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SUBSTITUTE HOUSE BILL 2545

State of Washington 55th Legislature 1998 Regular Session

By House Committee on Finance (originally sponsored by Representatives Radcliff, Dunshee, Scott, Thompson and D. Schmidt)

Read first time 02/02/98. Referred to Committee on .

- 1 AN ACT Relating to property tax exemptions for community radio
- 2 stations; reenacting and amending RCW 84.36.800, 84.36.805, and
- 3 84.36.810; adding a new section to chapter 84.36 RCW; and creating a
- 4 new section.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 84.36 RCW
- 7 to read as follows:
- 8 (1) All property owned and used by a community public radio station
- 9 is exempt from taxation.
- 10 (2) As used in this section "community public radio station" means
- 11 a nonprofit organization, other than a government entity or an
- 12 educational institution, that holds a noncommercial FM broadcast
- 13 license under 47 C.F.R. Sec. 73.503.
- 14 **Sec. 2.** RCW 84.36.800 and 1997 c 156 s 7 and 1997 c 143 s 2 are
- 15 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 16 As used in RCW 84.36.020, 84.36.030, 84.36.037, 84.36.040,
- 17 84.36.041, 84.36.050, 84.36.060, 84.36.550, 84.36.046, section 1 of
- 18 this act, and 84.36.800 through 84.36.865:

p. 1 SHB 2545

- 1 (1) "Church purposes" means the use of real and personal property 2 owned by a nonprofit religious organization for religious worship or 3 related administrative, educational, eleemosynary, and social 4 activities. This definition is to be broadly construed;
- 5 (2) "Convent" means a house or set of buildings occupied by a 6 community of clergy or nuns devoted to religious life under a superior;
- 7 (3) "Hospital" means any portion of a hospital building, or other 8 buildings in connection therewith, used as a residence for persons 9 engaged or employed in the operation of a hospital, or operated as a 10 portion of the hospital unit;
- (4) "Nonprofit" means an organization, association or corporation 11 no part of the income of which is paid directly or indirectly to its 12 13 members, stockholders, officers, directors or trustees except in the form of services rendered by the organization, association, or 14 15 corporation in accordance with its purposes and bylaws and the salary 16 or compensation paid to officers of such organization, association or 17 corporation is for actual services rendered and compares to the salary or compensation of like positions within the public services of the 18 19 state;
- 20 (5) "Parsonage" means a residence occupied by a member of the 21 clergy who has been designated for a particular congregation and who 22 holds regular services therefor.
- 23 **Sec. 3.** RCW 84.36.805 and 1997 c 156 s 8 and 1997 c 143 s 3 are 24 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 25 In order to be exempt pursuant to RCW 84.36.030, 84.36.035,
- 26 84.36.037, 84.36.040, 84.36.041, 84.36.043, 84.36.045, 84.36.047,
- 27 84.36.050, 84.36.060, <u>section 1 of this act</u>, 84.36.350, 84.36.480,
- 28 84.36.550, and 84.36.046, the nonprofit organizations, associations or
- 29 corporations shall satisfy the following conditions:
- 30 (1) The property is used exclusively for the actual operation of
- 31 the activity for which exemption is granted, unless otherwise provided,
- 32 and does not exceed an amount reasonably necessary for that purpose,
- 33 except:
- 34 (a) The loan or rental of the property does not subject the 35 property to tax if:
- 36 (i) The rents and donations received for the use of the portion of 37 the property are reasonable and do not exceed the maintenance and

