

2 **ESSB 6238** - CONF REPT
3 By Conference Committee

4 ADOPTED 3/12/98

5 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the
6 following:

7 "Sec. 1. RCW 13.34.050 and 1979 c 155 s 38 are each amended to
8 read as follows:

9 (1) The court may enter an order directing a law enforcement
10 officer, probation counselor, or child protective services official to
11 take a child into custody if: (a) A petition is filed with the
12 juvenile court alleging that the child is dependent and that the
13 child's health, safety, and welfare will be seriously endangered if not
14 taken into custody; (b) an affidavit or declaration is filed by the
15 department in support of the petition setting forth specific factual
16 information evidencing reasonable grounds that the child's health,
17 safety, and welfare will be seriously endangered if not taken into
18 custody and at least one of the grounds set forth demonstrates a risk
19 of imminent harm to the child. "Imminent harm" for purposes of this
20 section shall include, but not be limited to, circumstances of sexual
21 abuse, or sexual exploitation as defined in RCW 26.44.020; and (c) the
22 court finds reasonable grounds to believe the child is dependent and
23 that the child's health, safety, and welfare will be seriously
24 endangered if not taken into custody.

25 (2) Any petition that does not have the necessary affidavit or
26 declaration demonstrating a risk of imminent harm requires notice and
27 an opportunity to be heard by the parents.

28 (3) The petition and supporting documentation must be served on the
29 parent and the entity with whom the child is in custody at the time the
30 child is removed. Failure to effect service does not invalidate the
31 petition if service was attempted and the parent could not be found.

32 **Sec. 2.** RCW 13.34.060 and 1990 c 246 s 1 are each amended to read
33 as follows:

34 (1) A child taken into custody pursuant to RCW 13.34.050 or
35 26.44.050 shall be immediately placed in shelter care. A child taken

1 by a relative of the child in violation of RCW 9A.40.060 or 9A.40.070
2 shall be placed in shelter care only when permitted under RCW
3 13.34.055. "Shelter care" means temporary physical care in a facility
4 licensed pursuant to RCW 74.15.030 or in a home not required to be
5 licensed pursuant to that section. Whenever a child is taken into such
6 custody pursuant to this section, the supervising agency may authorize
7 evaluations of the child's physical or emotional condition, routine
8 medical and dental examination and care, and all necessary emergency
9 care. In no case may a child who is taken into custody pursuant to RCW
10 13.34.055, 13.34.050, or 26.44.050 be detained in a secure detention
11 facility. No child may be held longer than seventy-two hours,
12 excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays, after such child is taken
13 into custody unless a court order has been entered for continued
14 shelter care. The child and his or her parent, guardian, or custodian
15 shall be informed that they have a right to a shelter care hearing.
16 The court shall hold a shelter care hearing within seventy-two hours
17 after the child is taken into custody, excluding Saturdays, Sundays,
18 and holidays. If a parent, guardian, or legal custodian desires to
19 waive the shelter care hearing, the court shall determine, on the
20 record and with the parties present, that such waiver is knowing and
21 voluntary.

22 (2) Whenever a child is taken into custody by child protective
23 services pursuant to a court order issued under RCW 13.34.050 or when
24 child protective services is notified that a child has been taken into
25 custody pursuant to RCW 26.44.050 or 26.44.056, child protective
26 services shall make reasonable efforts to inform the parents, guardian,
27 or legal custodian of the fact that the child has been taken into
28 custody, the reasons why the child was taken into custody, and their
29 legal rights under this title as soon as possible and in no event
30 longer than twenty-four hours after the child has been taken into
31 custody or twenty-four hours after child protective services has been
32 notified that the child has been taken into custody. The notice of
33 custody and rights may be given by any means reasonably certain of
34 notifying the parents including, but not limited to, written,
35 telephone, or in person oral notification. If the initial notification
36 is provided by a means other than writing, child protective services
37 shall make reasonable efforts to also provide written notification.

38 The written notice of custody and rights shall be in substantially
39 the following form:

"NOTICE

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Your child has been placed in temporary custody under the supervision of Child Protective Services (or other person or agency). You have important legal rights and you must take steps to protect your interests.

1. A court hearing will be held before a judge within 72 hours of the time your child is taken into custody. You should call the court at (insert appropriate phone number here) for specific information about the date, time, and location of the court hearing.

