2 SSB 5326 - H COMM AMD ADOPTED 4/11/95

3 By Committee on Corrections

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- 5 Strike everything after the enacting clause and insert the 6 following:
- 7 "Sec. 1. RCW 9A.44.130 and 1994 c 84 s 2 are each amended to read 8 as follows:
- 9 (1) Any adult or juvenile residing in this state who has been found 10 to have committed or has been convicted of any sex offense, or who has 11 been found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of 12 committing any sex offense, shall register with the county sheriff for 13 the county of the person's residence.
- 14 (2) The person shall provide the county sheriff with the following 15 information when registering: (a) Name; (b) address; (c) date and 16 place of birth; (d) place of employment; (e) crime for which convicted; 17 (f) date and place of conviction; (g) aliases used; and (h) social 18 security number.
- 19 (3)(a) Sex offenders shall register within the following deadlines. 20 For purposes of this section the term "conviction" refers to adult 21 convictions and juvenile adjudications for sex offenses:
- 22 (i) SEX OFFENDERS IN CUSTODY. Sex offenders who committed a sex 23 offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 28, 1991, are in custody, as a result of that offense, of the 24 state department of corrections, the state department of social and 25 health services, a local division of youth services, or a local jail or 26 27 juvenile detention facility, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the 28 29 person's residence. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender 30 shall provide notice to the sex offender of the duty to register. Failure to register within twenty-four hours of release constitutes a 31 32 violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (7) of this section. 33
- (ii) SEX OFFENDERS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT UNDER STATE OR LOCAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders, who, on July 28, 1991, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the indeterminate sentence review

board or under the department of correction's active supervision, as defined by the department of corrections, the state department of 2 social and health services, or a local division of youth services, for 3 4 sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 28, 1991. A change in supervision 5 status of a sex offender who was required to register under this 6 7 subsection (3)(a)(ii) as of July 28, 1991, shall not relieve the 8 offender of the duty to register or to reregister following a change in 9 residence. The obligation to register shall only cease pursuant to RCW 10 9A.44.140.

(iii) SEX OFFENDERS UNDER FEDERAL JURISDICTION. Sex offenders who, 11 on or after July 23, 1995, as a result of that offense are in the 12 custody of the United States bureau of prisons or other federal or 13 military correctional agency for sex offenses committed before, on, or 14 after February 28, 1990, must register within twenty-four hours from the time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the 16 person's residence. Sex offenders who, on July 23, 1995, are not in custody but are under the jurisdiction of the United States bureau of 19 prisons, United States courts, United States parole commission, or military parole board for sex offenses committed before, on, or after February 28, 1990, must register within ten days of July 23, 1995. A change in supervision status of a sex offender who was required to register under this subsection (3)(a)(iii) as of July 23, 1995, shall not relieve the offender of the duty to register or to reregister following a change in residence. The obligation to register shall only 26 cease pursuant to RCW 9A.44.140.

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(iv) SEX OFFENDERS WHO ARE CONVICTED BUT NOT CONFINED. Sex offenders who are convicted of a sex offense on or after July 28, 1991, for a sex offense that was committed on or after February 28, 1990, but who are not sentenced to serve a term of confinement immediately upon sentencing, shall report to the county sheriff to register immediately upon completion of being sentenced.

(((iv))) <u>(v)</u> SEX OFFENDERS WHO ARE NEW RESIDENTS OR RETURNING WASHINGTON RESIDENTS. Sex offenders who move to Washington state from another state or a foreign country that are not under the jurisdiction of the state department of corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the state department of social and health services at the time of moving to Washington, must register within thirty days of establishing residence or reestablishing residence if the person is a

former Washington resident. The duty to register under this subsection 1 applies to sex offenders convicted under the laws of another state or 2 3 a foreign country, federal or military statutes, or Washington state for offenses committed on or after February 28, 1990. Sex offenders 4 from other states or a foreign country who, when they move to 5 are under the jurisdiction of the department 6 Washington, of 7 corrections, the indeterminate sentence review board, or the department 8 of social and health services must register within twenty-four hours of 9 moving to Washington. The agency that has jurisdiction over the offender shall notify the offender of the registration requirements 10 before the offender moves to Washington. 11

