

INITIATIVE 607

to the People

Chapter 1, Laws of 1995

DENTURISTS REGULATED

EFFECTIVE DATE: 12/8/94

Approved by the  
People of the State of Washington  
in the General Election on  
November 8, 1994

ORIGINALLY FILED

January 18, 1994

**Secretary of State  
State of Washington**

1 AN ACT Relating to denturism; amending RCW 18.120.020 and  
2 18.130.040; adding a new section to chapter 48.20 RCW; adding a new  
3 section to chapter 48.21 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 48.43  
4 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 48.44 RCW; adding a new section to  
5 chapter 48.46 RCW; adding a new chapter to Title 18 RCW; and creating  
6 a new section.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

8 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** The state of Washington finds that to  
9 realize the state's current statutory policy of regulating health  
10 professions at the least restrictive level consistent with the public  
11 interest, a program of licensure for denturists should be established.  
12 The intent of the legislature is to help assure the public's health,  
13 provide a mechanism for consumer protection, and offer cost-effective  
14 alternatives for denture care services and products to individual  
15 consumers and the state.

16 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** Unless the context clearly requires  
17 otherwise, the definitions in this section apply throughout this  
18 chapter.

1 (1) "Board" means the state board of denture technology.

2 (2) "Denture" means a removable full or partial upper or lower  
3 dental appliance to be worn in the mouth to replace missing natural  
4 teeth.

5 (3) "Denturist" means a person licensed under this chapter to  
6 engage in the practice of denturism.

7 (4) "Department" means the department of health.

8 (5) "Practice of denturism" means:

9 (a) Making, placing, constructing, altering, reproducing, or  
10 repairing a denture; and

11 (b) Taking impressions and furnishing or supplying a denture  
12 directly to a person or advising the use of a denture, and maintaining  
13 a facility for the same.

14 (6) "Secretary" means the secretary of health or the secretary's  
15 designee.

16 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** (1) Before making and fitting a denture, a  
17 denturist shall examine the patient's oral cavity.

18 (a) If the examination gives the denturist reasonable cause to  
19 believe that there is an abnormality or disease process that requires  
20 medical or dental treatment, the denturist shall immediately refer the  
21 patient to a dentist or physician. In such cases, the denturist shall  
22 take no further action to manufacture or place a denture until the  
23 patient has been examined by a dentist or physician and the dentist or  
24 physician gives written clearance that the denture will pose no threat  
25 to the patient's health.

26 (b) If the examination reveals the need for tissue or teeth  
27 modification in order to assure proper fit of a full or partial  
28 denture, the denturist shall refer the patient to a dentist and assure  
29 that the modification has been completed before taking an impression  
30 for the completion of the denture.

31 (2) A denturist who makes or places a denture in a manner not  
32 consistent with this section is subject to the sanctions provided in  
33 chapter 18.130 RCW, the uniform disciplinary act.

34 (3) A denturist must successfully complete special training in oral  
35 pathology prescribed by the board, whether as part of an approved  
36 associate degree program or equivalent training, and pass an  
37 examination prescribed by the board, which may be a part of the  
38 examination for licensure to become a licensed denturist.

1        NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 4.** No person may represent himself or herself  
2 as a licensed denturist or use any title or description of services  
3 without applying for licensure, meeting the required qualifications,  
4 and being licensed as a denturist by the department, unless otherwise  
5 exempted by this chapter.

6        NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 5.** Nothing in this chapter prohibits or  
7 restricts:

8            (1) The practice of a profession by an individual who is licensed,  
9 certified, or registered under other laws of this state and who is  
10 performing services within the authorized scope of practice;

11           (2) The practice of denturism by an individual employed by the  
12 government of the United States while the individual is engaged in the  
13 performance of duties prescribed by the laws and regulations of the  
14 United States;

15           (3) The practice of denturism by students enrolled in a school  
16 approved by the department. The performance of services must be  
17 pursuant to a course of instruction or an assignment from an instructor  
18 and under the supervision of an instructor; or

19           (4) Work performed by dental labs and dental technicians under the  
20 written prescription of a dentist.

