

2 **SSB 6428 - H AMD 0360 WITHDRAWN 3-6-92**

3 By Representatives Leonard, Ogden, H. Myers, Bowman, and Brumsickle

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5 On page 20, after line 9, insert the following:

6 "NEW SECTION. Sec. 20. (1) The legislature finds that a
7 significant number of school age children in the state of Washington
8 are not under the care and supervision of an adult during the hours
9 before and after school while their parents work or are engaged in job
10 training and professional preparation programs. The legislature finds
11 that these children are at risk and that the provision of before-and-
12 after-school child care will promote not only the safety and welfare of
13 these children, but their ability to learn and develop into healthy and
14 productive citizens.

15 (2) It is the intent of the legislature to promote the growth,
16 development, and safety of school age children by supporting the
17 establishment of high quality before-and-after-school child care
18 programs, in partnership with local governments and the private
19 sector."

20 "**Sec. 21.** RCW 74.13.085 and 1989 c 381 s 2 are each amended to
21 read as follows:

22 It shall be the policy of the state of Washington to:

23 (1) Recognize the family as the most important social and economic
24 unit of society and support the central role parents play in child
25 rearing. All parents are encouraged to care for and nurture their
26 children through the traditional methods of parental care at home.
27 However, there has been a dramatic increase in participation of women

1 in the workforce which has made the availability of quality, affordable
2 child care a critical concern for the state and its citizens. There
3 are not enough child care services and facilities to meet the needs of
4 working parents, the costs of care are often beyond the resources of
5 working parents, and child care facilities are not located conveniently
6 to work places and neighborhoods. Parents are encouraged to
7 participate fully in the effort to improve the quality of child care
8 services.

9 (2) Promote a variety of culturally and developmentally appropriate
10 child care settings and services of the highest possible quality in
11 accordance with the basic principle of continuity of care. These
12 settings and services shall include, but not be limited to, family day
13 care homes, (~~mini-centers,~~) centers and before-and-after-school child
14 care programs located in or near public school(~~(s)~~) buildings.

15 (3) Promote the growth, development and safety of children by
16 working with community groups including providers and parents to
17 establish standards for quality service, training of child care
18 providers, fair and equitable monitoring, and salary levels
19 commensurate with provider responsibilities and support services.

20 (4) Promote equal access to quality, affordable, socio-economically
21 integrated child care for all children and families.

22 (5) Facilitate broad community and private sector involvement in
23 the provision of quality child care services to foster economic
24 development and assist industry."

25 "NEW SECTION. Sec. 22. A new section is added to chapter 74.13
26 RCW to read as follows:

27 (1) Within available federal funds the department may award before-
28 and-after-school child care facility grants subject to the following
29 conditions and limitations:

1 (a) Before-and-after-school child care facility grant requests may
2 be for expanding existing before-and-after-school child care programs
3 or establishing new programs located in or near public elementary
4 schools.

5 (b) Grantees under this section may include public school
6 districts, educational service districts, or other governmental or
7 nongovernmental not-for-profit organizations.

8 (c) Grants may be used for any of the following purposes:

9 (i) Planning and design of facilities and programs;

10 (ii) Equipment, supplies, and materials of a noncapital nature,
11 including but not limited to toys, office supplies, art supplies, and
12 kitchen utensils; and

13 (iii) Operating expenses for the first six months of operation of
14 a new before-and-after-school child care program.

15 (d) A grant under this section may be used to support no more than
16 seventy-five percent of the costs of establishing a before-and-after-
17 school child care program. A grantee may meet the local matching
18 requirement under this subsection through contributions by private or
19 public entities of materials, supplies, in-kind services, or physical
20 facilities.

21 (2) The child care coordinating committee established under RCW
22 74.13.090 shall establish standards and criteria for the review and
23 awarding of grants. The committee shall include relevant information
24 regarding grants awarded under this section in the annual report to the
25 legislature."

