S-0786.1/91

SENATE BILL 5167

State of Washington 52nd Legislature 1991 Regular Session

By Senators Nelson, Rasmussen, Newhouse, Stratton, Roach, Niemi and Talmadge. Read first time January 22, 1991. Referred to Committee on Law & Justice.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to juvenile justice; amending RCW 13.40.020 and
- 2 13.40.0357; adding a new section to chapter 13.40 RCW; creating new
- 3 sections; and prescribing penalties.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** In 1977, the juvenile justice act was
- 6 enacted to establish a system capable of holding youthful offenders
- 7 responsible for their offenses, while recognizing and responding to the
- 8 unique needs of juveniles throughout the state. This act is designed
- 9 to complement the juvenile justice act by enabling the court's exercise
- 10 of jurisdiction to result in a more meaningful intervention in the
- 11 troubled life of a juvenile offender.
- 12 While recognizing the utility of punishment as a consequence of
- 13 criminal behavior, the legislature is also aware of the need to address
- 14 the underlying motivations behind the act by empowering the court to
- 15 order treatment and supervise an offender's progress through longer

- 1 terms of community supervision. This "punishment plus" approach allows
- 2 the juvenile court to fashion a sentence that holds the offender
- 3 accountable for his or her crime, but also recognizes the offender's
- 4 unique needs, whether they are related to substance abuse, mental
- 5 health, or dependency matters. These changes are intended to dovetail
- 6 with the legislature's recent efforts to provide additional resources
- 7 for at-risk youth.
- 8 Over the last thirteen years, the legislature has made a number of
- 9 modifications to enhance the effectiveness of the juvenile justice act.
- 10 However, a comprehensive study has not been conducted during that time
- 11 to address the full range and complexity of juvenile issues. The
- 12 legislature finds that a commission should be created to conduct an in-
- 13 depth study of the juvenile justice system, and the manner in which
- 14 this state responds to the problems of juvenile offenders and
- 15 uncontrollable, self-destructive youth.
- 16 **Sec. 2.** RCW 13.40.020 and 1990 1st ex.s. c 12 s 1 are each amended
- 17 to read as follows:
- 18 For the purposes of this chapter:
- 19 (1) "Serious offender" means a person fifteen years of age or older
- 20 who has committed an offense which if committed by an adult would be:
- (a) A class A felony, or an attempt to commit a class A felony;
- 22 (b) Manslaughter in the first degree; or
- 23 (c) Assault in the second degree, extortion in the first degree,
- 24 child molestation in the second degree, kidnapping in the second
- 25 degree, robbery in the second degree, residential burglary, or burglary
- 26 in the second degree, where such offenses include the infliction of
- 27 bodily harm upon another or where during the commission of or immediate
- 28 withdrawal from such an offense the perpetrator is armed with a deadly
- 29 weapon or firearm as defined in RCW 9A.04.110;

- 1 (2) "Community service" means compulsory service, without
- 2 compensation, performed for the benefit of the community by the
- 3 offender as punishment for committing an offense;
- 4 (3) "Community supervision" means an order of disposition by the
- 5 court of an adjudicated youth. A community supervision order for a
- 6 single offense ((may)) shall be for a period of ((up to two years for
- 7 a sex offense as defined by RCW 9.94A.030 and up to one year for other
- 8 offenses)) twelve months and include one or more of the following:
- 9 (a) A fine, not to exceed one hundred dollars;
- 10 (b) Community service not to exceed one hundred fifty hours of
- 11 service;
- 12 (c) Attendance of information classes;
- (d) Counseling; ((or))
- 14 (e) Such other services to the extent funds are available for such
- 15 services, conditions, or limitations as the court may require which may
- 16 not include confinement; or
- 17 <u>(f) Completion of an inpatient or outpatient alcohol or substance</u>
- 18 abuse treatment program, pursuant to section 3 of this act.
- 19 <u>If the adjudicated youth, after six months of community</u>
- 20 supervision, has complied with all conditions of community supervision,
- 21 then he or she or the juvenile probation counselor may petition the
- 22 <u>court to terminate community supervision;</u>
- 23 (4) "Confinement" means physical custody by the department of
- 24 social and health services in a facility operated by or pursuant to a
- 25 contract with the state, or physical custody in a facility operated by
- 26 or pursuant to a contract with any county. Confinement of less than
- 27 thirty-one days imposed as part of a disposition or modification order
- 28 may be served consecutively or intermittently, in the discretion of the
- 29 court;