21        NEW SECTION.    **Sec. 6.** (1) The state board of denture technology is  
22 created. The board shall consist of seven members appointed by the  
23 secretary as follows:

24           (a) Four members of the board must be denturists licensed under  
25 this chapter, except initial appointees, who must have five years'  
26 experience in the field of denturism or a related field.

27           (b) Two members shall be selected from persons who are not  
28 affiliated with any health care profession or facility, at least one of  
29 whom must be over sixty-five years of age representing the elderly.

30           (c) One member must be a dentist licensed in the state of  
31 Washington.

32           (2) The members of the board shall serve for terms of three years.  
33 The terms of the initial members shall be staggered, with the members  
34 appointed under subsection (1)(a) of this section serving two-year and  
35 three-year terms initially and the members appointed under subsection  
36 (1)(b) and (c) of this section serving one-year, two-year, and three-  
37 year terms initially. Vacancies shall be filled in the same manner as

1 the original appointments are made. Appointments to fill vacancies  
2 shall be for the remainder of the unexpired term of the vacant  
3 position.

4 (3) No appointee may serve more than two consecutive terms.

5 (4) Members of the board shall be reimbursed for travel expenses  
6 under RCW 43.03.050 and 43.03.060.

7 (5) A member of the board may be removed for just cause by the  
8 secretary.

9 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 7.** (1) The board shall elect a chairperson of  
10 the board annually. The same person may not hold the office of  
11 chairperson for more than three years in succession.

12 (2) A majority of the board constitutes a quorum for all purposes,  
13 and a majority vote of the members voting governs the decisions of the  
14 board.

15 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 8.** The board shall:

16 (1) Determine the qualifications of persons applying for licensure  
17 under this chapter;

18 (2) Prescribe, administer, and determine the requirements for  
19 examinations under this chapter and establish a passing grade for  
20 licensure under this chapter;

21 (3) Adopt rules under chapter 34.05 RCW to carry out the provisions  
22 of this chapter;

23 (4) Set all licensure, examination, and renewal fees in accordance  
24 with RCW 43.70.250;

25 (5) Advise the secretary on the hiring of clerical, administrative,  
26 investigative, and other staff as needed to implement this chapter and  
27 act on behalf of the board;

28 (6) Evaluate and designate those schools from which graduation will  
29 be accepted as proof of an applicant's completion of coursework  
30 requirements for licensure; and

31 (7) Act as the disciplining authority under this chapter in  
32 accordance with the uniform disciplinary act, chapter 18.130 RCW, which  
33 governs unlicensed practice, the issuance and denial of licenses, and  
34 the disciplining of license holders under this chapter.

35 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 9.** The secretary shall:

1 (1) Issue licenses for the practice of denturism under this  
2 chapter;

3 (2) Administer oaths and subpoena witnesses for the purpose of  
4 carrying out the activities authorized under this chapter;

5 (3) Establish forms and procedures necessary to administer this  
6 chapter;

7 (4) Hire clerical, administrative, investigative, and other staff  
8 as needed to implement this chapter and act on behalf of the board; and

9 (5) Issue licenses of endorsement for applicants from states that  
10 maintain standards of practice substantially equivalent to this state.

11 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 10.** The secretary shall issue a license to  
12 practice denturism to an applicant who submits a completed application,  
13 pays the appropriate fees, and meets the following requirements:

14 (1) A person currently licensed to practice denturism under  
15 statutory provisions of another state or federal enclave that maintains  
16 standards of practice substantially equivalent to this chapter shall be  
17 licensed without examination upon providing the department with the  
18 following:

19 (a) Proof of successfully passing a written and clinical  
20 examination for denturism in a state that the board has determined has  
21 substantially equivalent standards as those in this chapter in both the  
22 written and clinical examinations; and

23 (b) An affidavit from the state agency where the person is licensed  
24 or certified attesting to the fact of the person's licensure or  
25 certification.

26 (2) A person graduating from a formal denturism program shall be  
27 licensed if he or she:

28 (a) Documents successful completion of formal training with a major  
29 course of study in denturism of not less than two years in duration at  
30 an educational institution recognized by the board; and

31 (b) Passes a written and clinical examination approved by the  
32 board.