26 "NEW SECTION. **Sec. 23.** A new section is added to chapter 41.04
27 RCW to read as follows:

28 In order to implement the state's child care policy established by
29 RCW 41.04.385, the director of personnel shall:

1 (1) Provide technical assistance to state agencies for addressing
2 employee child care needs;

3 (2) Conduct periodic needs assessments to determine the demand for
4 specific child care services and facilities by state employees and to
5 determine the availability and costs of child care services accessible
6 to employees within a surveyed community. In lieu of conducting new
7 needs assessments, the department may use similar assessments completed
8 by other organizations, provided that the assessments conform to
9 standards established by the department;

10 (3) Assist state employees with establishing nonprofit employee
11 organizations to contract for the provision of child care services;

12 (4) Develop, in consultation with the department of general
13 administration, model contracts for agencies to use when contracting
14 with nonprofit employee organizations to use state-owned or state-
15 leased buildings for child care services;

16 (5) Develop, in consultation with the departments of general
17 administration, social and health services, and the office of financial
18 management, model contracts and quality standards for nonprofit
19 employee organizations to use when contracting with child care
20 providers;

21 (6) Inform state employees of the child care and family services
22 available to them through state programs, policies, or merit system
23 rules;

24 (7) Assist state agencies and employees with developing
25 alternatives to state employee child care centers for meeting child
26 care needs;

27 (8) In consultation with the state employee child care advisory
28 committee, establish general policies for the distribution of state
29 employee child care facility grants by the department of social and
30 health services;

1 (9) Conduct research and develop pilot programs to measure changes
2 in employee productivity, recruitment, retention, and absenteeism,
3 associated with state-supported child care services; and

4 (10) Establish policies, subject to the approval of the director of
5 financial management, for the development of partnerships with private
6 employers for the provision of child care services.

7 The policies established under this section shall apply to all
8 state agencies subject to chapter 41.06 RCW that provide, or assist
9 with the provision of, child care services for state employees. The
10 cost of department of personnel services provided to agencies exempted
11 by RCW 41.06.070 from the provisions of chapter 41.06 RCW shall be
12 reimbursed in accordance with RCW 41.06.080."

13 "NEW SECTION. **Sec. 24.** A new section is added to chapter 41.04
14 RCW to read as follows:

15 The director of personnel shall attempt to develop a program of
16 flexible child care and family policies and services so that state
17 employees may choose among those that best meet their needs."

18 "NEW SECTION. **Sec. 25.** By June 30, 1993, the director of
19 personnel shall provide a plan for the development of a child care
20 program that includes objective, quantifiable, and measurable standards
21 and goals to be achieved. Such goals shall be established in
22 consultation with the state employee child care advisory committee.

23 The director shall report to the governor by September 1996
24 describing the results achieved through the child care program compared
25 to original performance standards and goals."

26 "**Sec. 26.** RCW 41.04.370 and 1984 c 162 s 1 are each amended to
27 read as follows:

1 The legislature recognizes that ~~((on-site))~~ supporting child
2 ~~((day))~~ care for employees of public and private organizations is a
3 worthwhile pursuit. To further the goals of affordable, accessible,
4 and quality child care for working parents, the legislature intends to
5 ~~((establish-a))~~ provide for the development of self-supporting child
6 care ~~((demonstration-project))~~ programs for employees of state
7 government. ~~((The legislature recognizes that appropriate child day
8 care services may enhance productivity and lower absenteeism among
9 state employees.))"~~

10 **"Sec. 27.** RCW 41.04.375 and 1984 c 162 s 2 are each amended to
11 read as follows:

12 Subsequent to the completion of needs assessments indicating a
13 demand for additional accessible center-based child care, and at the
14 request of the director of personnel, the department of general
15 administration shall identify ~~((an amount of))~~ the availability of
16 suitable space ~~((in state-owned or state-leased buildings in the~~
17 Olympia area)) for use as child ~~((day))~~ care centers for the children
18 of state employees.

19 If suitable space is identified in state-owned or state-leased
20 buildings, the department of general administration shall establish a
21 ~~((fair))~~ rental rate for ~~((the))~~ organizations to pay for the space
22 used by persons who are not state employees."

23 **"Sec. 28.** RCW 41.04.380 and 1984 c 162 s 3 are each amended to
24 read as follows:

25 ~~((1))~~ After the department of personnel ~~((shall-conduct))~~ has
26 conducted a needs assessment under section 23 of this act to determine
27 the need for and interest in child ~~((day))~~ care facilities for the
28 children of state employees;

1 ~~((2) The department of personnel shall determine the number of~~
2 ~~children which may participate in the demonstration project required~~
3 ~~under RCW 41.04.370 through 41.04.380; and~~

4 ~~(3) If the~~) and the assessment has indicated a need for additional
5 child care services accessible to state employees; and suitable space
6 ~~((is))~~ has been determined to be available, the department of personnel
7 ~~((shall))~~ may assist state employees with establishing nonprofit
8 organizations in order to contract with one or more ((organizations))
9 providers to operate child ((day)) care facilities ((for the children
10 identified under this section. Such facilities may be located in one
11 or more buildings as identified under RCW 41.04.375)).

