

# HOUSE BILL REPORT

## HB 1594

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### As Reported By House Committee On:

Transportation Policy & Budget

**Title:** An act relating to garbage and recycling trucks.

**Brief Description:** Relaxing front end length limits on garbage trucks.

**Sponsors:** Representatives Zellinsky, Scott and Sheldon.

### Brief History:

#### Committee Activity:

Transportation Policy & Budget: 2/10/97, 2/11/97 [DPS].

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### HOUSE COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION POLICY & BUDGET

**Majority Report:** The substitute bill be substituted therefor and the substitute bill do pass. Signed by 17 members: Representatives K. Schmidt, Chairman; Hankins, Vice Chairman; Mielke, Vice Chairman; Mitchell, Vice Chairman; Fisher, Ranking Minority Member; Buck; Cairnes; Chandler; Constantine; DeBolt; Radcliff; Robertson; Romero; Skinner; Sterk; Wood and Zellinsky.

**Staff:** Mary McLaughlin (786-7309).

**Background:** Front-loading garbage and recycling trucks are being used with increasing frequency in the collection of solid waste. These vehicles are more efficient than the traditional rear-loading, high-entry vehicles due to the larger carrying capacity.

A front-loader is a truck with: (1) a cargo hold and compressor behind the cab; and (2) a "fork" and "bucket" in front of the cab. The fork lifts the bucket from in front of the vehicle, over the cab, and then the bucket turns with gravity to deposit the trash in the cargo hold. The garbage is then compacted to the rear of the truck.

Current law restricts the length a vehicle or load may extend beyond the front wheels or bumper to three feet. Because front-loaders are one to two feet over the legal limit, these vehicles should be operating under special overlength permits (\$10/trip or month, \$120/year) issued by the Department of Transportation (DOT).

**Summary of Substitute Bill:** Front-loading garbage and recycling trucks are exempt from the three-foot extension length limit when on route and actually collecting solid

waste or recyclables at speeds of 20 miles per hour (mph) or less. The exemption allows these vehicles to operate without DOT special overlength permits.

**Substitute Bill Compared to Original Bill:** The fork and bucket can only be in the down position when the truck is on route and actually collecting garbage at speeds of 20 mph or less.

**Appropriation:** None.

**Fiscal Note:** Not requested.

**Effective Date of Substitute Bill:** Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.

**Testimony For:** Exempting the new, front-loading garbage trucks from the three-foot extension limit will allow for a more efficient operation and will be more cost effective to the consumer.

**Testimony Against:** None.

**Testified:** John Paul Jones III, Washington Refuse and Recycling Association; and Craig Olson, Association of Washington Cities.