SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5986

State of Washington 52nd Legislature 1991 1st Special Session

By Senate Committee on Law & Justice (originally sponsored by Senators Wojahn, Newhouse and Rasmussen).

Read first time June 24, 1991. Referred to Committee on Law & Justice.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to tenant duties under the landlord-tenant act; and
- 2 amending RCW 59.18.130, 59.18.180, and 7.48.052.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 4 Sec. 1. RCW 59.18.130 and 1991 c 154 s 3 are each amended to read
- 5 as follows:
- 6 Each tenant shall pay the rental amount at such times and in such
- 7 amounts as provided for in the rental agreement or as otherwise
- 8 provided by law and comply with all obligations imposed upon tenants by
- 9 applicable provisions of all municipal, county, and state codes,
- 10 statutes, ordinances, and regulations, and in addition shall:
- 11 (1) Keep that part of the premises which he or she occupies and
- 12 uses as clean and sanitary as the conditions of the premises permit;
- 13 (2) Properly dispose from his or her dwelling unit all rubbish,
- 14 garbage, and other organic or flammable waste, in a clean and sanitary

- 1 manner at reasonable and regular intervals, and assume all costs of
- 2 extermination and fumigation for infestation caused by the tenant;
- 3 (3) Properly use and operate all electrical, gas, heating, plumbing
- 4 and other fixtures and appliances supplied by the landlord;
- 5 (4) Not intentionally or negligently destroy, deface, damage,
- 6 impair, or remove any part of the structure or dwelling, with the
- 7 appurtenances thereto, including the facilities, equipment, furniture,
- 8 furnishings, and appliances, or permit any member of his or her family,
- 9 invitee, licensee, or any person acting under his or her control to do
- 10 so. Violations may be prosecuted under chapter 9A.48 RCW if the
- 11 destruction is intentional and malicious;
- 12 (5) Not permit a nuisance or common waste;
- 13 (6) Not engage in drug-related activity at the rental premises, or
- 14 allow a subtenant, sublessee, resident, or anyone else to engage in
- 15 drug-related activity at the rental premises with the knowledge or
- 16 consent of the tenant. "Drug-related activity" means that activity
- 17 which constitutes a violation of chapter 69.41, 69.50, or 69.52 RCW;
- 18 (7) Maintain the smoke detection device in accordance with the
- 19 manufacturer's recommendations, including the replacement of batteries
- 20 where required for the proper operation of the smoke detection device,
- 21 as required in RCW 48.48.140(3); ((and))
- 22 (8) Not engage in any activities that endanger the premises or any
- 23 <u>neighboring premises or persons</u>. For purposes of this section, such
- 24 activities include but are not limited to the commission of any of the
- 25 <u>following acts:</u>
- 26 <u>(a) Physical or verbal assaults upon another person;</u>
- 27 (b) The use of firearms or other weapons; or
- 28 (c) Physical damage to or destruction of property; and
- 29 (9) Upon termination and vacation, restore the premises to their
- 30 initial condition except for reasonable wear and tear or conditions