12 Subject to the approval of the director of financial management,
13 suitable space for child care centers may be provided to nonprofit
14 organizations of state employees without charge or at reduced charge
15 for rent or services solely for the purpose of reducing employee child
16 care costs."

17 "NEW SECTION. Sec. 29. A new section is added to chapter 41.04
18 RCW to read as follows:

19 In order to qualify for services under RCW 41.04.380, state
20 employee child care organizations shall be organized under chapter
21 24.03 RCW. Such organizations shall be subject to the policies
22 established under section 23 of this act when contracting for space in
23 state-owned or state-leased buildings."

24 "Sec. 30. RCW 41.04.385 and 1986 c 135 s 1 are each amended to
25 read as follows:

26 The legislature finds that (1) demographic, economic, and social
27 trends underlie a critical and increasing demand for child ((day)) care
28 in the state of Washington; (2) working parents and their children

1 benefit when the employees' child care needs have been resolved;
2 ((and)) (3) the state of Washington should serve as a model employer by
3 creating a supportive atmosphere, to the extent feasible, in which its
4 employees may meet their child ((day)) care needs; and (4) the state of
5 Washington should encourage the development of partnerships between
6 state agencies, state employees, state employee labor organizations,
7 and private employers to expand the availability of affordable quality
8 child care. The legislature finds further that resolving employee
9 child ((day)) care concerns not only benefits the employees and their
10 children, but may benefit the employer by reducing absenteeism,
11 increasing employee productivity, improving morale, and enhancing the
12 employer's position in recruiting and retaining employees. Therefore,
13 the legislature declares that it is the policy of the state of
14 Washington to assist state employees by creating a supportive
15 atmosphere in which they may meet their child ((day)) care needs."

16 "Sec. 31. RCW 43.88.160 and 1991 c 358 s 4 are each amended to
17 read as follows:

18 This section sets forth the major fiscal duties and
19 responsibilities of officers and agencies of the executive branch. The
20 regulations issued by the governor pursuant to this chapter shall
21 provide for a comprehensive, orderly basis for fiscal management and
22 control, including efficient accounting and reporting therefor, for the
23 executive branch of the state government and may include, in addition,
24 such requirements as will generally promote more efficient public
25 management in the state.

26 (1) Governor; director of financial management. The governor,
27 through the director of financial management, shall devise and
28 supervise a modern and complete accounting system for each agency to
29 the end that all revenues, expenditures, receipts, disbursements,

1 resources, and obligations of the state shall be properly and
2 systematically accounted for. The accounting system shall include the
3 development of accurate, timely records and reports of all financial
4 affairs of the state. The system shall also provide for central
5 accounts in the office of financial management at the level of detail
6 deemed necessary by the director to perform central financial
7 management. The director of financial management shall adopt and
8 periodically update an accounting procedures manual. Any agency
9 maintaining its own accounting and reporting system shall comply with
10 the updated accounting procedures manual and the rules of the director
11 adopted under this chapter. An agency may receive a waiver from
12 complying with this requirement if the waiver is approved by the
13 director. Waivers expire at the end of the fiscal biennium for which
14 they are granted. The director shall forward notice of waivers granted
15 to the appropriate legislative fiscal committees. The director of
16 financial management may require such financial, statistical, and other
17 reports as the director deems necessary from all agencies covering any
18 period.

19 (2) The director of financial management is responsible for
20 quarterly reporting of primary operating budget drivers such as
21 applicable workloads, caseload estimates, and appropriate unit cost
22 data. These reports shall be transmitted to the legislative fiscal
23 committees or by electronic means to the legislative evaluation and
24 accountability program committee. Quarterly reports shall include
25 actual monthly data and the variance between actual and estimated data
26 to date. The reports shall also include estimates of these items for
27 the remainder of the budget period.