33 (3) An applicant who does not otherwise qualify under subsection  
34 (1) or (2) of this section shall be licensed within two years of the  
35 effective date of this act if he or she:

36 (a) Provides to the board three affidavits by persons other than  
37 family members attesting to the applicant's employment in denture

1 technology for at least five years, or provides documentation of at  
2 least four thousand hours of practical work within denture technology;

3 (b) Provides documentation of successful completion of a training  
4 course approved by the board or completion of an equivalent course  
5 approved by the board; and

6 (c) Passes a written and clinical examination administered by the  
7 board.

8 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 11.** The board shall administer the examinations  
9 for licensing under this chapter, subject to the following  
10 requirements:

11 (1) Examinations shall determine the qualifications, fitness, and  
12 ability of the applicant to practice denturism. The test shall include  
13 a written examination and a practical demonstration of skills.

14 (2) Examinations shall be held at least annually.

15 (3) The first examination shall be conducted not later than July 1,  
16 1995.

17 (4) The written examination shall cover the following subjects:

18 (a) Head and oral anatomy and physiology; (b) oral pathology; (c)  
19 partial denture construction and design; (d) microbiology; (e) clinical  
20 dental technology; (f) dental laboratory technology; (g) clinical  
21 jurisprudence; (h) asepsis; (i) medical emergencies; and (j)  
22 cardiopulmonary resuscitation.

23 (5) Upon payment of the appropriate fee, an applicant who fails  
24 either the written or practical examination may have additional  
25 opportunities to take the portion of the examination that he or she  
26 failed.

27 The board or secretary may hire trained persons licensed under this  
28 chapter to administer and grade the examinations or may contract with  
29 regional examiners who meet qualifications adopted by the board.

30 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 12.** The department shall charge and collect the  
31 fees established by the board. Fees collected shall be placed in the  
32 health professions account under RCW 43.70.320.

33 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 13.** (1) A license issued under section 9 of  
34 this act is valid for two years. A license may be renewed by paying  
35 the renewal fee.

1 (2) If a license issued is effective on a date other than July 1,  
2 it shall be valid until the following June 30.

3 (3) The license shall contain, on its face, the address or  
4 addresses where the license holder will perform the denturist services.

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 14.** The board shall establish by rule the  
6 administrative requirements for renewal of licenses to practice  
7 denturism, but shall not increase the licensure requirements provided  
8 in this chapter. The board shall establish a renewal and late renewal  
9 penalty in accordance with RCW 43.70.250. Failure to renew shall  
10 invalidate the license and all privileges granted by the license. The  
11 board shall determine by rule whether a license shall be canceled for  
12 failure to renew and shall establish procedures and prerequisites for  
13 relicensure.

14 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 15.** (1) An individual may place his or her  
15 license on inactive status. The holder of an inactive license shall  
16 not practice denturism in this state without first activating the  
17 license.

18 (2) The inactive renewal fee shall be established by the board.  
19 Failure to renew an inactive license shall result in cancellation in  
20 the same manner as failure to renew an active license results in  
21 cancellation.

22 (3) An inactive license may be placed in an active status upon  
23 compliance with rules established by the board.

24 (4) The provisions relating to denial, suspension, and revocation  
25 of a license are applicable to an inactive license, except that when  
26 proceedings to suspend or revoke an inactive license have been  
27 initiated, the license shall remain inactive until the proceedings have  
28 been completed.

29 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 16.** Notwithstanding any other provision of  
30 state law, a licensed denturist may enter into a partnership or other  
31 business association with a dentist, provided that such association  
32 does not impede the independent professional judgment of either party.

33 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 17.** This chapter may be known and cited as the  
34 Washington state denturist act.

1       **Sec. 18.** RCW 18.120.020 and 1989 c 300 s 14 are each amended to  
2 read as follows:

3       The definitions contained in this section shall apply throughout  
4 this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

5       (1) "Applicant group" includes any health professional group or  
6 organization, any individual, or any other interested party which  
7 proposes that any health professional group not presently regulated be  
8 regulated or which proposes to substantially increase the scope of  
9 practice of the profession.

