
SUBSTITUTE SENATE BILL 5594

State of Washington

62nd Legislature

2011 Regular Session

By Senate Labor, Commerce & Consumer Protection (originally sponsored by Senators Kohl-Welles, Keiser, Prentice, Conway, Kline, and Murray)

READ FIRST TIME 02/14/11.

1 AN ACT Relating to handling of hazardous drugs; adding new sections
2 to chapter 49.17 RCW; and creating a new section.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

4 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** The legislature declares that health care
5 personnel who work with or near hazardous drugs in health care settings
6 may be exposed to these agents in the air, on work surfaces, clothing,
7 and medical equipment or through patient contact. According to the
8 national institute for occupational safety and health, early concerns
9 about occupational exposure to antineoplastic drugs first appeared in
10 the 1970s. Antineoplastic and other hazardous drugs may cause skin
11 rashes, infertility, miscarriage, birth defects, and have been linked
12 to a wide variety of cancers. It is the intent of the legislature to
13 provide for the appropriate regulation of the handling of these drugs
14 regardless of the setting in order to protect health care personnel
15 from hazardous exposure to such drugs.

16 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 49.17 RCW
17 to read as follows:

1 The definitions in this section apply throughout sections 1 through
2 3 of this act unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

3 (1) "Antineoplastic" means inhibiting or preventing the growth and
4 spread of tumors or malignant cells.

5 (2) "Hazardous drugs" means drugs that exhibit one or more of the
6 following characteristics in humans or animals: Carcinogenicity;
7 teratogenicity or other developmental toxicity; reproductive toxicity;
8 organ toxicity at low doses; genotoxicity; or structure and toxicity
9 profiles that mimic existing hazardous drugs.

10 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** A new section is added to chapter 49.17 RCW
11 to read as follows:

12 Standards regulating the handling of antineoplastic and other
13 hazardous drugs by health care personnel shall be established by the
14 director of labor and industries, in consultation with the secretary of
15 health, with the initiation of rule making to begin in 2011. Standards
16 to be adopted shall describe the antineoplastic and hazardous drugs for
17 which handling is to be regulated, the methods and procedures for their
18 handling, and such other requirements as may be needed to protect the
19 health and safety of health care personnel that may include, but is not
20 limited to, the following: Exposure control program; engineering
21 controls; safe work practices; personal protective equipment; hazard
22 communication; emergency response; training; and recordkeeping. The
23 rule making under this section shall consider reasonable time for
24 facilities to implement new requirements.

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