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## ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL 2670

State of Washington 53rd Legislature 1994 Regular Session

By Representatives G. Fisher, Foreman, Roland, Kessler, Shin, Campbell, Lemmon, Bray, R. Meyers, Basich, Johanson, Pruitt, Holm, Ogden, Sheldon, Caver, Quall, Jacobsen, Scott, Jones, Finkbeiner, Dellwo, H. Myers, Kremen, Conway, King, Rayburn, J. Kohl, L. Johnson and Anderson

Read first time 01/19/94. Referred to Committee on Revenue.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to property tax relief for senior citizens and
- 2 persons retired by reason of physical disability; amending RCW
- 3 84.36.381; creating a new section; and providing for submission of this
- 4 act to a vote of the people.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 84.36.381 and 1993 c 178 s 1 are each amended to read 7 as follows:
- 8 A person shall be exempt from any legal obligation to pay all or a
- 9 portion of the amount of excess and regular real property taxes due and
- 10 payable in the year following the year in which a claim is filed, and
- 11 thereafter, in accordance with the following:
- 12 (1) The property taxes must have been imposed upon a residence
- 13 which was occupied by the person claiming the exemption as a principal
- 14 place of residence as of January 1st of the year for which the
- 15 exemption is claimed: PROVIDED, That any person who sells, transfers,
- 16 or is displaced from his or her residence may transfer his or her
- 17 exemption status to a replacement residence, but no claimant shall
- 18 receive an exemption on more than one residence in any year: PROVIDED

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- 1 FURTHER, That confinement of the person to a hospital or nursing home 2 shall not disqualify the claim of exemption if:
  - (a) The residence is temporarily unoccupied;

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- 4 (b) The residence is occupied by a spouse and/or a person 5 financially dependent on the claimant for support; or
- 6 (c) The residence is rented for the purpose of paying nursing home 7 or hospital costs;
- 8 (2) The person claiming the exemption must have owned, at the time 9 of filing, in fee, as a life estate, or by contract purchase, the 10 residence on which the property taxes have been imposed or if the person claiming the exemption lives 11 in a cooperative housing association, corporation, or partnership, such person must own a share 12 13 therein representing the unit or portion of the structure in which he or she resides. For purposes of this subsection, a residence owned by 14 15 a marital community or owned by cotenants shall be deemed to be owned 16 by each spouse or cotenant, and any lease for life shall be deemed a 17 life estate;
- (3) The person claiming the exemption must be sixty-one years of 18 19 age or older on December 31st of the year in which the exemption claim is filed, or must have been, at the time of filing, retired from 20 regular gainful employment by reason of physical disability: PROVIDED, 21 22 That any surviving spouse of a person who was receiving an exemption at 23 the time of the person's death shall qualify if the surviving spouse is 24 fifty-seven years of age or older and otherwise meets the requirements 25 of this section;
  - (4) The amount that the person shall be exempt from an obligation to pay shall be calculated on the basis of combined disposable income, as defined in RCW 84.36.383. If the person claiming the exemption was retired for two months or more of the preceding year, the combined disposable income of such person shall be calculated by multiplying the average monthly combined disposable income of such person during the months such person was retired by twelve. If the income of the person claiming exemption is reduced for two or more months of the preceding year by reason of the death of the person's spouse, the combined disposable income of such person shall be calculated by multiplying the average monthly combined disposable income of such person after the death of the spouse by twelve.

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(5)(a) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a combined disposable income of ((twenty-six)) thirty thousand dollars or less shall be exempt from all excess property taxes; and

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- 4 (b)(i) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a combined disposable income of ((eighteen)) twenty-one thousand 5 dollars or less but greater than ((fifteen)) seventeen thousand dollars 6 7 shall be exempt from all regular property taxes on the greater of 8 thirty thousand dollars or thirty percent of the valuation of his or 9 her residence, but not to exceed fifty thousand dollars of the 10 valuation of his or her residence; or
- (ii) A person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a 11 combined disposable income of ((fifteen)) seventeen thousand dollars or 12 13 less shall be exempt from all regular property taxes on the greater of 14 thirty-four thousand dollars or fifty percent of the valuation of his 15 or her residence.
- 16 (6) For a person who otherwise qualifies under this section and has a combined disposable income of thirty thousand dollars or less, the 17 18 taxable value of the residence shall not exceed the lesser of (a) the 19 assessed value of the residence as reduced by the exemption under subsection (5) of this section, if any, or (b) the taxable value of the residence for the previous year, increased by the inflation factor for the assessment year. For counties that do not revalue property annually, the amount under (b) of this subsection shall be the previous 23 24 taxable value increased by the inflation factor for each assessment year since the previous revaluation of the residence. As used in this 26 section, "inflation factor" means the percentage change used by the federal government in adjusting social security payments for inflation at the beginning of each year. The department shall provide inflation 29 factors to the county assessors annually.
- 30 NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. Section 1 of this act shall be effective for taxes levied for collection in 1995 and thereafter. 31
- 32 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 3.** If a court enters a final order invalidating 33 or remanding section 1 of this act on the grounds that it does not comply with section 13, chapter 2, Laws of 1994, this measure shall be 34 35 submitted to the people for their adoption, ratification, or rejection, at the next succeeding general election to be held in this state, in 36

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- 1 accordance with Article II, section 1 of the state Constitution, as
- 2 amended, and the laws adopted to facilitate the operation thereof.

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