10       (2) "Certificate" and "certification" mean a voluntary process by  
11 which a statutory regulatory entity grants recognition to an individual  
12 who (a) has met certain prerequisite qualifications specified by that  
13 regulatory entity, and (b) may assume or use "certified" in the title  
14 or designation to perform prescribed health professional tasks.

15       (3) "Grandfather clause" means a provision in a regulatory statute  
16 applicable to practitioners actively engaged in the regulated health  
17 profession prior to the effective date of the regulatory statute which  
18 exempts the practitioners from meeting the prerequisite qualifications  
19 set forth in the regulatory statute to perform prescribed occupational  
20 tasks.

21       (4) "Health professions" means and includes the following health  
22 and health-related licensed or regulated professions and occupations:  
23 (~~Podiatry~~) podiatric medicine and surgery under chapter 18.22 RCW;  
24 chiropractic under chapters 18.25 and 18.26 RCW; dental hygiene under  
25 chapter 18.29 RCW; dentistry under chapter 18.32 RCW; denturism under  
26 chapter 18.-- RCW (sections 2 through 17 of this act); dispensing  
27 opticians under chapter 18.34 RCW; hearing aids under chapter 18.35  
28 RCW; naturopaths under chapter 18.36A RCW; embalming and funeral  
29 directing under chapter 18.39 RCW; midwifery under chapter 18.50 RCW;  
30 nursing home administration under chapter 18.52 RCW; optometry under  
31 chapters 18.53 and 18.54 RCW; ocularists under chapter 18.55 RCW;  
32 osteopathy and osteopathic medicine and surgery under chapters 18.57  
33 and 18.57A RCW; pharmacy under chapters 18.64 and 18.64A RCW; medicine  
34 under chapters 18.71, 18.71A, and 18.72 RCW; emergency medicine under  
35 chapter 18.73 RCW; physical therapy under chapter 18.74 RCW; practical  
36 nurses under chapter 18.78 RCW; psychologists under chapter 18.83 RCW;  
37 registered nurses under chapter 18.88 RCW; occupational therapists  
38 licensed pursuant to chapter 18.59 RCW; respiratory care practitioners  
39 certified under chapter 18.89 RCW; veterinarians and animal technicians

1 under chapter 18.92 RCW; health care assistants under chapter 18.135  
2 RCW; massage practitioners under chapter 18.108 RCW; acupuncturists  
3 certified under chapter 18.06 RCW; persons registered or certified  
4 under chapter 18.19 RCW; dietitians and nutritionists certified by  
5 chapter 18.138 RCW; radiologic technicians under chapter 18.84 RCW; and  
6 nursing assistants registered or certified under chapter 18.88A RCW.

7 (5) "Inspection" means the periodic examination of practitioners by  
8 a state agency in order to ascertain whether the practitioners'  
9 occupation is being carried out in a fashion consistent with the public  
10 health, safety, and welfare.

11 (6) "Legislative committees of reference" means the standing  
12 legislative committees designated by the respective rules committees of  
13 the senate and house of representatives to consider proposed  
14 legislation to regulate health professions not previously regulated.

15 (7) "License," "licensing," and "licensure" mean permission to  
16 engage in a health profession which would otherwise be unlawful in the  
17 state in the absence of the permission. A license is granted to those  
18 individuals who meet prerequisite qualifications to perform prescribed  
19 health professional tasks and for the use of a particular title.

20 (8) "Professional license" means an individual, nontransferable  
21 authorization to carry on a health activity based on qualifications  
22 which include: (a) Graduation from an accredited or approved program,  
23 and (b) acceptable performance on a qualifying examination or series of  
24 examinations.

25 (9) "Practitioner" means an individual who (a) has achieved  
26 knowledge and skill by practice, and (b) is actively engaged in a  
27 specified health profession.

28 (10) "Public member" means an individual who is not, and never was,  
29 a member of the health profession being regulated or the spouse of a  
30 member, or an individual who does not have and never has had a material  
31 financial interest in either the rendering of the health professional  
32 service being regulated or an activity directly related to the  
33 profession being regulated.

