRENT	OFFE	NSES	occ	urri	ng o	n or	after	July	1,
2	1989.											
3	3 AGE											
4		OFFEN	SE 12 &									
5		CATEGO	ORY Under	13	14	15	16	17				
6												
7		A+	STANDARD	RANG	E 180-2	24 WE	EEKS					
8		$\boldsymbol{A}$	250	<i>300</i>	350	375	375	375				
9		A-	150	<i>150</i>	150	200	200	200				
10		B+	110	110	120	<i>130</i>	140	<i>150</i>				
11		В	45	45	50	50	57	57				
12		<i>C</i> +	44	44	49	49	55	55				
13		$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{C}}$	40	40	45	45	50	50				
14		D+	16	18	20	22	24	26				
15		D	14	16	18	20	22	24				
16		$oldsymbol{E}$	4	4	4	6	8	10				
17	17 JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS											
18				CHEDU								
19												
20												
21	has the discretion to select sentencing option A, B, or C.											
22	MINOR/FIRST OFFENDER											
23				OPTI	ON A							
24			ST	ANDAF								
25				Comi	munity							
26			Community	Servi	ce							
27		Points	Supervision	Hour	·s	Fine	ę					
28												
29		1-9	0-3 months	and/a	or 0-8	and/	or 0-\$	10				
30		10-19	0-3 months	and/o	or 0-8	and/	or 0-\$	10				
31		20-29	0-3 months	and/a	or 0-16	and/	or 0-\$	10				
32		30-39	0-3 months	and/o	or 8-24	and/	or 0-\$2	25				
33		40-49	3-6 months	and/o	or 16-32	and/	or 0-\$2	25				
34		50-59	3-6 months	and/o	or 24-40	) and/	or 0-\$2	25				

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1 2	60-69 6-9 months and/or 32-48 and/or 0-\$50 70-79 6-9 months and/or 40-56 and/or 0-\$50
3	80-89 9-12 months and/or 48-64 and/or 10-\$100
4	90-109 9-12 months and/or 56-72 and/or 10-\$100
5	OR
6	OPTION B
7	STATUTORY OPTION
8 9 10 11	0-12 Months Community Supervision 0-150 Hours Community Service 0-100 Fine Posting of a Probation Bond
12 13	A term of community supervision with a maximum of 150 hours, \$100.00 fine, and 12 months supervision.
14	OR
15 16	OPTION C MANIFEST INJUSTICE
17 18 19 20 21	When a term of community supervision would effectuate a manifest injustice, another disposition may be imposed. When a judge imposes a sentence of confinement exceeding 30 days, the court shall sentence the juvenile to a maximum term and the provisions of RCW 13.40.030(2) shall be used to determine the range.
22	JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS
23	SCHEDULE D-2
<ul><li>24</li><li>25</li><li>26</li></ul>	This schedule may only be used for middle offenders. After the determination is made that a youth is a middle offender, the court has the discretion to select sentencing option A, B, or C.
27	MIDDLE OFFENDER
28 29	OPTION A STANDARD RANGE

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1			Community		
2		Community	Service		Confinement
3	Points	Supervision	Hours	Fine	Days Weeks
4					
5	1-9	0-3 months	and/or 0-8	and/or 0-\$10	and/or 0
6	10-19	0-3 months	and/or 0-8	and/or 0-\$10	and/or 0
7	20-29	0-3 months	and/or 0-16	and/or 0-\$10	and/or 0
8	30-39	0-3 months	and/or 8-24	and/or 0-\$25	and/or 2-4
9	40-49	3-6 months	and/or 16-32	and/or 0-\$25	and/or 2-4
10	50-59	3-6 months	and/or 24-40	and/or 0-\$25	and/or 5-10
11	60-69	6-9 months	and/or 32-48	and/or 0-\$50	and/or 5-10
12	70-79	6-9 months	and/or 40-56	and/or 0-\$50	and/or 10-20
13	80-89	9-12 months	and/or 48-64	and/or 0-\$100	and/or 10-20
14	90-109	9-12 months	and/or 56-72	and/or 0-\$100	and/or 15-30
15	110-129				8-12
16	130-149				13-16
17	150-199				21-28
18	200-249				30-40
19	250-299				52-65
20	300-374				80-100
21	375+				103-129

- 22 Middle offenders with 110 points or more do not have to be committed.
- 23 They may be assigned community supervision under option B.
- All A+ offenses 180-224 weeks 24

25 OR

26 OPTION B

27 STATUTORY OPTION

- 28 0-12 Months Community Supervision
- 29 0-150 Hours Community Service
- 0-100 Fine 30
- Posting of a Probation Bond 31
- If the offender has less than 110 points, the court may impose a 32
- determinate disposition of community supervision and/or up to 30 days 33
- 34 confinement; in which case, if confinement has been imposed, the court
- 35 shall state either aggravating or mitigating factors as set forth in
- RCW 13.40.150. 36
- 37 If the middle offender has 110 points or more, the court may impose
- a disposition under option A and may suspend the disposition on the 38
- 39 condition that the offender serve up to thirty days of confinement and

ESSB 5305 p. 44 follow all conditions of community supervision. If the offender fails to comply with the terms of community supervision, the court may impose sanctions pursuant to RCW 13.40.200 or may revoke the suspended disposition and order execution of the disposition. If the court imposes confinement for offenders with 110 points or more, the court shall state either aggravating or mitigating factors set forth in RCW 13.40.150.