28 (3) The director of financial management shall report at least
29 annually to the appropriate legislative committees regarding the status
30 of all appropriated capital projects, including transportation

1 projects, showing significant cost overruns or underruns. If funds are
2 shifted from one project to another, the office of financial management
3 shall also reflect this in the annual variance report. Once a project
4 is complete, the report shall provide a final summary showing estimated
5 start and completion dates of each project phase compared to actual
6 dates, estimated costs of each project phase compared to actual costs,
7 and whether or not there are any outstanding liabilities or unsettled
8 claims at the time of completion.

9 (4) In addition, the director of financial management, as agent of
10 the governor, shall:

11 (a) Make surveys and analyses of agencies with the object of
12 determining better methods and increased effectiveness in the use of
13 manpower and materials; and the director shall authorize expenditures
14 for employee training to the end that the state may benefit from
15 training facilities made available to state employees;

16 (b) Establish policies allowing state agencies to contract for
17 specialized child care services including resources and referral, sick
18 child care, and after-hour care;

19 (c) Report to the governor with regard to duplication of effort or
20 lack of coordination among agencies;

21 ((+e)) (d) Review any pay and classification plans, and changes
22 thereunder, developed by any agency for their fiscal impact: PROVIDED,
23 That none of the provisions of this subsection shall affect merit
24 systems of personnel management now existing or hereafter established
25 by statute relating to the fixing of qualifications requirements for
26 recruitment, appointment, or promotion of employees of any agency. The
27 director shall advise and confer with agencies including appropriate
28 standing committees of the legislature as may be designated by the
29 speaker of the house and the president of the senate regarding the
30 fiscal impact of such plans and may amend or alter said plans, except

1 that for the following agencies no amendment or alteration of said
2 plans may be made without the approval of the agency concerned:
3 Agencies headed by elective officials;

4 ~~((d))~~ (e) Fix the number and classes of positions or authorized
5 man years of employment for each agency and during the fiscal period
6 amend the determinations previously fixed by the director except that
7 the director shall not be empowered to fix said number or said classes
8 for the following: Agencies headed by elective officials;

9 ~~((e))~~ (f) Provide for transfers and repayments between the budget
10 stabilization account and the general fund as directed by appropriation
11 and RCW 43.88.525 through 43.88.540;

12 ~~((f) Promulgate regulations)~~ (g) Adopt rules to effectuate
13 provisions contained in ~~((subsections))~~ (a) through ~~((e) hereof)~~ (f)
14 of this subsection.

15 (5) The treasurer shall:

16 (a) Receive, keep, and disburse all public funds of the state not
17 expressly required by law to be received, kept, and disbursed by some
18 other persons: PROVIDED, That this subsection shall not apply to those
19 public funds of the institutions of higher learning which are not
20 subject to appropriation;

21 (b) Disburse public funds under the treasurer's supervision or
22 custody by warrant or check;

23 (c) Keep a correct and current account of all moneys received and
24 disbursed by the treasurer, classified by fund or account;

25 (d) Perform such other duties as may be required by law or by
26 regulations issued pursuant to this law.

27 It shall be unlawful for the treasurer to issue any warrant or
28 check for public funds in the treasury except upon forms duly
29 prescribed by the director of financial management. Said forms shall
30 provide for authentication and certification by the agency head or the

1 agency head's designee that the services have been rendered or the
2 materials have been furnished; or, in the case of loans or grants, that
3 the loans or grants are authorized by law; or, in the case of payments
4 for periodic maintenance services to be performed on state owned
5 equipment, that a written contract for such periodic maintenance
6 services is currently in effect and copies thereof are on file with the
7 office of financial management; and the treasurer shall not be liable
8 under the treasurer's surety bond for erroneous or improper payments so
9 made: PROVIDED, That when services are lawfully paid for in advance of
10 full performance by any private individual or business entity other
11 than as provided for by RCW 42.24.035, such individual or entity other
12 than central stores rendering such services shall make a cash deposit
13 or furnish surety bond coverage to the state as shall be fixed in an
14 amount by law, or if not fixed by law, then in such amounts as shall be
15 fixed by the director of the department of general administration but
16 in no case shall such required cash deposit or surety bond be less than
17 an amount which will fully indemnify the state against any and all
18 losses on account of breach of promise to fully perform such services:
19 AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That no payments shall be made in advance for any
20 equipment maintenance services to be performed more than three months
21 after such payment. Any such bond so furnished shall be conditioned
22 that the person, firm or corporation receiving the advance payment will
23 apply it toward performance of the contract. The responsibility for
24 recovery of erroneous or improper payments made under this section
25 shall lie with the agency head or the agency head's designee in
26 accordance with regulations issued pursuant to this chapter. Nothing
27 in this section shall be construed to permit a public body to advance
28 funds to a private service provider pursuant to a grant or loan before
29 services have been rendered or material furnished.

