1 6533-S AAS 2/9/98 S4458.1

2 **SSB 6533** - S AMD - 596

- 3 By Senators Winsley and Strannigan
- 4 ADOPTED 2/9/98
- 5 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 6 following:
- 7 "Sec. 1. RCW 84.36.381 and 1996 c 146 s 1 are each amended to read 8 as follows:
- A person shall be exempt from any legal obligation to pay all or a portion of the amount of excess and regular real property taxes due and payable in the year following the year in which a claim is filed, and thereafter, in accordance with the following:
- 13 (1) The property taxes must have been imposed upon a residence 14 which was occupied by the person claiming the exemption as a principal 15 place of residence as of the time of filing: PROVIDED, That any person 16 who sells, transfers, or is displaced from his or her residence may transfer his or her exemption status to a replacement residence, but no 17 18 claimant shall receive an exemption on more than one residence in any 19 year: PROVIDED FURTHER, That confinement of the person to a hospital 20 or nursing home shall not disqualify the claim of exemption if:
 - (a) The residence is temporarily unoccupied;
- (b) The residence is occupied by a spouse and/or a person financially dependent on the claimant for support; or
- (c) The residence is rented for the purpose of paying nursing home or hospital costs;
- (2) The person claiming the exemption must have owned, at the time 26 27 of filing, in fee, as a life estate, or by contract purchase, the residence on which the property taxes have been imposed or if the 28 29 person claiming the exemption lives in a cooperative housing association, corporation, or partnership, such person must own a share 30 therein representing the unit or portion of the structure in which he 31 or she resides. For purposes of this subsection, a residence owned by 32 a marital community or owned by cotenants shall be deemed to be owned 33 34 by each spouse or cotenant, and any lease for life shall be deemed a 35 life estate;

(3) The person claiming the exemption must be sixty-one years of age or older on December 31st of the year in which the exemption claim is filed, or must have been, at the time of filing, retired from regular gainful employment by reason of physical disability: PROVIDED, That any surviving spouse of a person who was receiving an exemption at the time of the person's death shall qualify if the surviving spouse is fifty-seven years of age or older and otherwise meets the requirements of this section;

- (4) The amount that the person shall be exempt from an obligation to pay shall be calculated on the basis of combined disposable income, as defined in RCW 84.36.383. If the person claiming the exemption was retired for two months or more of the assessment year, the combined disposable income of such person shall be calculated by multiplying the average monthly combined disposable income of such person during the months such person was retired by twelve. If the income of the person claiming exemption is reduced for two or more months of the assessment year by reason of the death of the person's spouse, or when other substantial changes occur in disposable income that are likely to continue for an indefinite period of time, the combined disposable income of such person shall be calculated by multiplying the average monthly combined disposable income of such person after occurrences by twelve. If it is necessary to estimate income to comply with this subsection, the assessor may require confirming documentation of such income prior to May 31 of the year following application;
- (5)(a) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a combined disposable income of ((twenty eight)) thirty thousand dollars or less shall be exempt from all excess property taxes; and
- (b)(i) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a combined disposable income of ((eighteen)) twenty-four thousand dollars or less but greater than ((fifteen)) eighteen thousand dollars shall be exempt from all regular property taxes on the greater of ((thirty)) forty thousand dollars or ((thirty)) thirty-five percent of the valuation of his or her residence, but not to exceed ((fifty)) sixty thousand dollars of the valuation of his or her residence; or
- (ii) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a combined disposable income of ((fifteen)) eighteen thousand dollars or less shall be exempt from all regular property taxes on the greater of ((thirty-four)) fifty thousand dollars or ((fifty)) sixty percent of the valuation of his or her residence; and

(6) For a person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has 1 a combined disposable income of ((twenty-eight)) thirty thousand 2 3 dollars or less, the valuation of the residence shall be the assessed 4 value of the residence on the later of January 1, 1995, or January 1st 5 of the assessment year the person first qualifies under this section. If the person subsequently fails to qualify under this section only for 6 7 one year because of high income, this same valuation shall be used upon 8 requalification. If the person fails to qualify for more than one year 9 in succession because of high income or fails to qualify for any other 10 reason, the valuation upon requalification shall be the assessed value on January 1st of the assessment year in which the person requalifies. 11 If the person transfers the exemption under this section to a different 12 residence, the valuation of the different residence shall be the 13 14 assessed value of the different residence on January 1st of the 15 assessment year in which the person transfers the exemption.

In no event may the valuation under this subsection be greater than the true and fair value of the residence on January 1st of the assessment year.

This subsection does not apply to subsequent improvements to the property in the year in which the improvements are made. Subsequent improvements to the property shall be added to the value otherwise determined under this subsection at their true and fair value in the year in which they are made.