2. You have the right to have a lawyer represent you at the hearing. You have the right to records the department intends to rely upon. A lawyer can look at the files in your case, talk to child protective services and other agencies, tell you about the law, help you understand your rights, and help you at hearings. If you cannot afford a lawyer, the court will appoint one to represent you. To get a court-appointed lawyer you must contact: (explain local procedure) .

3. At the hearing, you have the right to speak on your own behalf, to introduce evidence, to examine witnesses, and to receive a decision based solely on the evidence presented to the judge.

You should be present at this hearing. If you do not come, the judge will not hear what you have to say.

You may call the Child Protective Services' caseworker for more information about your child. The caseworker's name and telephone number are: (insert name and telephone number) ."

Upon receipt of the written notice, the parent, guardian, or legal custodian shall acknowledge such notice by signing a receipt prepared by child protective services. If the parent, guardian, or legal custodian does not sign the receipt, the reason for lack of a signature shall be written on the receipt. The receipt shall be made a part of the court's file in the dependency action.

If after making reasonable efforts to provide notification, child protective services is unable to determine the whereabouts of the parents, guardian, or legal custodian, the notice shall be delivered or sent to the last known address of the parent, guardian, or legal custodian.

(3) If child protective services is not required to give notice under subsection (2) of this section, the juvenile court counselor

1 assigned to the matter shall make all reasonable efforts to advise the
2 parents, guardian, or legal custodian of the time and place of any
3 shelter care hearing, request that they be present, and inform them of
4 their basic rights as provided in RCW 13.34.090.

5 (4) Reasonable efforts to advise and to give notice, as required in
6 subsections (2) and (3) of this section, shall include, at a minimum,
7 investigation of the whereabouts of the parent, guardian, or legal
8 custodian. If such reasonable efforts are not successful, or the
9 parent, guardian, or legal custodian does not appear at the shelter
10 care hearing, the juvenile court counselor or caseworker shall testify
11 at the hearing or state in a declaration:

12 (a) The efforts made to investigate the whereabouts of, and to
13 advise, the parent, guardian, or legal custodian; and

14 (b) Whether actual advice of rights was made, to whom it was made,
15 and how it was made, including the substance of any oral communication
16 or copies of written materials used.

17 (5) At the commencement of the shelter care hearing the court shall
18 advise the parties of their basic rights as provided in RCW 13.34.090
19 and shall appoint counsel pursuant to RCW 13.34.090 if counsel has not
20 been retained by the parent or guardian and if the parent or guardian
21 is indigent, unless the court finds that the right to counsel has been
22 expressly and voluntarily waived in court.

23 (6) The court shall hear evidence regarding notice given to, and
24 efforts to notify, the parent, guardian, or legal custodian and shall
25 examine the need for shelter care. The court shall make an express
26 finding as to whether the notice required under subsections (2) and (3)
27 of this section was given to the parent, guardian, or legal custodian.
28 All parties have the right to present testimony to the court regarding
29 the need or lack of need for shelter care. Hearsay evidence before the
30 court regarding the need or lack of need for shelter care must be
31 supported by sworn testimony, affidavit, or declaration of the person
32 offering such evidence.

33 (7) The juvenile court probation counselor shall submit a
34 recommendation to the court as to the further need for shelter care,
35 except that such recommendation shall be submitted by the department of
36 social and health services in cases where the petition alleging
37 dependency has been filed by the department of social and health
38 services, unless otherwise ordered by the court.

1 (8) The court shall release a child alleged to be dependent to the
2 care, custody, and control of the child's parent, guardian, or legal
3 custodian unless the court finds there is reasonable cause to believe
4 that:

5 (a) After consideration of the specific services that have been
6 provided, reasonable efforts have been made to prevent or eliminate the
7 need for removal of the child from the child's home and to make it
8 possible for the child to return home; and

9 (b)(i) The child has no parent, guardian, or legal custodian to
10 provide supervision and care for such child; or

11 (ii) The release of such child would present a serious threat of
12 substantial harm to such child; or

13 (iii) The parent, guardian, or custodian to whom the child could be
14 released is alleged to have violated RCW 9A.40.060 or 9A.40.070.

