

# HOUSE BILL REPORT

## ESSB 5186

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As Passed House  
April 9, 1993

**Title:** An act relating to luring.

**Brief Description:** Prohibiting the luring of minors or incompetent persons into vehicles or structures.

**Sponsors:** Senate Committee on Law & Justice (originally sponsored by Senators von Reichbauer, A. Smith, McCaslin, Prentice, Gaspard, Hargrove, Quigley, Winsley and Erwin).

**Brief History:**

Reported by House Committee on:  
Judiciary, April 2, 1993, DPA;  
Passed House - Amended, April 9, 1993, 96-2.

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### HOUSE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

**Majority Report:** Do pass as amended. Signed by 15 members: Representatives Appelwick, Chair; Ludwig, Vice Chair; Padden, Ranking Minority Member; Ballasiotes, Assistant Ranking Minority Member; Campbell; Chappell; Johanson; Locke; Long; Mastin; Riley; Schmidt; Scott; Tate; and Wineberry.

**Staff:** Patricia Shelledy (786-7149).

**Background:** If a stranger tries to order or entice a child into a car, sufficient facts may support a criminal charge of attempted kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, or, in some cases, communicating with a minor for immoral purposes. Some police officers have reported that the police receive numerous reports that strangers have attempted to order or entice children into cars.

Incompetent persons are also protected by statutes prohibiting kidnapping, attempted kidnapping, and unlawful imprisonment. "Incompetent person" is not defined and may or may not include developmentally disabled persons.

**Summary of Bill:** A new crime of "luring" is created. A person is guilty of luring when he or she orders, lures, or attempts to lure a child less than 16 years old, or a developmentally disabled person: (1) into a vehicle or into an area obscured from or inaccessible to the public; (2) he

or she is unknown to the child or developmentally disabled person; and (3) the parent or guardian does not consent.

It is an affirmative defense which the defendant must prove by a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant's actions were reasonable, and the defendant did not intend to harm the child or developmentally disabled person.

"Luring" is a class C felony.

The crime of luring is left unranked so the court may impose a sentence of 0-12 months in jail.

**Fiscal Note:** Available.

**Effective Date:** Ninety days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.

**Testimony For:** Several incidents of strangers trying to lure children into cars have been reported. This bill will help increase children's safety.

**Testimony Against:** None.

**Witnesses:** Senator Von Reichbauer, prime sponsor (pro); and Donna Deleno, Washington Coalition of Sexual Assault Programs (pro).