34 (11) "Registration" means the formal notification which, prior to  
35 rendering services, a practitioner shall submit to a state agency  
36 setting forth the name and address of the practitioner; the location,  
37 nature and operation of the health activity to be practiced; and, if  
38 required by the regulatory entity, a description of the service to be  
39 provided.

1 (12) "Regulatory entity" means any board, commission, agency,  
2 division, or other unit or subunit of state government which regulates  
3 one or more professions, occupations, industries, businesses, or other  
4 endeavors in this state.

5 (13) "State agency" includes every state office, department, board,  
6 commission, regulatory entity, and agency of the state, and, where  
7 provided by law, programs and activities involving less than the full  
8 responsibility of a state agency.

9 **Sec. 19.** RCW 18.130.040 and 1993 c 367 s 4 are each amended to  
10 read as follows:

11 (1) This chapter applies only to the secretary and the boards  
12 having jurisdiction in relation to the professions licensed under the  
13 chapters specified in this section. This chapter does not apply to any  
14 business or profession not licensed under the chapters specified in  
15 this section.

16 (2)(a) The secretary has authority under this chapter in relation  
17 to the following professions:

18 (i) Dispensing opticians licensed under chapter 18.34 RCW;

19 (ii) Naturopaths licensed under chapter 18.36A RCW;

20 (iii) Midwives licensed under chapter 18.50 RCW;

21 (iv) Ocularists licensed under chapter 18.55 RCW;

22 (v) Massage operators and businesses licensed under chapter 18.108  
23 RCW;

24 (vi) Dental hygienists licensed under chapter 18.29 RCW;

25 (vii) Acupuncturists certified under chapter 18.06 RCW;

26 (viii) Radiologic technologists certified under chapter 18.84 RCW;

27 (ix) Respiratory care practitioners certified under chapter 18.89  
28 RCW;

29 (x) Persons registered or certified under chapter 18.19 RCW;

30 (xi) Persons registered as nursing pool operators;

31 (xii) Nursing assistants registered or certified under chapter  
32 18.88A RCW;

33 (xiii) Health care assistants certified under chapter 18.135 RCW;

34 (xiv) Dietitians and nutritionists certified under chapter 18.138  
35 RCW;

36 (xv) Sex offender treatment providers certified under chapter  
37 18.155 RCW; and

1 (xvi) Persons licensed and certified under chapter 18.73 RCW or RCW  
2 18.71.205.

3 (b) The boards having authority under this chapter are as follows:

4 (i) The podiatric medical board as established in chapter 18.22  
5 RCW;

6 (ii) The chiropractic disciplinary board as established in chapter  
7 18.26 RCW governing licenses issued under chapter 18.25 RCW;

8 (iii) The dental disciplinary board as established in chapter 18.32  
9 RCW;

10 (iv) The ~~((council on))~~ board on fitting and dispensing of hearing  
11 aids as established in chapter 18.35 RCW;

12 (v) The board of funeral directors and embalmers as established in  
13 chapter 18.39 RCW;

14 (vi) The board of examiners for nursing home administrators as  
15 established in chapter 18.52 RCW;

16 (vii) The optometry board as established in chapter 18.54 RCW  
17 governing licenses issued under chapter 18.53 RCW;

18 (viii) The board of osteopathic medicine and surgery as established  
19 in chapter 18.57 RCW governing licenses issued under chapters 18.57 and  
20 18.57A RCW;

21 (ix) The board of pharmacy as established in chapter 18.64 RCW  
22 governing licenses issued under chapters 18.64 and 18.64A RCW;

23 (x) The medical disciplinary board as established in chapter 18.72  
24 RCW governing licenses and registrations issued under chapters 18.71  
25 and 18.71A RCW;

26 (xi) The board of physical therapy as established in chapter 18.74  
27 RCW;

28 (xii) The board of occupational therapy practice as established in  
29 chapter 18.59 RCW;

30 (xiii) The board of practical nursing as established in chapter  
31 18.78 RCW;

32 (xiv) The examining board of psychology and its disciplinary  
33 committee as established in chapter 18.83 RCW;

34 (xv) The board of nursing as established in chapter 18.88 RCW;  
35 ~~((and))~~

36 (xvi) The veterinary board of governors as established in chapter  
37 18.92 RCW; and

38 (xvii) Denturists licensed under chapter 18.-- RCW (sections 2  
39 through 17 of this act).

