

HOUSE BILL REPORT

HB 1456

As Passed House:

March 7, 1995

Title: An act relating to anatomical gift by persons under the age of eighteen.

Brief Description: Allowing persons at least sixteen years of age to make anatomical gifts if a parent or guardian signs the document of gift.

Sponsors: Representatives Dyer, Regala, D. Schmidt, Huff, Mielke, Johnson and Backlund; by request of Governor Lowry.

Brief History:

Committee Activity:

Health Care: 2/16/95 [DP].

Floor Activity:

Passed House: 3/7/95, 96-0.

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON HEALTH CARE

Majority Report: Do pass. Signed by 13 members: Representatives Dyer, Chairman; Backlund, Vice Chairman; Hymes, Vice Chairman; Dellwo, Ranking Minority Member; Cody, Assistant Ranking Minority Member; Campbell; Casada; Conway; Crouse; Kessler; Morris; Sherstad and Skinner.

Staff: Antonio Sanchez (786-7383).

Background: The demand for donor organs and body parts far exceeds the supply. Nationally, as many as 27,000 patients are waiting for transplants of critical internal organs. Currently, in Washington State there are hundreds of people waiting for a donated eye. Each year over 15,000 people become potential donors nationally. Only 4,500 actually become donors.

This shortfall in supply of healthy organs has brought serious concern to patients and families of those who would benefit from organ donations as well as physicians and health facilities providing transplant services.

The Uniform Anatomical Gift Act was enacted in Washington in 1969. In 1988, and again in 1993, the Washington State Legislature amended the Act to make it easier for donors to make a gift. In addition, it was made illegal to sell or buy body parts.

In the summer of 1994, the YMCA, through their youth and government program, sponsored the 47th Youth Legislature. Young people from across the state convened a mock legislative session and addressed current issues through this experiential learning event. One of the issues tackled by the young legislators was the need for anatomical gifts.

Summary of Bill: An individual who is at least 16 years of age is allowed to make an anatomical gift. A person who is under the age of 18 but is at least 16 years of age may designate a gift of an organ or organs through use of a document signed by the donor, including the document imprinted on a donor's motor vehicle operator's license, if the document is also signed by a parent or guardian. If the consent is not obtained, the gift will become valid when the individual reaches the age of 18.

Appropriation: None.

Fiscal Note: Not Requested.

Effective Date: Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.

Testimony For: Thousands of people need skin grafts, heart valve replacement, bone transplants, and other tissue grafts. Young people could help alleviate this problem. It would help the family in the grieving process knowing their family member helped someone else.

Testimony Against: None.

Testified: Donna Oilans, Lions Eye Bank (pro); Kathy Kelly, Office of Financial Management; and Danielle Dooley, Youth Legislature (pro).