8 OR

9 OPTION C 10 MANIFEST INJUSTICE

11 If the court determines that a disposition under A or B would 12 effectuate a manifest injustice, the court shall sentence the juvenile

13 to a maximum term and the provisions of RCW 13.40.030(2) shall be used

14 to determine the range.

## 15 **JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS**

16 SCHEDULE D-3

17 This schedule may only be used for serious offenders. After the 18 determination is made that a youth is a serious offender, the court has

19 the discretion to select sentencing option A or B.

20	SERIOUS OFFENDER					
21	OPTION A					
22	STANDARD RANGE					
23	Points	Institution Time				
24 .						
25	0-129	8-12 weeks				
26	130-149	13-16 weeks				
27	150-199	21-28 weeks				
28	200-249	30-40 weeks				
29	250-299	52-65 weeks				
30	300-374	80-100 weeks				
31	375+	103-129 weeks				
32	All A+ Offenses	180-224 weeks				

33 **OR** 

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1 OPTION B

## 2 **MANIFEST INJUSTICE**

- 3 A disposition outside the standard range shall be determined and shall
- 4 be comprised of confinement or community supervision including posting
- 5 a probation bond or a combination thereof. When a judge finds a
- 6 manifest injustice and imposes a sentence of confinement exceeding 30
- 7 days, the court shall sentence the juvenile to a maximum term, and the
- 8 provisions of RCW 13.40.030(2) shall be used to determine the range.
- 9 **Sec. 7.** RCW 9A.44.050 and 1997 c 392 s 514 are each amended to 10 read as follows:
- 11 (1) A person is guilty of rape in the second degree when, under
- 12 circumstances not constituting rape in the first degree, the person
- 13 engages in sexual intercourse with another person:
- 14 (a) By forcible compulsion;
- 15 (b) When the victim is incapable of consent by reason of being
- 16 physically helpless or mentally incapacitated, including controlled
- 17 <u>substance-induced physical helplessness or mental incapacity caused by</u>
- 18 the perpetrator of the rape;
- 19 (c) When the victim is developmentally disabled and the perpetrator
- 20 is a person who is not married to the victim and who has supervisory
- 21 authority over the victim;
- 22 (d) When the perpetrator is a health care provider, the victim is
- 23 a client or patient, and the sexual intercourse occurs during a
- 24 treatment session, consultation, interview, or examination. It is an
- 25 affirmative defense that the defendant must prove by a preponderance of
- 26 the evidence that the client or patient consented to the sexual
- 27 intercourse with the knowledge that the sexual intercourse was not for
- 28 the purpose of treatment;
- 29 (e) When the victim is a resident of a facility for mentally
- 30 disordered or chemically dependent persons and the perpetrator is a
- 31 person who is not married to the victim and has supervisory authority
- 32 over the victim; or
- 33 (f) When the victim is a frail elder or vulnerable adult and the
- 34 perpetrator is a person who is not married to the victim and who has a
- 35 significant relationship with the victim.
- 36 (2) Rape in the second degree is a class A felony.

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- 1 **Sec. 8.** RCW 9A.44.100 and 1997 c 392 s 515 are each amended to 2 read as follows:
- 3 (1) A person is guilty of indecent liberties when he <u>or she</u> 4 knowingly causes another person who is not his <u>or her</u> spouse to have 5 sexual contact with him <u>or her</u> or another:
  - (a) By forcible compulsion;

6

- 7 (b) When the other person is incapable of consent by reason of 8 being mentally defective, mentally incapacitated, or physically 9 helpless, including controlled substance-induced physical helplessness 10 or mental incapacity caused by the perpetrator of the rape;
- 11 (c) When the victim is developmentally disabled and the perpetrator 12 is a person who is not married to the victim and who has supervisory 13 authority over the victim;
- (d) When the perpetrator is a health care provider, the victim is a client or patient, and the sexual contact occurs during a treatment session, consultation, interview, or examination. It is an affirmative defense that the defendant must prove by a preponderance of the evidence that the client or patient consented to the sexual contact with the knowledge that the sexual contact was not for the purpose of treatment;
- (e) When the victim is a resident of a facility for mentally disordered or chemically dependent persons and the perpetrator is a person who is not married to the victim and has supervisory authority over the victim; or
- 25 (f) When the victim is a frail elder or vulnerable adult and the 26 perpetrator is a person who is not married to the victim and who has a 27 significant relationship with the victim.
- 28 (2) Indecent liberties is a class B felony.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 9. A new section is added to chapter 9A.44 RCW to read as follows:
- Rape crisis centers, law enforcement, and hospital emergency rooms shall provide to all personnel investigating cases of sexual assault training on how to recognize the presence of sedating substances, how to test for such substances, and the appropriate chain of custody procedure to follow so that such evidence may be used in a court of

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- 1 law. The training required by this section may be incorporated into
- 2 existing training programs.

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