- 1 (5) "Court", when used without further qualification, means the
- 2 juvenile court judge(s) or commissioner(s);
- 3 (6) "Criminal history" includes all criminal complaints against the
- 4 respondent for which, prior to the commission of a current offense:
- 5 (a) The allegations were found correct by a court. If a respondent
- 6 is convicted of two or more charges arising out of the same course of
- 7 conduct, only the highest charge from among these shall count as an
- 8 offense for the purposes of this chapter; or
- 9 (b) The criminal complaint was diverted by a prosecutor pursuant to
- 10 the provisions of this chapter on agreement of the respondent and after
- 11 an advisement to the respondent that the criminal complaint would be
- 12 considered as part of the respondent's criminal history;
- 13 (7) "Department" means the department of social and health
- 14 services;
- 15 (8) "Diversion unit" means any probation counselor who enters into
- 16 a diversion agreement with an alleged youthful offender or any other
- 17 person or entity with whom the juvenile court administrator has
- 18 contracted to arrange and supervise such agreements pursuant to RCW
- 19 13.04.040, as now or hereafter amended, or any person or entity
- 20 specially funded by the legislature to arrange and supervise diversion
- 21 agreements in accordance with the requirements of this chapter;
- 22 (9) "Institution" means a juvenile facility established pursuant to
- 23 chapters 72.05 and 72.16 through 72.20 RCW;
- 24 (10) "Juvenile," "youth," and "child" mean any individual who is
- 25 under the chronological age of eighteen years and who has not been
- 26 previously transferred to adult court;
- 27 (11) "Juvenile offender" means any juvenile who has been found by
- 28 the juvenile court to have committed an offense, including a person
- 29 eighteen years of age or older over whom jurisdiction has been extended
- 30 under RCW 13.40.300;

- 1 (12) "Manifest injustice" means a disposition that would either
- 2 impose an excessive penalty on the juvenile or would impose a serious,
- 3 and clear danger to society in light of the purposes of this chapter;
- 4 (13) "Middle offender" means a person who has committed an offense
- 5 and who is neither a minor or first offender nor a serious offender;
- 6 (14) "Minor or first offender" means a person sixteen years of age
- 7 or younger whose current offense(s) and criminal history fall entirely
- 8 within one of the following categories:
- 9 (a) Four misdemeanors;
- (b) Two misdemeanors and one gross misdemeanor;
- 11 (c) One misdemeanor and two gross misdemeanors;
- 12 (d) Three gross misdemeanors;
- 13 (e) One class C felony except manslaughter in the second degree and
- 14 one misdemeanor or gross misdemeanor;
- 15 (f) One class B felony except: Any felony which constitutes an
- 16 attempt to commit a class A felony; manslaughter in the first degree;
- 17 assault in the second degree; extortion in the first degree; indecent
- 18 liberties; kidnapping in the second degree; robbery in the second
- 19 degree; burglary in the second degree; residential burglary; vehicular
- 20 homicide; or arson in the second degree.
- 21 For purposes of this definition, current violations shall be
- 22 counted as misdemeanors;
- 23 (15) "Offense" means an act designated a violation or a crime if
- 24 committed by an adult under the law of this state, under any ordinance
- 25 of any city or county of this state, under any federal law, or under
- 26 the law of another state if the act occurred in that state;
- 27 (16) "Respondent" means a juvenile who is alleged or proven to have
- 28 committed an offense;
- 29 (17) "Restitution" means financial reimbursement by the offender to
- 30 the victim, and shall be limited to easily ascertainable damages for