30 (6) The state auditor shall:

1 (a) Report to the legislature the results of current post audits
2 that have been made of the financial transactions of each agency; to
3 this end the auditor may, in the auditor's discretion, examine the
4 books and accounts of any agency, official or employee charged with the
5 receipt, custody or safekeeping of public funds. The current post
6 audit of each agency may include a section on recommendations to the
7 legislature as provided in (c) of this subsection.

8 (b) Give information to the legislature, whenever required, upon
9 any subject relating to the financial affairs of the state.

10 (c) Make the auditor's official report on or before the thirty-
11 first of December which precedes the meeting of the legislature. The
12 report shall be for the last complete fiscal period and shall include
13 at least the following:

14 Determinations as to whether agencies, in making expenditures,
15 complied with the laws of this state: PROVIDED, That nothing in this
16 section may be construed to grant the state auditor the right to
17 perform performance audits. A performance audit for the purpose of
18 this section is the examination of the effectiveness of the
19 administration, its efficiency, and its adequacy in terms of the
20 programs of departments or agencies as previously approved by the
21 legislature. The authority and responsibility to conduct such an
22 examination shall be vested in the legislative budget committee as
23 prescribed in RCW 44.28.085.

24 (d) Be empowered to take exception to specific expenditures that
25 have been incurred by any agency or to take exception to other
26 practices related in any way to the agency's financial transactions and
27 to cause such exceptions to be made a matter of public record,
28 including disclosure to the agency concerned and to the director of
29 financial management. It shall be the duty of the director of
30 financial management to cause corrective action to be taken promptly,

1 such action to include, as appropriate, the withholding of funds as
2 provided in RCW 43.88.110.

3 (e) Promptly report any irregularities to the attorney general.

4 (7) The legislative budget committee may:

5 (a) Make post audits of the financial transactions of any agency
6 and management surveys and program reviews as provided for in RCW
7 44.28.085. To this end the committee may in its discretion examine the
8 books, accounts, and other records of any agency, official, or
9 employee.

10 (b) Give information to the legislature or any legislative
11 committee whenever required upon any subject relating to the
12 performance and management of state agencies.

13 (c) Make a report to the legislature which shall include at least
14 the following:

15 (i) Determinations as to the extent to which agencies in making
16 expenditures have complied with the will of the legislature and in this
17 connection, may take exception to specific expenditures or financial
18 practices of any agencies; and

19 (ii) Such plans as it deems expedient for the support of the
20 state's credit, for lessening expenditures, for promoting frugality and
21 economy in agency affairs and generally for an improved level of fiscal
22 management."

23 "**Sec. 32.** RCW 74.13.090 and 1989 c 381 s 3 are each amended to
24 read as follows:

25 (1) There is established a child care coordinating committee to
26 provide coordination and communication between state agencies
27 responsible for child care and early childhood education services. The
28 child care coordinating committee shall be composed of not less than
29 seventeen nor more than thirty-three members who shall include:

1 (a) One representative each from the department of social and
2 health services, the department of community development, the office of
3 the superintendent of public instruction, and any other agency having
4 responsibility for regulation, provision, or funding of child care
5 services in the state;

6 (b) One representative from the department of labor and industries;

7 (c) One representative from the department of trade and economic
8 development;

9 (d) One representative from the department of revenue;

10 (e) One representative from the employment security department;

11 (f) One representative from the department of personnel;

12 (g) One representative from the department of health;

13 (h) At least one representative of family home child care providers
14 and one representative of center care providers;

15 ~~((g))~~ (i) At least one representative of early childhood
16 development experts;

17 ~~((h))~~ (j) At least one representative of school districts and
18 teachers involved in the provision of child care and preschool
19 programs;

20 ~~((i))~~ (k) At least one parent education specialist;

