## **HOUSE BILL REPORT**

## **HB 1141**

As Reported By House Committee On: Judiciary

**Title:** An act relating to driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs.

Brief Description: Increasing the penalty for driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs.

**Sponsors:** Representatives Riley, King, Romero, Campbell, Brough, Kessler, Long, Basich, R. Meyers, Karahalios, Silver and Locke.

## Brief History:

Reported by House Committee on: Judiciary, March 3, 1993, DPS.

## HOUSE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

Majority Report: The substitute bill be substituted therefor and the substitute bill do pass. Signed by 16 members: Representatives Appelwick, Chair; Ludwig, Vice Chair; Padden, Ranking Minority Member; Ballasiotes, Assistant Ranking Minority Member; Campbell; Chappell; Forner; Johanson; Long; Mastin; H. Myers; Riley; Schmidt; Scott; Tate; and Wineberry.

Minority Report: Do not pass. Signed by 1 member: Representative Locke.

**Staff:** Bill Perry (786-7123).

Background: The crime of driving while intoxicated (DWI) is a gross misdemeanor with a maximum penalty of one year in jail and a \$2,000 fine. Mandatory minimum criminal penalties plus alcohol assessment, schooling, or treatment requirements, and the loss of driving privileges also apply. These penalties escalate with successive convictions.

For a first conviction, the mandatory minimum penalty is one day in jail and a \$250 fine. For a second conviction within five years, the mandatory minimum is seven days in jail and a \$500 fine, except that if at the time of the second offense, the driver was without a license because of a previous offense, the minimum penalty is 90 days in jail and a \$200 fine. The mandatory minimum periods of incarceration

may not be suspended unless there is a showing that imprisonment would impose a risk to the defendant's physical or mental well being.

For a first conviction, the driver's license is suspended for 90 days or until age 19, whichever is longer. For a second conviction within five years, the license is revoked for one year. For a third conviction within five years, the license is revoked for two years.

Summary of Substitute Bill: The mandatory minimum incarceration penalties for DWI are changed. For a first conviction, the defendant may be sentenced 40 hours of community service in lieu of one day in jail. Failure to complete that service results in a mandatory minimum three days in jail. The mandatory minimum period of incarceration for a second conviction within five years is increased from seven days to 30 days.

Substitute Bill Compared to Original Bill: The original bill would have changed the mandatory minimum incarceration for a first offense to three days.

Fiscal Note: Not requested.

Effective Date of Substitute Bill: Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.

Testimony For: None.

Testimony Against: None.

Witnesses: Judge Robert McBeth, Washington State District and Municipal Court Judges Association; and Kurt Sharar, Washington State Association of Counties.