- 1 injury to or loss of property, actual expenses incurred for medical
- 2 treatment for physical injury to persons, lost wages resulting from
- 3 physical injury, and costs of the victim's counseling reasonably
- 4 related to the offense if the offense is a sex offense. Restitution
- 5 shall not include reimbursement for damages for mental anguish, pain
- 6 and suffering, or other intangible losses. Nothing in this chapter
- 7 shall limit or replace civil remedies or defenses available to the
- 8 victim or offender;
- 9 (18) "Secretary" means the secretary of the department of social
- 10 and health services;
- 11 (19) "Services" mean services which provide alternatives to
- 12 incarceration for those juveniles who have pleaded or been adjudicated
- 13 guilty of an offense or have signed a diversion agreement pursuant to
- 14 this chapter;
- 15 (20) "Sex offense" means an offense defined as a sex offense in RCW
- 16 9.94A.030;
- 17 (21) "Sexual motivation" means that one of the purposes for which
- 18 the respondent committed the offense was for the purpose of his or her
- 19 sexual gratification;
- 20 (22) "Foster care" means temporary physical care in a foster family
- 21 home or group care facility as defined in RCW 74.15.020 and licensed by
- 22 the department, or other legally authorized care;
- 23 (23) "Violation" means an act or omission, which if committed by an
- 24 adult, must be proven beyond a reasonable doubt, and is punishable by
- 25 sanctions which do not include incarceration.
- 26 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 3.** A new section is added to chapter 13.40 RCW
- 27 to read as follows:
- 28 Upon entry by the court of written findings that an offense was
- 29 committed in relation to the juvenile offender's alcohol or substance

- 1 abuse problem, the court may order as a condition of community 2 supervision that the respondent enter an available inpatient or
- 4 Participation in an inpatient program shall not exceed sixty days

outpatient alcohol or substance abuse treatment program.

- 5 in any single period of community supervision. Inpatient substance
- 6 abuse treatment shall not be considered "confinement" prohibited by RCW
- 7 13.40.020(3)(e).

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- 8 **Sec. 4.** RCW 13.40.0357 and 1989 c 407 s 7 are each amended to read 9 as follows:
- 10 SCHEDULE A
- 11 DESCRIPTION AND OFFENSE CATEGORY

12			JUVENILE
13	JUVENILE		DISPOSITION
14	DISPOSITION		CATEGORY FOR ATTEMPT
15	OFFENSE		BAILJUMP, CONSPIRACY,
16	CATEGORY	DESCRIPTION (RCW CITATION)	OR SOLICITATION

18	Arson	and	Malicious	Mischief

19	А	Arson 1 (9A.48.020)	B+
20	В	Arson 2 (9A.48.030)	С
21	С	Reckless Burning 1 (9A.48.040)	D
22	D	Reckless Burning 2 (9A.48.050)	E
23	В	Malicious Mischief 1 (9A.48.070)	С
24	С	Malicious Mischief 2 (9A.48.080)	D
25	D	Malicious Mischief 3 (<\$50 is	
26		E class) (9A.48.090)	E