SHB 2545 p. 2

- operation expenses attributable to the portion of the property loaned or rented; and
- 3 (ii) Except for the exemptions under RCW 84.36.030(4) and 4 84.36.037, the property would be exempt from tax if owned by the 5 organization to which it is loaned or rented;
- 6 (b) The use of the property for fund-raising activities does not 7 subject the property to tax if the fund-raising activities are 8 consistent with the purposes for which the exemption is granted;
- 9 (2) The property is irrevocably dedicated to the purpose for which 10 exemption has been granted, and on the liquidation, dissolution, or 11 abandonment by said organization, association, or corporation, said 12 property will not inure directly or indirectly to the benefit of any 13 shareholder individual, except a nonprofit organization, or association, or corporation which too would be entitled to property tax 14 15 exemption. This property need not be irrevocably dedicated if it is leased or rented to those qualified for exemption pursuant to RCW 16 17 84.36.035, 84.36.040, 84.36.041, 84.36.043, or 84.36.046 or those qualified for exemption as an association engaged in the production or 18 19 performance of musical, dance, artistic, dramatic, or literary works 20 pursuant to RCW 84.36.060, but only if under the terms of the lease or rental agreement the nonprofit organization, association, 21 or 22 corporation receives the benefit of the exemption;
- 23 (3) The facilities and services are available to all regardless of 24 race, color, national origin or ancestry;
- 25 (4) The organization, association, or corporation is duly licensed 26 or certified where such licensing or certification is required by law 27 or regulation;
- (5) Property sold to organizations, associations, or corporations with an option to be repurchased by the seller shall not qualify for exempt status; and
- 31 (6) The director of the department of revenue shall have access to 32 its books in order to determine whether such organization, association, 33 or corporation is exempt from taxes within the intent of RCW 84.36.030, 34 84.36.035, 84.36.037, 84.36.040, 84.36.041, 84.36.043, 84.36.045, 35 84.36.047, 84.36.050, 84.36.060, section 1 of this act, 84.36.350,
- 36 84.36.480, and 84.36.046.
- 37 **Sec. 4.** RCW 84.36.810 and 1997 c 156 s 9 and 1997 c 143 s 4 are 38 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:

p. 3 SHB 2545

- (1) Upon cessation of a use under which an exemption has been 1 granted pursuant to RCW 84.36.030, 84.36.037, 84.36.040, 84.36.041, 2 84.36.043, 84.36.050, 84.36.060, 84.36.550, ((and)) 84.36.046, and 3 4 section 1 of this act, the county treasurer shall collect all taxes which would have been paid had the property not been exempt during the 5 three years preceding, or the life of such exemption, if such be less, 6 7 together with the interest at the same rate and computed in the same 8 way as that upon delinquent property taxes. Where the property has 9 been granted an exemption for more than ten years, taxes and interest 10 shall not be assessed under this section.
- 11 (2) Subsection (1) of this section applies only when ownership of 12 the property is transferred or when fifty-one percent or more of the 13 area of the property has lost its exempt status. The additional tax 14 under subsection (1) of this section shall not be imposed if the 15 cessation of use resulted solely from:
- 16 (a) Transfer to a nonprofit organization, association, or 17 corporation for a use which also qualifies and is granted exemption 18 under the provisions of chapter 84.36 RCW;
- 19 (b) A taking through the exercise of the power of eminent domain, 20 or sale or transfer to an entity having the power of eminent domain in 21 anticipation of the exercise of such power;
- (c) Official action by an agency of the state of Washington or by the county or city within which the property is located which disallows the present use of such property;
- (d) A natural disaster such as a flood, windstorm, earthquake, or other such calamity rather than by virtue of the act of the organization, association, or corporation changing the use of such property;
- (e) Relocation of the activity and use of another location or site except for undeveloped properties of camp facilities exempted under RCW 84.36.030;
- 32 (f) Cancellation of a lease on property that had been exempt under 33 RCW 84.36.040, 84.36.041, 84.36.043, 84.36.060, or 84.36.046;
- 34 (g) A change in the exempt portion of a home for the aging under 35 RCW 84.36.041(3), as long as some portion of the home remains exempt;
- 36 (h) The conversion of a full exemption of a home for the aging to 37 a partial exemption or taxable status or the conversion of a partial 38 exemption to taxable status under RCW 84.36.041(8).

SHB 2545 p. 4

- 1 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 5.** Section 1 of this act is effective for taxes
- 2 levied for collection in 1999 and thereafter.

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p. 5 SHB 2545