(vi) SEX OFFENDERS FOUND NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. Any 12 adult or juvenile who has been found not quilty by reason of insanity 13 14 under chapter 10.77 RCW of committing a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, and who, on or after July 23, 1995, is in 15 custody, as a result of that finding, of the state department of social 16 and health services, must register within twenty-four hours from the 17 time of release with the county sheriff for the county of the person's 18 19 residence. The state department of social and health services shall provide notice to the adult or juvenile in its custody of the duty to 20 register. Any adult or juvenile who has been found not guilty by 21 22 reason of insanity of committing a sex offense on, before, or after February 28, 1990, but who was released prior to July 23, 1995, shall 23 24 be required to register within twenty-four hours of receiving notice of this registration requirement. The state department of social and 25 26 health services shall make reasonable attempts within available resources to notify offenders who were released prior to July 23, 1995. 27 Failure to register within twenty-four hours of release, or of 28 29 receiving notice, constitutes a violation of this section and is 30 punishable as provided in subsection (7) of this section.

(b) Failure to register within the time required under this section constitutes a per se violation of this section and is punishable as provided in subsection (7) of this section. The county sheriff shall not be required to determine whether the person is living within the county.

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38 39 (c) An arrest on charges of failure to register, service of an information, or a complaint for a violation of this section, or arraignment on charges for a violation of this section, constitutes actual notice of the duty to register. Any person charged with the

- crime of failure to register under this section who asserts as a defense the lack of notice of the duty to register shall register immediately following actual notice of the duty through arrest, service, or arraignment. Failure to register as required under this subsection (c) constitutes grounds for filing another charge of failing to register. Registering following arrest, service, or arraignment on charges shall not relieve the offender from criminal liability for failure to register prior to the filing of the original charge.
- 9 (d) The deadlines for the duty to register under this section do 10 not relieve any sex offender of the duty to register under this section 11 as it existed prior to July 28, 1991.
- (4) If any person required to register pursuant to this section 12 changes his or her residence address within the same county, the person 13 must send written notice of the change of address to the county sheriff 14 15 within ten days of ((establishing the new residence)) moving. 16 person required to register pursuant to this section moves to a new 17 county, the person must register with the county sheriff in the new county within ten days of ((establishing the new residence)) moving. 18 19 The person must also send written notice within ten days of the change 20 of address in the new county to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered. If any person required to register pursuant to this 21 section moves out of Washington state, the person must also send 22 written notice within ten days of moving to the new state or a foreign 23 24 country to the county sheriff with whom the person last registered in 25 Washington state.
- 26 (5) The county sheriff shall obtain a photograph of the individual 27 and shall obtain a copy of the individual's fingerprints.
- 28 (6) "Sex offense" for the purpose of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 29 43.43.540, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330 means any offense defined as a sex 30 offense by RCW 9.94A.030.
- 31 (7) A person who knowingly fails to register or who moves without notifying the county sheriff as required by this section is guilty of 32 a class C felony ((if the crime for which the individual was convicted 33 34 was a class A felony or a federal or out-of-state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would be a class A felony. 35 If the crime was other than a class A felony or a federal or out-of-36 state conviction for an offense that under the laws of this state would 37 be a class A felony, violation of this section is a gross 38 39 misdemeanor)).