15 If the court does not release the child to his or her parent,
16 guardian, or legal custodian, the court shall order continued shelter
17 care or order placement with another suitable person, and the court
18 shall set forth its reasons for the order. The court shall enter a
19 finding as to whether subsections (2) and (3) of this section have been
20 complied with. If actual notice was not given to the parent, guardian,
21 or legal custodian and the whereabouts of such person is known or can
22 be ascertained, the court shall order the supervising agency or the
23 department of social and health services to make reasonable efforts to
24 advise the parent, guardian, or legal custodian of the status of the
25 case, including the date and time of any subsequent hearings, and their
26 rights under RCW 13.34.090.

27 (9) An order releasing the child on any conditions specified in
28 this section may at any time be amended, with notice and hearing
29 thereon, so as to return the child to shelter care for failure of the
30 parties to conform to the conditions originally imposed.

31 The court shall consider whether nonconformance with any conditions
32 resulted from circumstances beyond the control of the parent and give
33 weight to that fact before ordering return of the child to shelter
34 care.

35 (10) A shelter care order issued pursuant to this section may be
36 amended at any time with notice and hearing thereon. The shelter care
37 decision of placement shall be modified only upon a showing of change
38 in circumstances. No child may be detained for longer than thirty days

1 without an order, signed by the judge, authorizing continued shelter
2 care.

3 (11) Any parent, guardian, or legal custodian who for good cause is
4 unable to attend the initial shelter care hearing may request that a
5 subsequent shelter care hearing be scheduled. The request shall be
6 made to the clerk of the court where the petition is filed prior to the
7 initial shelter care hearing. The hearing shall be held within
8 seventy-two hours of the request, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and
9 holidays. The clerk shall notify all other parties of the hearing by
10 any reasonable means.

11 **Sec. 3.** RCW 13.34.090 and 1990 c 246 s 4 are each amended to read
12 as follows:

13 (1) Any party has a right to be represented by an attorney in all
14 proceedings under this chapter, to introduce evidence, to be heard in
15 his or her own behalf, to examine witnesses, to receive a decision
16 based solely on the evidence adduced at the hearing, and to an unbiased
17 fact-finder.

18 (2) At all stages of a proceeding in which a child is alleged to be
19 dependent (~~((pursuant to))~~) as defined in RCW 13.34.030~~((+2))~~ (4), the
20 child's parent, guardian, or legal custodian has the right to be
21 represented by counsel, and if indigent, to have counsel appointed for
22 him or her by the court. Unless waived in court, counsel shall be
23 provided to the child's parent, guardian, or legal custodian, if such
24 person (a) has appeared in the proceeding or requested the court to
25 appoint counsel and (b) is financially unable to obtain counsel because
26 of indigency as defined in chapter 10.101 RCW.

27 (3) If a party to an action under this chapter is represented by
28 counsel, no order shall be provided to that party for his or her
29 signature without prior notice and provision of the order to counsel.

30 (4) Copies of department of social and health services or
31 supervising agency records to which parents have legal access pursuant
32 to chapter 13.50 RCW shall be given to the child's parent, guardian,
33 legal custodian, or his or her legal counsel, prior to any shelter care
34 hearing and within ~~((twenty))~~ fifteen days after the department or
35 supervising agency receives a written request for such records from the
36 parent, guardian, legal custodian, or his or her legal counsel. These
37 records shall be provided to the child's parents, guardian, legal
38 custodian, or legal counsel a reasonable period of time prior to the

1 shelter care hearing in order to allow an opportunity to review the
2 records prior to the hearing. These records shall be legible and shall
3 be provided at no expense to the parents, guardian, legal custodian, or
4 his or her counsel. When the records are served on legal counsel,
5 legal counsel shall have the opportunity to review the records with the
6 parents and shall review the records with the parents prior to the
7 shelter care hearing.