21 ~~((j))~~ (l) At least one representative of resource and referral
22 programs;

23 ~~((k))~~ (m) One pediatric or other health professional;

24 ~~((l))~~ (n) At least one representative of college or university
25 child care providers;

26 ~~((m))~~ (o) At least one representative of a citizen group
27 concerned with child care;

28 ~~((n))~~ (p) At least one representative of a labor organization;

29 ~~((o))~~ (q) At least one representative of a head start - early
30 childhood education assistance program agency;

1 (~~(p)~~) (r) At least one employer who provides child care
2 assistance to employees;

3 (~~(q)~~) (s) Parents of children receiving, or in need of, child
4 care, half of whom shall be parents needing or receiving subsidized
5 child care and half of whom shall be parents who are able to pay for
6 child care.

7 The named state agencies shall select their representative to the
8 child care coordinating committee. The department of social and health
9 services shall select the remaining members, considering
10 recommendations from lists submitted by professional associations and
11 other interest groups until such time as the committee adopts a member
12 selection process. The department shall use any federal funds which
13 may become available to accomplish the purposes of RCW 74.13.085
14 through 74.13.095.

15 The committee shall elect officers from among its membership and
16 shall adopt policies and procedures specifying the lengths of terms,
17 methods for filling vacancies, and other matters necessary to the
18 ongoing functioning of the committee. The secretary of social and
19 health services shall appoint a temporary chair until the committee has
20 adopted policies and elected a chair accordingly. Child care
21 coordinating committee members shall be reimbursed for travel expenses
22 as provided in RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060.

23 (2) To the extent possible within available funds, the child care
24 coordinating committee shall:

25 (a) Serve as an advisory coordinator for all state agencies
26 responsible for early childhood or child care programs for the purpose
27 of improving communication and interagency coordination;

28 (b) Annually review state programs and make recommendations to the
29 agencies and the legislature which will maximize funding and promote
30 furtherance of the policies set forth in RCW 74.13.085. Reports shall

1 be provided to all appropriate committees of the legislature by
2 December 1 of each year. At a minimum the committee shall:

3 (i) Review and propose changes to the child care subsidy system in
4 its December 1989 report; and

5 (ii) Review alternative models for child care service systems, in
6 the context of the policies set forth in RCW 74.13.085, and recommend
7 to the legislature a new child care service structure; ~~((and~~

8 ~~(iii) Review options and make recommendations on the feasibility of~~
9 ~~establishing an allocation for day care facilities when constructing~~
10 ~~state buildings;))~~

11 (c) Review department of social and health services administration
12 of the child care expansion grant program described in RCW 74.13.095;

13 (d) Review rules regarding child care facilities and services for
14 the purpose of identifying those which unnecessarily obstruct the
15 availability and affordability of child care in the state;

16 (e) Advise and assist the child care resource coordinator in
17 implementing his or her duties under RCW 74.13.0903; ~~((and))~~

18 (f) Establish a state employee child care advisory subcommittee to
19 (i) provide coordination among state agencies that assist employees
20 with child care services, advise the director of the department of
21 personnel regarding the development of child care programs, services,
22 and policies, and enhance communication among state agencies regarding
23 the state's child care services, programs, and policies; (ii) assist
24 the department of personnel in developing strategies for child care
25 partnerships between state agencies and private employers; (iii) advise
26 the department of personnel in establishing policies for the
27 distribution of state employee child care facility grants; and (iv)
28 assist the department of social and health services with the allocation
29 of such grants; and

1 (g) Perform other functions to improve the quantity and quality of
2 child care in the state, including compliance with existing and future
3 prerequisites for federal funding."

4 Renumber the remaining sections consecutively.

5 **SSB 6428** - H AMD

6 By Representatives Leonard, Ogden, H. Myers, Bowman, and Brumsickle

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8 On page 1, line 2 of the title, after "43.63A.065," strike "and
9 43.70.020" and insert "43.70.020, 74.13.085, 41.04.370, 41.04.375,
10 41.04.380, 41.04.385, 43.88.160, and 74.13.090"

11 On page 1, line 4 of the title, after "50.08 RCW;" insert "adding
12 a new section to chapter 74.13 RCW; adding new sections to chapter
13 41.04 RCW;"

14 On page 1, beginning on line 4 of the title, after "creating"
15 strike "a new section" and insert "new sections"