Tampering with Fire Alarm

1		Apparatus (9.40.100)	E
2	A	Possession of Incendiary Device	
3		(9.40.120)	B+
4		Assault and Other Crimes	
5		Involving Physical Harm	
6	A	Assault 1 (9A.36.011)	B+
7	B+	Assault 2 (9A.36.021)	C+
8	C+	Assault 3 (9A.36.031)	D+
9	D+	Assault 4 (9A.36.041)	E
10	D+	Reckless Endangerment	
11		(9A.36.050)	E
12	C+	Promoting Suicide Attempt	
13		(9A.36.060)	D+
14	D+	Coercion (9A.36.070)	E
15	C+	Custodial Assault (9A.36.100)	D+
16		Burglary and Trespass	
17	B+	Burglary 1 (9A.52.020)	C+
18	В	Burglary 2 (9A.52.030)	С
19	D	Burglary Tools (Possession of)	
20		(9A.52.060)	E
21	D	Criminal Trespass 1 (9A.52.070)	E
22	E	Criminal Trespass 2 (9A.52.080)	E
23	D	Vehicle Prowling (9A.52.100)	E
24		Drugs	
25	E	Possession/Consumption of Alcohol	
26		(66.44.270)	E
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1	С	Illegally Obtaining Legend Drug	
2		(69.41.020)	D
3	C+	Sale, Delivery, Possession of Legend	
4		Drug with Intent to Sell	
5		(69.41.030)	D+
6	E	Possession of Legend Drug	
7		(69.41.030)	E
8	B+	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
9		Substances Act - Narcotic Sale	
10		(69.50.401(a)(1)(i))	B+
11	С	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
12		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic Sale	
13		(69.50.401(a)(1)(ii))	С
14	E	Possession of Marihuana <40 grams	
15		(69.50.401(e))	E
16	С	Fraudulently Obtaining Controlled	
17		Substance (69.50.403)	С
18	C+	Sale of Controlled Substance	
19		for Profit (69.50.410)	C+
20	E	((Glue Sniffing (9.47A.050)))	
21		Unlawful Inhalation (9.47A.020)	E
22	В	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
23		Substances Act - Narcotic	
24		Counterfeit Substances	
25		(69.50.401(b)(1)(i))	В
26	С	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
27		Substances Act - Nonnarcotic	
28		Counterfeit Substances	
29		(69.50.401(b)(1) (ii), (iii), (iv))	С
30	С	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
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1		Substances Act - Possession of a	
2		Controlled Substance	
3		(69.50.401(d))	С
4	С	Violation of Uniform Controlled	
5		Substances Act - Possession of a	
6		Controlled Substance	
7		(69.50.401(c))	С
8		Firearms and Weapons	
9	((C+	Committing Crime when Armed	
10		(9.41.025)	D+))
11	E	Carrying Loaded Pistol Without	
12		Permit (9.41.050)	E
13	E	Use of Firearms by Minor (<14)	
14		(9.41.240)	E
15	D+	Possession of Dangerous Weapon	
16		(9.41.250)	E
17	D	Intimidating Another Person by use	
18		of Weapon (9.41.270)	E
19		Homicide	
20	A+	Murder 1 (9A.32.030)	А
21	A+	Murder 2 (9A.32.050)	B+
22	B+	Manslaughter 1 (9A.32.060)	C+
23	C+	Manslaughter 2 (9A.32.070)	D+
24	B+	Vehicular Homicide (46.61.520)	C+
25		Kidnapping	
26	А	Kidnap 1 (9A.40.020)	B+
27	B+	Kidnap 2 (9A.40.030)	C+
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1	C+	Unlawful Imprisonment	
2		(9A.40.040)	D+
3	((Ð	Custodial Interference	
4		(9A.40.050)	
5		Obstructing Governmental Operation	
6	E	Obstructing a Public Servant	
7		(9A.76.020)	E
8	E	Resisting Arrest (9A.76.040)	E
9	В	Introducing Contraband 1	
10		(9A.76.140)	С
11	С	Introducing Contraband 2	
12		(9A.76.150)	D
13	E	Introducing Contraband 3	
14		(9A.76.160)	E
15	B+	Intimidating a Public Servant	
16		(9A.76.180)	C+
17	B+	Intimidating a Witness	
18		(9A.72.110)	C+
19	((E	Criminal Contempt	
20		(9.23.010)	
21		Public Disturbance	
22	C+	Riot with Weapon (9A.84.010)	D+
23	D+	Riot Without Weapon	
24		(9A.84.010)	E
25	E	Failure to Disperse (9A.84.020)	E
26	E	Disorderly Conduct (9A.84.030)	E