8 **Sec. 4.** RCW 13.34.120 and 1996 c 249 s 14 are each amended to read
9 as follows:

10 (1) To aid the court in its decision on disposition, a social
11 study, consisting of a written evaluation of matters relevant to the
12 disposition of the case, shall be made by the person or agency filing
13 the petition. A parent may submit a counselor's or health care
14 provider's evaluation of the parent, which shall either be included in
15 the social study or considered in conjunction with the social study.
16 The study shall include all social records and may also include facts
17 relating to the child's cultural heritage, and shall be made available
18 to the court. The court shall consider the social file, social study,
19 guardian ad litem report, the court-appointed special advocate's
20 report, if any, and any reports filed by a party at the disposition
21 hearing in addition to evidence produced at the fact-finding hearing.
22 At least ten working days before the disposition hearing, the
23 department shall mail to the parent and his or her attorney a copy of
24 the agency's social study and proposed service plan, which shall be in
25 writing or in a form understandable to the parents or custodians. In
26 addition, the department shall provide an opportunity for parents to
27 review and comment on the plan at the community service office. If the
28 parents disagree with the agency's plan or any part thereof, the
29 parents shall submit to the court at least twenty-four hours before the
30 hearing, in writing, or signed oral statement, an alternative plan to
31 correct the problems which led to the finding of dependency. This
32 section shall not interfere with the right of the parents or custodians
33 to submit oral arguments regarding the disposition plan at the hearing.

34 (2) In addition to the requirements set forth in subsection (1) of
35 this section, a predisposition study to the court in cases of
36 dependency alleged pursuant to RCW 13.34.030(4) (b) or (c) shall
37 contain the following information:

1 (a) A statement of the specific harm or harms to the child that
2 intervention is designed to alleviate;

3 (b) A description of the specific programs, for both the parents
4 and child, that are needed in order to prevent serious harm to the
5 child; the reasons why such programs are likely to be useful; the
6 availability of any proposed services; and the agency's overall plan
7 for ensuring that the services will be delivered. The description
8 shall identify services chosen and approved by the parent;

9 (c) If removal is recommended, a full description of the reasons
10 why the child cannot be protected adequately in the home, including a
11 description of any previous efforts to work with the parents and the
12 child in the home; the in-home treatment programs which have been
13 considered and rejected; the preventive services that have been offered
14 or provided and have failed to prevent the need for out-of-home
15 placement, unless the health, safety, and welfare of the child cannot
16 be protected adequately in the home; and the parents' attitude toward
17 placement of the child;

18 (d) A statement of the likely harms the child will suffer as a
19 result of removal. This section should include an exploration of the
20 nature of the parent-child attachment and the meaning of separation and
21 loss to both the parents and the child;

22 (e) A description of the steps that will be taken to minimize harm
23 to the child that may result if separation occurs; and

24 (f) Behavior that will be expected before determination that
25 supervision of the family or placement is no longer necessary.

26 **Sec. 5.** RCW 26.44.030 and 1997 c 386 s 25 are each amended to read
27 as follows:

28 (1)(a) When any practitioner, county coroner or medical examiner,
29 law enforcement officer, professional school personnel, registered or
30 licensed nurse, social service counselor, psychologist, pharmacist,
31 licensed or certified child care providers or their employees, employee
32 of the department, juvenile probation officer, or state family and
33 children's ombudsman or any volunteer in the ombudsman's office has
34 reasonable cause to believe that a child or adult dependent or
35 developmentally disabled person, has suffered abuse or neglect, he or
36 she shall report such incident, or cause a report to be made, to the
37 proper law enforcement agency or to the department as provided in RCW
38 26.44.040.

1 (b) The reporting requirement shall also apply to department of
2 corrections personnel who, in the course of their employment, observe
3 offenders or the children with whom the offenders are in contact. If,
4 as a result of observations or information received in the course of
5 his or her employment, any department of corrections personnel has
6 reasonable cause to believe that a child or adult dependent or
7 developmentally disabled person has suffered abuse or neglect, he or
8 she shall report the incident, or cause a report to be made, to the
9 proper law enforcement agency or to the department as provided in RCW
10 26.44.040.

11 (c) The reporting requirement shall also apply to any adult who has
12 reasonable cause to believe that a child or adult dependent or
13 developmentally disabled person, who resides with them, has suffered
14 severe abuse, and is able or capable of making a report. For the
15 purposes of this subsection, "severe abuse" means any of the following:
16 Any single act of abuse that causes physical trauma of sufficient
17 severity that, if left untreated, could cause death; any single act of
18 sexual abuse that causes significant bleeding, deep bruising, or
19 significant external or internal swelling; or more than one act of
20 physical abuse, each of which causes bleeding, deep bruising,
21 significant external or internal swelling, bone fracture, or
22 unconsciousness.