24 **Sec. 2.** RCW 84.36.383 and 1995 1st sp.s. c 8 s 2 are each amended 25 to read as follows:

As used in RCW 84.36.381 through 84.36.389, except where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

(1) The term "residence" shall mean a single family dwelling unit 28 29 whether such unit be separate or part of a multiunit dwelling, 30 including the land on which such dwelling stands not to exceed one acre, except that a residence includes any additional property up to a 31 total of five acres that comprises the residential parcel if this 32 33 larger parcel size is required under land use regulations. The term 34 shall also include a share ownership in a cooperative housing association, corporation, or partnership if the person claiming 35 36 exemption can establish that his or her share represents the specific unit or portion of such structure in which he or she resides. 37 38 shall also include a single family dwelling situated upon lands the fee

- of which is vested in the United States or any instrumentality thereof including an Indian tribe or in the state of Washington, and notwithstanding the provisions of RCW 84.04.080 and 84.04.090, such a residence shall be deemed real property.
- 5 (2) The term "real property" shall also include a mobile home which has substantially lost its identity as a mobile unit by virtue of its 6 7 being fixed in location upon land owned or leased by the owner of the 8 mobile home and placed on a foundation (posts or blocks) with fixed pipe, connections with sewer, water, or other utilities: 9 10 That a mobile home located on land leased by the owner of the mobile 11 home shall be subject, for tax billing, payment, and collection 12 purposes, only to the personal property provisions of chapter 84.56 RCW 13 and RCW 84.60.040.
 - (3) "Department" shall mean the state department of revenue.
- 15 (4) "Combined disposable income" means the disposable income of the 16 person claiming the exemption, plus the disposable income of his or her 17 spouse, and the disposable income of each cotenant occupying the 18 residence for the assessment year, less amounts paid by the person 19 claiming the exemption or his or her spouse during the assessment year 20 for:
- 21 (a) Drugs supplied by prescription of a medical practitioner 22 authorized by the laws of this state or another jurisdiction to issue 23 prescriptions; ((and))
- (b) The treatment or care of either person received in the home or in a nursing home; and
- 26 (c) Health care insurance of either person, including any deduction 27 for medicare under Title XVIII of the social security act.
- (5) "Disposable income" means adjusted gross income as defined in the federal internal revenue code, as amended prior to January 1, 1989, or such subsequent date as the director may provide by rule consistent with the purpose of this section, plus all of the following items to the extent they are not included in or have been deducted from adjusted gross income:
- (a) Capital gains, other than ((nonrecognized gain on the sale of a principal residence under section 1034 of the federal internal revenue code, or)) gain excluded from income under section 121 of the federal internal revenue code to the extent it is reinvested in a new principal residence;
 - (b) Amounts deducted for loss;

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- 1 (c) Amounts deducted for depreciation;
- 2 (d) Pension and annuity receipts;
- 3 (e) Military pay and benefits other than attendant-care and 4 medical-aid payments;
- 5 (f) Veterans benefits other than attendant-care and medical-aid 6 payments;
 - (g) Federal social security act and railroad retirement benefits;
- 8 (h) Dividend receipts; and

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- (i) Interest received on state and municipal bonds.
- 10 (6) "Cotenant" means a person who resides with the person claiming 11 the exemption and who has an ownership interest in the residence.
- 12 **Sec. 3.** RCW 84.38.020 and 1997 c 93 s 1 are each amended to read 13 as follows:
- Unless a different meaning is plainly required by the context, the following words and phrases as hereinafter used in this chapter shall have the following meanings:
- (1) "Claimant" means a person who either elects or is required under RCW 84.64.050 to defer payment of the special assessments and/or real property taxes accrued on the claimant's residence by filing a declaration to defer as provided by this chapter.
- 21 When two or more individuals of a household file or seek to file a 22 declaration to defer, they may determine between them as to who the 23 claimant shall be.
- 24 (2) "Department" means the state department of revenue.
- 25 (3) "Equity value" means the amount by which the fair market value 26 of a residence as determined from the records of the county assessor 27 exceeds the total amount of any liens or other obligations against the 28 property.
- (4) "Local government" means any city, town, county, water-sewer district, public utility district, port district, irrigation district, flood control district, or any other municipal corporation, quasimunicipal corporation, or other political subdivision authorized to levy special assessments.
- (5) "Real property taxes" means ad valorem property taxes levied on a residence in this state in the preceding calendar year.
- 36 (6) "Residence" has the meaning given in RCW 84.36.383((, except 37 that a residence includes any additional property up to a total of five

- 1 acres that comprises the residential parcel if this larger parcel size
- 2 is required under land use regulations)).
- 3 (7) "Special assessment" means the charge or obligation imposed by
- 4 a local government upon property specially benefited.
- 5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 4.** This act applies to taxes levied for
- 6 collection in 1999 and thereafter."
- 7 **SSB 6533** S AMD 596
- 8 By Senators Winsley and Strannigan
- 9 ADOPTED 2/9/98
- 10 On page 1, line 2 of the title, after "disability; strike the
- 11 remainder of the title and insert "amending RCW 84.36.381, 84.36.383,
- 12 and 84.38.020; and creating a new section."

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