27 Sex Crimes

1	A	Rape 1 (9A.44.040)	B+
2	A-	Rape 2 (9A.44.050)	B+
3	C+	Rape 3 (9A.44.060)	D+
4	A-	Rape of a Child 1 (9A.44.073)	B+
5	В	Rape of a Child 2 (9A.44.076)	C+
6	В	Incest 1 (9A.64.020(1))	С
7	C	Incest 2 (9A.64.020(2))	D
8	D+	((Public Indecency))	
9		Indecent Exposure	
10		(Victim <14) (9A.88.010)	E
11	E	((Public Indecency))	
12		Indecent Exposure	
13		(Victim 14 or over) (9A.88.010)	E
14	B+	Promoting Prostitution 1	
15		(9A.88.070)	C+
16	C+	Promoting Prostitution 2	
17		(9A.88.080)	D+
18	E	O & A (Prostitution) (9A.88.030)	E
19	B+	Indecent Liberties (9A.44.100)	C+
20	B+	Child Molestation 1 (9A.44.083)	C+
21	C+	Child Molestation 2 (9A.44.086)	С
22		Theft, Robbery, Extortion, and Forgery	7
23	В	Theft 1 (9A.56.030)	С
24	С	Theft 2 (9A.56.040)	D
25	D	Theft 3 (9A.56.050)	E
26	В	Theft of Livestock (9A.56.080)	С
27	С	Forgery (((9A.56.020))) (9A.60.020)	D
28	А	Robbery 1 (9A.56.200)	B+
29	B+	Robbery 2 (9A.56.210)	C+
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1	B+	Extortion 1 (9A.56.120)	C+
2	C+	Extortion 2 (9A.56.130)	D+
3	В	Possession of Stolen Property 1	
4		(9A.56.150)	С
5	С	Possession of Stolen Property 2	
6		(9A.56.160)	D
7	D	Possession of Stolen Property 3	
8		(9A.56.170)	E
9	С	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	
10		Owner's Permission (9A.56.070)	D
11		Motor Vehicle Related Crimes	
12	E	Driving Without a License	
13		(46.20.021)	E
14	С	Hit and Run - Injury	
15		(46.52.020(4))	D
16	D	Hit and Run-Attended	
17		(46.52.020(5))	E
18	E	Hit and Run-Unattended	
19		(46.52.010)	E
20	С	Vehicular Assault (46.61.522)	D
21	С	Attempting to Elude Pursuing	
22		Police Vehicle (46.61.024)	D
23	E	Reckless Driving (46.61.500)	E
24	D	Driving While Under the Influence	
25		(46.61.515)	E
26	B+	Negligent Homicide by Motor	
27		Vehicle (46.61.520)	C+
28	D	Vehicle Prowling (9A.52.100)	E
29	С	Taking Motor Vehicle Without	

1		Owner's Permission (9A.56.070)	D
2		Other	
3	В	Bomb Threat (9.61.160)	С
4	С	Escape 1 (9A.76.110)	С
5	С	Escape 2 (9A.76.120)	С
6	D	Escape 3 (9A.76.130)	E
7	С	Failure to Appear in Court	
8		(10.19.130)	D
9	E	Tampering with Fire Alarm	
10		Apparatus (9.40.100)	E
11	E	Obscene, Harassing, Etc.,	
12		Phone Calls (9.61.230)	E
13	A	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
14		Adult Class A Felony	B+
15	В	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
16		Adult Class B Felony	С
17	С	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
18		Adult Class C Felony	D
19	D	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
20		Adult Gross Misdemeanor	E
21	E	Other Offense Equivalent to an	
22		Adult Misdemeanor	E
23	V	Violation of Order of Restitution,	
24		Community Supervision, or	
25		Confinement $^2(13.40.200)$	V

²⁶ Escape 1 and 2 and Attempted Escape 1 and 2 are classed as C offenses 27 and the standard range is established as follows:

- 1 1st escape or attempted escape during 12-month period 4 weeks
- 2 confinement
- 3 2nd escape or attempted escape during 12-month period 8 weeks
- 4 confinement
- 5 3rd and subsequent escape or attempted escape during 12-month
- 6 period 12 weeks confinement
- 7 If the court finds that a respondent has violated terms of an order,
- 8 it may impose a penalty of up to 30 days of confinement.

9 SCHEDULE B

10 PRIOR OFFENSE INCREASE FACTOR

11 For use with all CURRENT OFFENSES occurring on or after July 1, 12 1989.

13 TIME SPAN

14	OFFENSE	0-12	13-24	25 Months
15	CATEGORY	Months	Months	or More
16	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
17	A+	.9	.9	.9
18	A	.9	.8	.6
19	A-	.9	.8	.5
20	B+	.9	.7	. 4
21	В	.9	.6	.3
22	C+	.6	.3	.2
23	C	.5	. 2	. 2

1	D+	.3	. 2	.1
2	D	.2	.1	.1
3	E	.1	.1	.1

- 4 Prior history Any offense in which a diversion agreement or counsel
- 5 and release form was signed, or any offense which has been adjudicated
- 6 by court to be correct prior to the commission of the current
- 7 offense(s).