- 1 **Sec. 2.** RCW 9A.44.140 and 1991 c 274 s 3 are each amended to read 2 as follows:
 - (1) The duty to register under RCW 9A.44.130 shall end:

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- 4 (a) For a person convicted of a class A felony: Such person may only be relieved of the duty to register under subsection $((\frac{(2)}{(3)}))$ of this section.
- 7 (b) For a person convicted of a class B felony: Fifteen years 8 after the last date of release from confinement, if any, (including 9 full-time residential treatment) pursuant to the conviction, or entry 10 of the judgment and sentence, if the person has spent fifteen 11 consecutive years in the community without being convicted of any new 12 offenses.
- 13 (c) For a person convicted of a class C felony: Ten years after 14 the last date of release from confinement, if any, (including full-time 15 residential treatment) pursuant to the conviction, or entry of the 16 judgment and sentence, if the person has spent ten consecutive years in 17 the community without being convicted of any new offenses.
- (2) The provisions of subsection (1) of this section shall apply equally to a person who has been found not guilty by reason of insanity under chapter 10.77 RCW of a sex offense.
- $((\frac{2}{2}))$ Any person having a duty to register under RCW 21 9A.44.130 may petition the superior court to be relieved of that duty. 22 The petition shall be made to the court in which the petitioner was 23 24 convicted of the offense that subjects him or her to the duty to 25 register, or, in the case of convictions in other states, a foreign 26 country, or a federal or military court, to the court in Thurston The prosecuting attorney of the county shall be named and 27 served as the respondent in any such petition. The court shall 28 consider the nature of the registrable offense committed, and the 29 30 criminal and relevant noncriminal behavior of the petitioner both before and after conviction, and may consider other factors. Except as 31 provided in subsection $((\frac{3}{2}))$ of this section, the court may 32 relieve the petitioner of the duty to register only if the petitioner 33 34 shows, with clear and convincing evidence, that future registration of 35 the petitioner will not serve the purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, and 72.09.330. 36
- $((\frac{3}{3}))$ (4) An offender having a duty to register under RCW 9A.44.130 for a sex offense committed when the offender was a juvenile may petition the superior court to be relieved of that duty. The court

- shall consider the nature of the registrable offense committed, and the 1 criminal and relevant noncriminal behavior of the petitioner both 2 before and after adjudication, and may consider other factors. 3 4 court may relieve the petitioner of the duty to register for a sex 5 offense that was committed while the petitioner was fifteen years of age or older only if the petitioner shows, with clear and convincing 6 7 evidence, that future registration of the petitioner will not serve the 8 purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, 9 and 72.09.330. The court may relieve the petitioner of the duty to 10 register for a sex offense that was committed while the petitioner was under the age of fifteen if the petitioner (a) has not been adjudicated 11 of any additional sex offenses during the twenty-four months following 12 the adjudication for the sex offense giving rise to the duty to 13 register, and (b) the petitioner proves by a preponderance of the 14 15 evidence that future registration of the petitioner will not serve the 16 purposes of RCW 9A.44.130, 10.01.200, 43.43.540, 46.20.187, 70.48.470, 17 and 72.09.330.
- (((4))) (5) Unless relieved of the duty to register pursuant to this section, a violation of RCW 9A.44.130 is an ongoing offense for purposes of the statute of limitations under RCW 9A.04.080.
- (((+5))) (6) Nothing in RCW 9.94A.220 relating to discharge of an offender shall be construed as operating to relieve the offender of his or her duty to register pursuant to RCW 9A.44.130.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 9A.44 RCW to read as follows:
- When a sex offender registers with the county sheriff pursuant to RCW 9A.44.130, the county sheriff shall make reasonable attempts to verify that the sex offender is residing at the registered address. Reasonable attempts at verifying an address shall include at a minimum sending certified mail, with return receipt requested, to the sex offender at the registered address, and if the return receipt is not signed by the sex offender, talking in person with the residents living
- 35 Correct the title accordingly.

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at the address. The sheriff shall make reasonable attempts to locate

any sex offender who cannot be located at the registered address."

<u>EFFECT:</u> Strikes the provisions of SSB 5326 in favor of the provisions that the House passed on this same subject in 2SHB 1214, along with some technical corrections relating primarily to the application of the sex offender registration requirements to sex offenders convicted in the federal system.

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