23 (d) The report shall be made at the first opportunity, but in no
24 case longer than forty-eight hours after there is reasonable cause to
25 believe that the child or adult has suffered abuse or neglect. The
26 report shall include the identity of the accused if known.

27 (2) The reporting requirement of subsection (1) of this section
28 does not apply to the discovery of abuse or neglect that occurred
29 during childhood if it is discovered after the child has become an
30 adult. However, if there is reasonable cause to believe other
31 children, dependent adults, or developmentally disabled persons are or
32 may be at risk of abuse or neglect by the accused, the reporting
33 requirement of subsection (1) of this section shall apply.

34 (3) Any other person who has reasonable cause to believe that a
35 child or adult dependent or developmentally disabled person has
36 suffered abuse or neglect may report such incident to the proper law
37 enforcement agency or to the department of social and health services
38 as provided in RCW 26.44.040.

1 (4) The department, upon receiving a report of an incident of
2 alleged abuse or neglect pursuant to this chapter, involving a child or
3 adult dependent or developmentally disabled person who has died or has
4 had physical injury or injuries inflicted upon him or her other than by
5 accidental means or who has been subjected to alleged sexual abuse,
6 shall report such incident to the proper law enforcement agency. In
7 emergency cases, where the child, adult dependent, or developmentally
8 disabled person's welfare is endangered, the department shall notify
9 the proper law enforcement agency within twenty-four hours after a
10 report is received by the department. In all other cases, the
11 department shall notify the law enforcement agency within seventy-two
12 hours after a report is received by the department. If the department
13 makes an oral report, a written report shall also be made to the proper
14 law enforcement agency within five days thereafter.

15 (5) Any law enforcement agency receiving a report of an incident of
16 alleged abuse or neglect pursuant to this chapter, involving a child or
17 adult dependent or developmentally disabled person who has died or has
18 had physical injury or injuries inflicted upon him or her other than by
19 accidental means, or who has been subjected to alleged sexual abuse,
20 shall report such incident in writing as provided in RCW 26.44.040 to
21 the proper county prosecutor or city attorney for appropriate action
22 whenever the law enforcement agency's investigation reveals that a
23 crime may have been committed. The law enforcement agency shall also
24 notify the department of all reports received and the law enforcement
25 agency's disposition of them. In emergency cases, where the child,
26 adult dependent, or developmentally disabled person's welfare is
27 endangered, the law enforcement agency shall notify the department
28 within twenty-four hours. In all other cases, the law enforcement
29 agency shall notify the department within seventy-two hours after a
30 report is received by the law enforcement agency.

31 (6) Any county prosecutor or city attorney receiving a report under
32 subsection (5) of this section shall notify the victim, any persons the
33 victim requests, and the local office of the department, of the
34 decision to charge or decline to charge a crime, within five days of
35 making the decision.

36 (7) The department may conduct ongoing case planning and
37 consultation with those persons or agencies required to report under
38 this section, with consultants designated by the department, and with
39 designated representatives of Washington Indian tribes if the client

1 information exchanged is pertinent to cases currently receiving child
2 protective services or department case services for the developmentally
3 disabled. Upon request, the department shall conduct such planning and
4 consultation with those persons required to report under this section
5 if the department determines it is in the best interests of the child
6 or developmentally disabled person. Information considered privileged
7 by statute and not directly related to reports required by this section
8 shall not be divulged without a valid written waiver of the privilege.

9 (8) Any case referred to the department by a physician licensed
10 under chapter 18.57 or 18.71 RCW on the basis of an expert medical
11 opinion that child abuse, neglect, or sexual assault has occurred and
12 that the child's safety will be seriously endangered if returned home,
13 the department shall file a dependency petition unless a second
14 licensed physician of the parents' choice believes that such expert
15 medical opinion is incorrect. If the parents fail to designate a
16 second physician, the department may make the selection. If a
17 physician finds that a child has suffered abuse or neglect but that
18 such abuse or neglect does not constitute imminent danger to the
19 child's health or safety, and the department agrees with the
20 physician's assessment, the child may be left in the parents' home
21 while the department proceeds with reasonable efforts to remedy
22 parenting deficiencies.

23 (9) Persons or agencies exchanging information under subsection (7)
24 of this section shall not further disseminate or release the
25 information except as authorized by state or federal statute.
26 Violation of this subsection is a misdemeanor.