8 SCHEDULE C

9 CURRENT OFFENSE POINTS

10 For use with all CURRENT OFFENSES occurring on or after July 1, 11 1989.

12 AGE

13	OFFENSE	12 &					
14	CATEGORY	Under	13	14	15	16	17
15	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	•••••	• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • •
16	A+	SI	ANDARD	RANGE	180-224	WEEKS	
17	A	250	300	350	375	375	375
18	A-	150	150	150	200	200	200
19	B+	110	110	120	130	140	150
20	В	45	45	50	50	57	57
21	C+	44	44	49	49	55	55
22	С	40	40	45	45	50	50
23	D+	16	18	20	22	24	26

1	D	14	16	18	20	22	24
2	E	4	4	4	6	8	10

3 JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS

4 SCHEDULE D-1

- 5 This schedule may only be used for minor/first offenders. After the
- 6 determination is made that a youth is a minor/first offender, the court

Community

7 has the discretion to select sentencing option A, B, or C.

8 MINOR/FIRST OFFENDER

OPTION	Α
	OPTION

11

10 STANDARD RANGE

			001111111111111111111111111111111111111	
12		Community	Service	
13	Points	Supervision	Hours	Fine
14	1-9	((0-3)) 12 months	and/or 0-8	and/or 0-\$10
15	10-19	$((\theta-3))$ 12 months	and/or 0-8	and/or 0-\$10
16	20-29	$((\theta-3))$ 12 months	and/or 0-16	and/or 0-\$10
17	30-39	$((\theta-3))$ 12 months	and/or 8-24	and/or 0-\$25
18	40-49	((3-6)) <u>12</u> months	and/or 16-32	and/or 0-\$25
19	50-59	((3-6)) <u>12</u> months	and/or 24-40	and/or 0-\$25
20	60-69	((6-9)) <u>12</u> months	and/or 32-48	and/or 0-\$50
21	70-79	((6-9)) <u>12</u> months	and/or 40-55	and/or 0-\$50
22	80-89	((9-))12 months	and/or 48-64	and/or 10-\$100
23	90-109	((9-))12 months	and/or 56-72	and/or 10-\$100
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1 OR

2 OPTION B 3 STATUTORY OPTION 0-12 Months Community Supervision 5 0-150 Hours Community Service 6 0-100 Fine A term of community supervision with a maximum of 150 hours, \$100.00 7 8 fine, and 12 months supervision. 9 OR 10 OPTION C 11 MANIFEST INJUSTICE

- When a term of community supervision would effectuate a manifest injustice, another disposition may be imposed. When a judge imposes a sentence of confinement exceeding 30 days, the court shall sentence the juvenile to a maximum term and the provisions of RCW ((13.40.030(5))) 16 13.40.030(2), as now or hereafter amended, shall be used to determine

the range.

17

1 JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS 2 SCHEDULE D-2 3 This schedule may only be used for middle offenders. After the determination is made that a youth is a middle offender, the court has 5 the discretion to select sentencing option A, B, or C. 6 MIDDLE OFFENDER 7 OPTION A STANDARD RANGE 8 9 Community 10 Community Service Confinement 11 Points Supervision Hours Fine Days Weeks 12 1-9 ((0-3)) <u>12</u> months and/or 0-8 and/or 0-\$10 and/or 0 13 14 10-19 ((0-3)) <u>12</u> months and/or 0-8 and/or 0-\$10 and/or 0 15 20-29 ((0-3)) <u>12</u> months and/or 0-16 and/or 0-\$10 and/or 0 $((\theta-3))$ <u>12</u> months and/or 8-24 and/or 0-\$25 16 30-39 and/or 2-440-49 ((3-6)) <u>12</u> months and/or 16-32 and/or 0-\$25 and/or 2-417 ((3-6)) <u>12</u> months and/or 24-40 and/or 0-\$25 and/or 5-1018 50-59 60-69 ((6-9)) <u>12</u> months and/or 32-48 and/or 0-\$50 and/or 5-1019 20 70-79 ((6-9)) <u>12</u> months and/or 40-56 and/or 0-\$50 and/or 10-2021 80-89 ((9-))12 months and/or 48-64 and/or 0-\$100 and/or 10-20 22 90-109 ((9-))12 months and/or 56-72 and/or 0-\$100 and/or 15-30 23 110-129 8-12 24 130-149 13-16 25 150-199 21-28 26 200-249 30 - 40