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- 1 caused by failure of the landlord to comply with his or her obligations
- 2 under this chapter: PROVIDED, That the tenant shall not be charged for
- 3 normal cleaning if he or she has paid a nonrefundable cleaning fee.
- 4 Sec. 2. RCW 59.18.180 and 1988 c 150 s 7 are each amended to read
- 5 as follows:
- If the tenant fails to comply with any portion of RCW 59.18.130 or
- 7 59.18.140, and such noncompliance can substantially affect the health
- 8 and safety of the tenant or other tenants, or substantially increase
- 9 the hazards of fire or accident that can be remedied by repair,
- 10 replacement of a damaged item, or cleaning, the tenant shall comply
- 11 within thirty days after written notice by the landlord specifying the
- 12 noncompliance, or, in the case of emergency as promptly as conditions
- 13 require. If the tenant fails to remedy the noncompliance within that
- 14 period the landlord may enter the dwelling unit and cause the work to
- 15 be done and submit an itemized bill of the actual and reasonable cost
- 16 of repair, to be payable on the next date when periodic rent is due, or
- 17 on terms mutually agreed to by the landlord and tenant, or immediately
- 18 if the rental agreement has terminated. Any substantial noncompliance
- 19 by the tenant of RCW 59.18.130 or 59.18.140 shall constitute a ground
- 20 for commencing an action in unlawful detainer in accordance with the
- 21 provisions of chapter 59.12 RCW, and a landlord may commence such
- 22 action at any time after written notice pursuant to such chapter. The
- 23 tenant shall have a defense to an unlawful detainer action filed solely
- 24 on this ground if it is determined at the hearing authorized under the
- 25 provisions of chapter 59.12 RCW that the tenant is in substantial
- 26 compliance with the provisions of this section, or if the tenant
- 27 remedies the noncomplying condition within the thirty day period
- 28 provided for above or any shorter period determined at the hearing to
- 29 have been required because of an emergency: PROVIDED, That if the

- 1 defective condition is remedied after the commencement of an unlawful
- 2 detainer action, the tenant may be liable to the landlord for statutory
- 3 costs and reasonable attorney's fees.
- 4 If drug-related activity is alleged to be a basis for termination
- 5 of tenancy under RCW 59.18.130(6), 59.12.030(5), or 59.20.140(5), the
- 6 compliance provisions of this section do not apply and the landlord may
- 7 proceed directly to an unlawful detainer action.
- 8 If activities which endanger the premises or any neighboring
- 9 premises or persons are alleged to be the basis for termination of
- 10 tenancy under RCW 59.18.130(8), the compliance provisions of this
- 11 section do not apply and the landlord shall proceed directly to an
- 12 <u>unlawful detainer action</u>.
- 13 **Sec. 3.** RCW 7.48.052 and 1990 c 152 s 2 are each amended to read
- 14 as follows:
- The following are declared to be moral nuisances:
- 16 (1) Any and every place in the state where lewd films are publicly
- 17 exhibited as a regular course of business, or possessed for the purpose
- 18 of such exhibition, or where lewd live performances are publicly
- 19 exhibited as a regular course of business;
- 20 (2) Any and every place in the state where a lewd film is publicly
- 21 and repeatedly exhibited, or possessed for the purpose of such
- 22 exhibition, or where a lewd live performance is publicly and repeatedly
- 23 exhibited;
- 24 (3) Any and every lewd film which is publicly exhibited, or
- 25 possessed for such purpose at a place which is a moral nuisance under
- 26 this section;
- 27 (4) Any and every place of business in the state in which lewd
- 28 publications constitute a principal part of the stock in trade;

- 1 (5) Any and every lewd publication possessed at a place which is a 2 moral nuisance under this section;
- 3 (6) Every place which, as a regular course of business, is used for
- 4 the purpose of lewdness, assignation, or prostitution, and every such
- 5 place in or upon which acts of lewdness, assignation, or prostitution
- 6 are conducted, permitted, carried on, continued, or exist;
- 7 (7) All public houses or places of resort where illegal gambling is
- 8 carried on or permitted; all houses or places within any city, town, or
- 9 village, or upon any public road, or highway where drunkenness, illegal
- 10 gambling, fighting, or breaches of the peace are carried on or
- 11 permitted; all houses, housing units, other buildings, or places of
- 12 resort where controlled substances identified in Article II of chapter
- 13 69.50 RCW and not authorized by that chapter, are manufactured,
- 14 delivered or possessed, or where any such substance not obtained in a
- 15 manner authorized by chapter 69.50 RCW is consumed by ingestion,
- 16 inhalation, injection or any other means:
- 17 (8) Activities which endanger a premises or any neighboring
- 18 premises or persons pursuant to RCW 59.18.130(6) or (8).