27 (10) Upon receiving reports of alleged abuse or neglect, the
28 department or law enforcement agency may interview children. The
29 interviews may be conducted on school premises, at day-care facilities,
30 at the child's home, or at other suitable locations outside of the
31 presence of parents. Parental notification of the interview shall
32 occur at the earliest possible point in the investigation that will not
33 jeopardize the safety or protection of the child or the course of the
34 investigation. Prior to commencing the interview the department or law
35 enforcement agency shall determine whether the child wishes a third
36 party to be present for the interview and, if so, shall make reasonable
37 efforts to accommodate the child's wishes. Unless the child objects,
38 the department or law enforcement agency shall make reasonable efforts

1 to include a third party in any interview so long as the presence of
2 the third party will not jeopardize the course of the investigation.

3 (11) Upon receiving a report of alleged child abuse and neglect,
4 the department or investigating law enforcement agency shall have
5 access to all relevant records of the child in the possession of
6 mandated reporters and their employees.

7 (12) The department shall maintain investigation records and
8 conduct timely and periodic reviews of all cases constituting abuse and
9 neglect. The department shall maintain a log of screened-out
10 nonabusive cases.

11 (13) The department shall use a risk assessment process when
12 investigating alleged child abuse and neglect referrals. The
13 department shall present the risk factors at all hearings in which the
14 placement of a dependent child is an issue. Substance abuse must be a
15 risk factor. The department shall, within funds appropriated for this
16 purpose, offer enhanced community-based services to persons who are
17 determined not to require further state intervention.

18 The department shall provide annual reports to the legislature on
19 the effectiveness of the risk assessment process.

20 (14) Upon receipt of a report of alleged abuse or neglect the law
21 enforcement agency may arrange to interview the person making the
22 report and any collateral sources to determine if any malice is
23 involved in the reporting.

24 (15) The department shall make reasonable efforts to learn the
25 name, address, and telephone number of each person making a report of
26 abuse or neglect under this section. The department shall provide
27 assurances of appropriate confidentiality of the identification of
28 persons reporting under this section. If the department is unable to
29 learn the information required under this subsection, the department
30 shall only investigate cases in which: (a) The department believes
31 there is a serious threat of substantial harm to the child; (b) the
32 report indicates conduct involving a criminal offense that has, or is
33 about to occur, in which the child is the victim; or (c) the department
34 has, after investigation, a report of abuse or neglect that has been
35 founded with regard to a member of the household within three years of
36 receipt of the referral.

37 **Sec. 6.** RCW 43.20A.870 and 1997 c 386 s 47 are each amended to
38 read as follows:

1 (1) The department shall prepare an annual quality assurance report
2 that shall include but is not limited to: ~~((+1))~~ (a) Performance
3 outcomes regarding health and safety of children in the children's
4 services system; ~~((+2))~~ (b) children's length of stay in out-of-home
5 placement from each date of referral; ~~((+3))~~ (c) adherence to
6 permanency planning timelines; and ~~((+4))~~ (d) the response time on
7 child protective services investigations differentiated by risk level
8 determined at intake. The report shall be provided to the governor and
9 legislature not later than July 1.

10 (2) In cases where a dependency action has been initiated and in
11 cases where a family has been referred to the alternative response
12 system, the department shall report:

13 (a) The number of cases where substance abuse is an identified risk
14 factor in the risk factor assessment;

15 (b) The number of cases where substance abuse is the factor or a
16 primary factor in the risk assessment;

17 (c) The number of cases where substance abuse treatment is
18 recommended for a parent;

19 (d) The period parent's referred to substance abuse treatment wait
20 before entering substance abuse treatment;

21 (e) The number of cases where substance abuse is a factor and
22 substance abuse treatment is provided;

23 (f) The number of cases where substance abuse is a factor and
24 substance abuse treatment is not provided, including the reason why
25 treatment was not provided; and

26 (g) The number of cases where no dependency is filed because a
27 parent receives substance abuse treatment."

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29 By Conference Committee

30 ADOPTED 3/12/98

31 On page 1, line 1 of the title, after "children;" strike the
32 remainder of the title and insert "and amending RCW 13.34.050,
33 13.34.060, 13.34.090, 13.34.120, 26.44.030, and 43.20A.870."

--- END ---