1	250-299	52-65		
2	300-374	80-100		
3	375+	103-129		
4	Middle offenders with more than 110 points do not have	to be committed.		
5	They may be assigned community supervision under option	on B.		
6	All A+ offenses 180-224 weeks			
7	OR			
8				
9	OPTION B			
10	STATUTORY OPTION			
11	0-12 Months Community Supervision			
12	0-150 Hours Community Service			
13	0-100 Fine			
14	The court may impose a determinate disposition of commun	nity supervision		
15	and/or up to 30 days confinement; in which case, if confinement has			
16	been imposed, the court shall state either aggravating or mitigating			
17	factors as set forth in RCW 13.40.150, as now or hereafter amended.			
18	OR			
19				
20	OPTION C			
21	MANIFEST INJUSTICE			
22	If the court determines that a disposition under	A or B would		
23	effectuate a manifest injustice, the court shall senter	nce the juvenile		
24	to a maximum term and the provisions of RCW	((13.40.030(5)))		

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 $1 \quad 13.40.030(2)$, as now or hereafter amended, shall be used to determine

2 range.

3 JUVENILE SENTENCING STANDARDS

4 SCHEDULE D-3

- 5 This schedule may only be used for serious offenders. After the
- 6 determination is made that a youth is a serious offender, the court has
- 7 the discretion to select sentencing option A or B.

8	SERIOUS	OFFENDER
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9 OPTION A

10 STANDARD RANGE

11	Points	Institution Time
12	0-129	8-12 weeks
13	130-149	13-16 weeks
14	150-199	21-28 weeks
15	200-249	30-40 weeks
16	250-299	52-65 weeks
17	300-374	80-100 weeks
18	375+	103-129 weeks

20 Offenses 180-224 weeks

21 OR

All A+

22

19

1 OPTION B

2 MANIFEST INJUSTICE

- 3 A disposition outside the standard range shall be determined and shall
- 4 be comprised of confinement or community supervision or a combination
- 5 thereof. When a judge finds a manifest injustice and imposes a
- 6 sentence of confinement exceeding 30 days, the court shall sentence the
- 7 juvenile to a maximum term, and the provisions of RCW $((\frac{13.40.030(5)}{}))$
- 8 13.40.030(2), as now or hereafter amended, shall be used to determine
- 9 the range.
- 10 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 5.** A juvenile issues task force is created
- 11 to review the operation of the 1977 Juvenile Justice Act, the Family
- 12 Reconciliation Act, the at-risk youth legislation, and to study issues
- 13 pertinent to juveniles. The task force is charged with issuing a
- 14 report and making recommendations to the legislature by December 1,
- 15 1991.
- 16 The governor shall appoint the members of the task force, which
- 17 shall consist of:
- 18 (1) Eight legislators, two each from the majority and minority
- 19 caucuses of the senate and two each from the majority and minority
- 20 caucuses of the house of representatives;
- 21 (2) Two superior court judges;
- 22 (3) Two prosecuting attorneys;
- 23 (4) Two defense attorneys who practice primarily in juvenile court;
- 24 (5) The secretary of social and health services or a designee;
- 25 (6) Two juvenile court administrators;
- 26 (7) One police chief or county sheriff;
- 27 (8) Four citizens not employed in the criminal justice system who
- 28 have demonstrated an interest in juvenile justice or dependency issues.

- 1 The governor shall appoint a chair from among the members of the
- 2 task force. The department of social and health services shall fund
- 3 the task force in an amount sufficient to meet its mission. The task
- 4 force shall be staffed, to the extent possible, by staff available from
- 5 the membership of the task force.