1 (3) In addition to the authority to discipline license holders, the  
2 disciplining authority has the authority to grant or deny licenses  
3 based on the conditions and criteria established in this chapter and  
4 the chapters specified in subsection (2) of this section. However, the  
5 board of chiropractic examiners has authority over issuance and denial  
6 of licenses provided for in chapter 18.25 RCW, the board of dental  
7 examiners has authority over issuance and denial of licenses provided  
8 for in RCW 18.32.040, and the board of medical examiners has authority  
9 over issuance and denial of licenses and registrations provided for in  
10 chapters 18.71 and 18.71A RCW. This chapter also governs any  
11 investigation, hearing, or proceeding relating to denial of licensure  
12 or issuance of a license conditioned on the applicant's compliance with  
13 an order entered pursuant to RCW 18.130.160 by the disciplining  
14 authority.

15 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 20.** Sections 2 through 17 of this act shall  
16 constitute a new chapter in Title 18 RCW.

17 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 21.** A new section is added to chapter 48.20 RCW  
18 to read as follows:

19 Notwithstanding any provision of any disability insurance contract  
20 covering dental care as provided for in this chapter, effective January  
21 1, 1995, benefits shall not be denied thereunder for any service  
22 performed by a denturist licensed under chapter 18.-- RCW (sections 2  
23 through 17 of this act) if (1) the service performed was within the  
24 lawful scope of such person's license, and (2) such contract would have  
25 provided benefits if such service had been performed by a dentist  
26 licensed under chapter 18.32 RCW.

27 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 22.** A new section is added to chapter 48.21 RCW  
28 to read as follows:

29 Notwithstanding any provision of any group disability insurance  
30 contract or blanket disability insurance contract covering dental care  
31 as provided for in this chapter, effective January 1, 1995, benefits  
32 shall not be denied thereunder for any service performed by a denturist  
33 licensed under chapter 18.-- RCW (sections 2 through 17 of this act) if  
34 (1) the service performed was within the lawful scope of such person's  
35 license, and (2) such contract would have provided benefits if such

1 service had been performed by a dentist licensed under chapter 18.32  
2 RCW.

3 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 23.** A new section is added to chapter 48.43 RCW  
4 to read as follows:

5 Notwithstanding any provision of any certified health plan covering  
6 dental care as provided for in this chapter, effective January 1, 1995,  
7 benefits shall not be denied thereunder for any service performed by a  
8 denturist licensed under chapter 18.-- RCW (sections 2 through 17 of  
9 this act) if (1) the service performed was within the lawful scope of  
10 such person's license, and (2) such plan would have provided benefits  
11 if such service had been performed by a dentist licensed under chapter  
12 18.32 RCW.

13 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 24.** A new section is added to chapter 48.44 RCW  
14 to read as follows:

15 Notwithstanding any provision of any health care service contract  
16 covering dental care as provided for in this chapter, effective January  
17 1, 1995, benefits shall not be denied thereunder for any service  
18 performed by a denturist licensed under chapter 18.-- RCW (sections 2  
19 through 17 of this act) if (1) the service performed was within the  
20 lawful scope of such person's license, and (2) such contract would have  
21 provided benefits if such service had been performed by a dentist  
22 licensed under chapter 18.32 RCW.

23 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 25.** A new section is added to chapter 48.46 RCW  
24 to read as follows:

25 Notwithstanding any provision of any health maintenance  
26 organization agreement covering dental care as provided for in this  
27 chapter, effective January 1, 1995, benefits shall not be denied  
28 thereunder for any service performed by a denturist licensed under  
29 chapter 18.-- RCW (sections 2 through 17 of this act) if (1) the  
30 service performed was within the lawful scope of such person's license,  
31 and (2) such agreement would have provided benefits if such service had  
32 been performed by a dentist licensed under chapter 18.32 RCW.

33 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 26.** If any provision of this act or its  
34 application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the

1 remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other  
2 persons or circumstances is not affected.

Originally filed in Office of Secretary of State January 18, 1994.  
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